

## SUBJECT INDEX

In order to simplify the use of the index, the detail entries have been grouped under main entries as far as possible, for example **Plough** under **Agriculture**. In most cases reference is given from a detail entry to the main heading.

In the concise abstracts all important subjects cannot always be mentioned; consequently some entries in the index will not be found in the corresponding abstract but refer to the original publication.

*General surveys* and *general catalogues* are not mentioned in all relevant entries (*Graves, Weapons, etc.*); they are to be found under **SURVEYS** and **CATALOGUES**.

- ACCESSIONS** See *Section 11A*
- ACCULTURATION** See **Hunting & fishing; Neolithization**
- ADMINISTRATION** See **Society; Territorial organization**
- ADP** See **Data processing**
- ADZES** See **Axes & adzes**
- AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY** See **Field-work & documentation**
- AGRICULTURE** (Sw) 817, (BA:Dan) 282, (BA-PM:Sw) 869, (Med:Finn) 680, (Med:Sw) 526e. – Changes (Neo-PM:Sw) 864, expansion stages (Neo-Vik:Norw) 742, farms & A (IA-Med:Norw,Sw) 579, gender & A 86k, impact on vegetation (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 778, (Vik:Sw) 739f, land use (Vik-PM:Sw) 816i, manure (BA:Dan) 258, (BA:Norw) 742, slash-and-burn (IA-Med:Finn) 284, (PM:Sw) 817e, surveys (IA-Med:Norw) 363.
  - **Crops** (Sw) 817h, (RomIA:Dan) 338. – **Rye** (RomIA-GerIA:Dan) 323.
  - **Equipment** (Vik:Ger) 449. – **Rakes** (Med-PM:Sw) 565.
  - **Field systems** (Neo:Norw) 742, (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 817c, (Vik-Med:Norw) 573, (Vik-Med:Sw) 741d, (Vik-PM:Sw) 816i, 817b, (Med:Sw) 526d, 816g, (Med-PM:Sw) 817g. – **Clearance cairns** (Norw) 823, 872, (Neo-CeltIA:Sw) 864, (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 736k, 839, (GerIA:Sw) 832, (RomIA:Sw) 817f, land reforms (PM:Finn) 694c.
  - **Introduction** (SA:Finn) 122b, (Neo:Finn) 122c, (Neo:Norw) 219, 742, (Neo:Sw) 864. – NW Europe 146.
- **Plough-marks** (CeltIA:Norw) 291, (CeltIA-Vik:Norw) 822, (Vik-Med:Finn) 770b.
- See also **Animals; Landscape; Gathering; Soil; Stock-raising; Territorial organization; Vegetational history**
- AHRENSBURG CULTURE** 136k, 165. – Fauna (Ger) 180.
- AIR PHOTOGRAPHY** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- ALTARS** See **Churches:Interior fittings; Paintings; Sculptures & reliefs**
- AMBER** (Neo:Finn) 185. – Trade (BA:Dan,Ireland) 245, (RomIA) 307.
- See also **Ornaments**
- AMULETS** See **Ornaments:Pendants; Religious objects**
- ANALOGY** See **Methods**
- ANALYSES** See **Ceramics; Chronology; Colours; Geology; Glass; Metal; Soil; Technical analyses; Vegetational history**
- ANATOMY** See **Physical anthropology**
- ANCHORS** See **Boats**
- ANCIENT MONUMENTS** Re-use of (Vik) 406.
- ANGLES** See **Germanic peoples**
- ANIMALS** Parasites (Med:Norw) 654c.
  - **Domesticated mammals** (Dan) 828, (BA:Dan) 262e, (Vik-Med:Sw) 416. – **Pigs** (Neo-PM:Sw) 875.
  - **Insects** (RomIA-Med:Sw) 866.
  - **Osteology** (Pal:Ger) 180, (GerIA:Sw) 360, (Med:Norw) 654e,

