

Scandinavian Political Studies

A journal published by the Nordic Political Science Association:
Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden

EDITORS Rutger Lindahl, *University of Gothenburg*; Jon Pierre, *University of Gothenburg*

EDITORIAL BOARD Kjell Eliassen, *Norwegian School of Management*; Maja Arnestad, *Norwegian School of Management*; Søren Risbjerg Thomsen, *University of Aarhus*; Poul Erik Mouritzen, *University of Odense*; Dag Anckar, *Åbo Academy*; Erkki Berndtson, *University of Helsinki*; Axel Hadenius, *University of Uppsala*; Bo Särilvik, *University of Gothenburg*; Olafur Hardarson, *University of Reykjavik*

ADVISORY COMMITTEE **Denmark** – Erik Damgaard, *University of Aarhus*; Hans Jörgen Nielsen, *University of Copenhagen*; Henrik Larsen, *University of Odense*; Ove Karup Pedersen, *University of Roskilde*; Nikolaj Petersen, *University of Aarhus*; Søren Villadsen, *University of Copenhagen*. **Finland** – Sten Berglund, *University of Helsinki*; Ilkka Heiskanen, *University of Helsinki*; Voitto Helander, *University of Turku*; Lauri Karvonen, *Åbo Academy*; Kyösti Pekonen, *University of Jyväskylä*; Tatu Vanhanen, *University of Tampere*. **Norway** – Stein Kuhnle, *University of Bergen*; Willy Martinussen, *University of Trondheim*; Johan P. Olsen, *University of Bergen*; Ulf Torgersen, *University of Oslo*; Arild Underdal, *University of Oslo*; Henry Valen, *University of Oslo*. **Sweden** – Maud Eduards, *University of Stockholm*; Gunnel Gustafsson, *University of Umeå*; Douglas Hibbs, *University of Gothenburg*; Leif Lewin, *University of Uppsala*; Lars-Göran Stenlo, *University of Lund*; Björn Wittrock, *University of Stockholm*

MANUSCRIPT ADDRESS Manuscripts should be addressed to Rutger Lindahl, Institute of Political Science, P.O. Box 5048, S-40221 Gothenburg, Sweden

BUSINESS ADDRESS Communications regarding accepted manuscripts, proofs, subscriptions, etc., should be sent to the publisher's office in Oslo (see below)

PUBLISHER Norwegian University Press (Universitetsforlaget AS), P.O.Box 2959, Tøyen, N-0608 Oslo 6, Norway. American office: Norwegian University Press, Publications Expediting, Inc., 200 Meacham Ave, Elmont N.Y. 11033

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE per volume (four issues including postage) USD 52.00. Nordic countries only: NOK 310,-. Members of the Nordic Political Science Association receive a 25% discount (individuals only)

Published with grants from the Joint Committee of the Nordic Social Science Research Councils.

Articles appearing in this journal are abstracted and indexed in ABC POL SCI, HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS, INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL SCIENCE ABSTRACTS

This journal can be ordered in microform from University Microfilms International, 300 North Zeeb Road, Dept. P.R., Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA

© 1988 Universitetsforlaget AS (Norwegian University Press). Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by the Norwegian University Press for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$2.00 per copy, plus \$0.10 per page is paid directly to CCC, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. 0080-6757/88/\$2.00 + \$0.10. All other rights, including microfilm, reserved

Scandinavian Political Studies is published quarterly by Norwegian University Press (Universitetsforlaget AS), Oslo, Norway. Annual subscription price USD 52.00. Nordic countries only: NOK 310,-. Application to mail at Second Class postage rate is pending at Jamaica, N.Y. 11431. Printed in England. Postmasters: Send address changes to *Scandinavian Political Studies*, Publications Expediting, Inc., 200 Meacham Avenue, Elmont, N.Y. 11003. Air freight and mailing in the U.S. by Publications Expediting, Inc. 200 Meacham Ave. Elmont, N.Y. 11003