- (Med:Sw) 818, (Med-PM:Finn) 87i.  
 – Research history (Sw) 44.
- Wild mammals** (SA:Sw) 827,  
 (BA:Dan) 262e. – Aurochs (Mes-  
 BA:Dan) 877, bears (RomIA-Vik:Sw)  
 846, big game (Mes: Russ,Sw) 159,  
 reindeer (Pal:Ger) 183, role of war  
 734, seal (Neo-IA:Finn) 844.
- See also **Hunting & fishing**
- ANTHROPOLOGY** See **Physical anthropology; Social anthropology & ethnography**
- ANTLER** See **Bone & antler**
- ARCHAEOLOGY** Academic *vs* ad-  
 ministrative A (Dan) 68, agricul-  
 tural remains (Sw) 758, antiquarian  
 work & A (Norw) 42, 77, archaeo-  
 logical illustrations (Sw) 78, 83, an-  
 nual survey of excavations (Dan)  
 743, biographies & A 17, cultural  
 pluralism & A (Sw) 19, culture con-  
 cept in A 765, dictionary/Norw-  
 Engl-Ger 71, digital (Sw) 5j, ethics  
 & A (Norw) 42, ethnicity & A 93,  
 evolutionism & A (Sw) 111, exca-  
 vations/re-interpretation (PM:Sw)  
 701, feminist perspectives (Norw)  
 25, gender & working conditions  
 in A (Norw) 57, (Sw) 46, histori-  
 cal (Finn) 87, images/Vikings (Sw)  
 741h, importance of A 120, inter-  
 pretations 109 (Sw) 9, 186, 736e,  
 mediation (Norw) 505, (Sw) 5b,f,  
 741i Medieval A 512, monuments/  
 meaning ascribed to (Sw) 223, pop-  
 ularization (Norw) 505, (Vik) 499,  
 political history *vs* archaeologi-  
 cal evidence (Vik) 410, politics &  
 A 21, 69, (Norw) 66, the public  
 & A (Norw) 505, reconnaissance  
 (Dan) 12, reconstructions (Sw)  
 112, 113, regional studies (Norw)  
 175, (Sw) 751, rescue excavations  
 (Sw) 5a,f, 817, (Med:Finn) 668, 675,  
 (Med-PM:Finn) 723, research pol-  
 icy (Norw) 23, (Sw) 5d, (Med:Finn)  
 668, (Med-PM:Finn) 723, 724, re-  
 search status (Finn) 63, society & A  
 347, (Sw) 5i, trade (Med) 537æ.
- **History of A** (Dan) 11, 39 (Finn) 27,  
 (Greenl) 6a, (Sw) 40, (Norw,Sw) 79,  
 694e, (Med-PM:Finn) 87a, (Med-  
 PM:Sw) 502. – Anachronistic rea-  
 soning 99, ancient monuments  
 & antiquarians (Norw) 584e, bog  
 finds (RomIA:Dan) 300, building  
 research (Norw) 72, changes (Sw)  
 103, concept of hunter-gatherers  
 734, culture concept (Mes:Norw)  
 140, (Dan-Ger relations) 299,  
 draughtsmen (Sw) 38, early anti-  
 quarian interest (Vik-PM) 70, ex-  
 cavation reports (Sw) 5g, female  
 A 15, Fosna Culture (Norw) 136k,  
 Fællesnordisk Råd for Arkæologi-  
 studerende 35, gender (Norw) 749,  
 (Sw) 86a, graves, (CeltIA:Norw)  
 297, history *vs* A 96 (Dan) 34, histo-  
 riography 99, international congress  
 Copenhagen 1869 81, Jelling mon-  
 uments/interpretations (Vik:Dan)  
 381, Medieval A (Finn) 500, Me-  
 dieval A/stone buildings (Norw)  
 584f, megaliths (Neo:Dan) 222,  
 Montelius & Hildebrand 16, nation-  
 alism 48, 694d, (Finn) 28, (Sw) 80,  
 (Dan) 74, Norrland (SA:Sw) 92, os-  
 teology & A (Sw) 44, palaeo-ecology  
 & A (Norw) 60, perception of ‘anti-  
 quities’ (Sw) 43, research (Norw)  
 66, research/settlements (BA:Dan)  
 262, Royal Commission of 1807  
 (Dan) 7, 54, self images (Sw) 33, the  
 study of chronology (Norw) 136,  
 Three-age system 76, trends & tra-  
 ditions (Med:Sw) 504, urban A (Finn)  
 723, women in A 3.
- **Legislation** (Dan) 793f, (Finn)  
 26, 87a, (Norw) 733, (Sw) 740d.  
 – Ancient monuments in forests  
 (PM:Sw) 739i, archaeology as le-  
 gal evidence (Sw) 738k, history  
 of (Norw) 77, management 45,  
 (Norw) 41, 686, (SA:Norw) 139,  
 (Mes:Norw) 164, trade in cul-  
 tural artefacts 52, younger ancient  
 monuments (PM:Sw) 693.
- **Museums** (Norw) 37. – Archives  
 (Dan) 793f, maritime (Finn)  
 26, Moesgård (Dan) 734, re-  
 contextualization (Sw) 50, rele-  
 vance of M (Dan) 31, Royal Coin

- Cabinet (Sw) 82, Saami 64.  
 – Catalogues & guides: (BA) 235.  
 – Exhibitions: (Norw) 37, (Sw) 65, 741b. – Debate (Dan) 31, Internet (Norw) 62, mediation 45, (Norw) 51, reconstructions (Sw) 5c.  
 – Universities Seminar papers (Sw) 86n, 739g,n, Århus (Dan) 503, 734.  
 – See also Biographies; Methods; Research projects; Theory; Maritime archaeology
- ARCHAEOMAGNETISM** See Fieldwork & documentation:Prospection; Technical analyses
- ARCHITECTURE** See Castles & manors; Churches; Fortifications; Handicrafts & craftsmen; Hospitals; Houses & huts; Masonry; Measure; Monasteries
- ARD** See Agriculture:Equipment
- AREA PLANNING** See Agriculture:Field systems; Society; Territorial organization
- ARMOUR** See Weapons & armour
- ARM-RINGS** See Ornaments:Bracelets
- ARROWHEADS & ARROWS** See Bone & antler; Hunting & fishing; Stone tools & technology; Weapons
- ART**  
 – Neo Ornamented slates (Dan) 859.  
 – BA Survey 274.  
 – IA Figural motifs on pottery 312.  
 – GerIA Nydam (Norw) 356, Style E 448, Style F 448, Style I (Norw) 356, (Sw) 738m, Style II 734, (Finn) 358, Tassilo chalice style 448.  
 – Vik Carolingian 448, Gripping-beast 448, Jelling stone (Dan) 482, on runestones (Sw) 767g, mask motifs 441.  
 – Med Altars/golden (Dan) 554, Byzantine influence (Sw) 605, liturgy & A 608.  
 – See also Figurines, statuettes & figural objects; Graffiti; Iconography; Ornamentation; Paintings; Picture stones; Religious objects; Rock art; Runes:Runestones; Symbols
- ASBESTOS** See Ceramics; Stone
- ASBESTOS CERAMIC CULTURES** See Ceramics; Stone
- AUROCHS** See Animals
- AXES & ADZES**  
 – SA (Sw) 10.  
 – Mes (Dan) 148, 162, (Sw) 153. – Diabase (Norw) 167, jade (Dan) 158.  
 – Neo (Dan) 162, (Norw) 209, 219. – Battle axes/broken (Dan) 200, handles (Ger) 194, point-butted (Dan) 205, thin-butted (Dan) 227.  
 – IA Minature bronze A (Med:Sw) 551.
- BALANCES** See Measure, weight & time
- BARROWS** See Graves
- BASEMENTS** See Castles & manors; Houses & huts
- BATTLE AXE CULTURE** See Corded Ware culture
- BAUTA STONES** [standing stones] See Graves
- BEADS** See Glass; Ornaments
- BEARS** See Animals
- BEER** See Food & cooking
- BEGGARS** See Society
- BELLS** See Churches:Interior fittings; Metal:Nonferrous metal working; Music & musical instruments; Ornaments; Stock-raising
- BELTS** See Clothing; Ornaments:Belt mountings
- BIBLIOGRAPHIES** Frá haug ok heiðni 1996-1999 13, Kerstin Griffin 73, Hans-Emil Lidén 584h, Jarl Nordbladh 1, Nordslesvigiske museer 1974-1998 18, numismatic (Norw) 36, Oluf Rygh 53, seminar papers (Sw) 86n, Vedbæk Project (Mes:Dan) 174.  
 – See also Indexes
- BIOGRAPHIES** (Sw) 33, Eric Boaman 21, Håkon Christie 72, Harald Faith-Ell 38, Marija Gimbutas 2, Kerstin Griffin 73, Gudmund Hatt 688, Gunnar Hallström 17, Bengt Händel 38, Johannes Lepiksaar 44, Hans-Emil Lidén 584a, Hans Jørgen

- Madsen 55, Carl-Axel Moberg 40, Oscar Montelius 16, Olof Sörling 38.
- BIRDS** See Animals; Graves; Hunting & Fishing
- BLACK DEATH** See Diseases, medicine & health
- BOAT AXE CULTURE** See Corded Ware culture
- BOATS & SHIPS** 807. – Building techniques (IA-PM:Finn) 547, (Vik-Med) 125t, shipyards 809, inland B (Sw) 806, Saami 808.  
 – Mes Log-B (Dan) 149.  
 – IA (CeltIA:Sw) 125n.  
 – Vik 418, 473, (Sw) 413. – Landing places (Norw) 453, log-B (Sw) 706, shipping/organization of (Dan) 540.  
 – Med (Finn) 538, (Sw) 797. – Cogs (Sw) 125q, log-B 706, shipping/organization of (Dan) 540, shipyards (Ger) 537f.  
 – Replicas & experiments (Vik:Dan) 382, (Vik:Norw) 386, (Vik:Sw) 125k, 383, 419, (Vik-Med:Sw) 740b. – Hjortspring boat (CeltIA:Dan) 287.  
 – Wrecks [the finding places are listed in Site index] (Sw) 705, 838, (Med:Norw) 544, (PM:Dan) 543, (PM:Sw) 707, Gustav Adolf (PM:Finn) 691.
- BOG CORPSES** [and skeletons] (Neo:Dan) 229 (RomIA:Dan) 329.  
 – In poetry 29.
- BOG-FINDS** See Bog corpses; Pagan religion:Offerings
- BONE & ANTLER** Shaman hammers (Med:Finn) 655h, tools (Mes:Sw) 153.  
 – Combs (Vik:Sw) 416, (Med:Dan) 549, 562.  
 – See also Animals; Art; Handicrafts & craftsmen; Hunting & fishing:Equipment; Ornaments
- BORDERS & BOUNDARIES** See Territorial organization; Agriculture:Field systems
- BOTHIES** See Houses & huts
- BOWLS** See Ceramics:Pottery; Containers; Glass; Woodworking
- BOWS** See Hunting & fishing; Weapons & armour
- BRACELETS** See Ornaments
- BRACTEATES** See Coins; Ornaments:Pendants
- BRASS** See relevant entries and Metal
- BREAD** See Food & cooking
- BREWING** See Food & cooking
- BRICKS & TILES** (Med:Norw) 654a.  
 – Kilns (PM:Sw) 710.  
 – See also Castles & manors; Ceramics:Analyses; Churches; Houses & huts; Masonry
- BRIDGES** See Communications & transport
- BRIDLES** See Horse furniture
- BROMME CULTURE** 165.
- BRONZE** See relevant entries and Metal
- BRONZE VESSELS** See Containers
- BROOCHES** See Ornaments
- BUCKETS** See Containers; Woodworking:Vessels & containers
- BURIAL CUSTOMS** See Christianity; Churches:Graves & churchyards; Graves; Pagan religion
- BURINS** See Stone, tools & technology; Tools
- BUTTONS** See Ornaments
- C13** See Food & cooking; Technical analyses
- C14** See Chronology
- CAIRNS** See Agriculture; Graves
- CANDLESTICKS** See Lamps & candlesticks
- CANNIBALISM** See Pagan religion
- CARIBOU** See Animals
- CARIES** See Diseases
- CAROLINGIAN STYLE** See Art
- CARPENTRY** See Woodworking
- CARTOGRAPHY** See Maps & mapping
- CARTS** See Vehicles
- CARVINGS** See Art; Graffiti; Inscriptions; Picture stones; Rock art; Runes; Sculptures & reliefs
- CASKETS** See Woodworking:Vessels & containers
- CASTING** See Metal
- CASTLES & MANORS** [Medieval un-

- less otherwise stated. The names are listed in Site Index] Centres of social innovation (Med-PM:Est) 526u, material culture (PM:Finn) 712.
- **Castles** (Dan) 537x, 641, 647 (Dan,Sw) 637, (Finn) 506, 642, 646, (Sw) 626, 635, (Med-PM:Sw) 627. – Bailif's (Norw) 403, bishops' (Norw) 505, 566, 654, gardens (PM:Sw) 730, households (Sw) 842, royal (Sw) 643.
  - **Manors** (Sw) 739a,m, (Med-PM:Sw) 632, Audun Hugleiksson's palatio/curia (Norw) 638, bishops' (Dan) 587 (Norw) 511, latrines (PM:Dan) 721.
  - See also **Fortifications**
  - CATHEDRALS** See **Churches** and *Site index*
  - CATTLE** See **Animals**; **Stock-raising**
  - CAULDRONS** See **Containers**
  - CAUSEWAYED CAMPS** (Neo:Dan) 189, 220, 734, 859 (Neo:Sw) 228.
  - CAUSEWAYS** See **Communications & transport**
  - CAVALRY** See **Warfare**; **Weapons & armour**
  - CAVE-DWELLING SITES** See **Settlements**
  - CELLARS** See **Houses & huts**
  - CELTIC FIELDS** See **Agriculture:Field systems**
  - CELTIC PEOPLES** Picts (GerIA-Vik:GB) 494.
  - CELTIC STYLE** See **Art**
  - CELT'S** See **Axes & adzes**
  - CEMETERIES** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards; Graves**
  - CENOTAPHS** See **Graves**
  - CENSERS** See **Religious objects**
  - CENTRAL PLACES** See **Castles & manors; Causewayed camps; Fortifications; Markets & pre-urban settlements; Pagan religion; Ports & harbours; Settlements; Society; Towns**
  - CERAMICS**
    - Analyses (RomIA:Sw) 352a. – Provenance determination 117.
    - Kilns & workshops (Med:Est) 548.
    - Pottery Decoration *vs* functionality (SA-BA:Finn) 197.
    - Neo: (Finn) 122d. – Asbestos (Norw) 193, Sär 1 (Finn) 206.
    - Combed Ware: (Finn) 187.
    - Corded Ware: (Norw) 190.
    - Pitted Ware: (Finn) 201, (Sw) 196, 228. – Decoration/symbolism (Sw) 213.
    - TRB: (Dan) 220.
    - BA: 239, (Dan) 258, (Norw) 296. – Asbestos (Finn) 254, (Norw) 193, (Sw) 836, from settlements (Dan) 262d, Lausitz type (Sw) 255, textile (Finn) 257.
    - IA: Figural motifs 312.
    - CeltIA: 239, (Finn) 122e, 286, (Norw) 296. – Asbestos (Sw) 836.
    - RomIA: (Ger) 328, (Sw) 352b,c. – Pot with glass sherd (Dan) 332, sherd/re-used (Sw) 352d.
    - GerIA: (Ger) 328.
    - Vik: Norse 455.
    - Med: 537a, 541, (Dan) 549, (Est) 548, (Finn) 655d, (Ger) 537b,g, (Sw) 552, 818. – Baltic (Sw) 509, imports (Dan) 537y,ä, (Ger) 537c,e, (Norw) 537h,i,u,v, (Sw) 537s, imports *vs* local (Sw) 537q, Norse 455.
    - PM: 541, (Finn) 712, (Ger) 537b, (Sw) 552. – As social strategy (PM:Sw) 700, glazed (Dan) 692, *jydepotter* (Dan) 704, 811, kitchenware & tableware (Sw) 715.
    - See also **Bricks & tiles; Lamps; Pipes**
  - CEREALS** See **Agriculture**
  - CHAIRS** See **Churches:Interior fittings; Woodworking:Furniture**
  - CHAPELS** See **Churches**
  - CHARCOAL DATING** See **Chronology:C14**
  - CHARON'S COINS** See **Pagan religion; Christianity**
  - CHASUBLES** See **Clothing & dress**
  - CHERT** See **Stone**
  - CHIEFDOMS** See **Society**
  - CHILDREN** See **Demography; Games & play; Graves; Physical anthropology**
  - CHIP-CARVING** See **Art; Ornamentation**

- tion**
- CHISELS** See Flint
- CHRISTIANITY** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] *Kristenrett* & burial customs (Norw) 621, saints (Dan) 617, (Norw,Sw) 694e, state formation & C (Sw) 529, surveys (Sw) 615.
- **Conversion & mission** (Est) 610, 855b,c,d, (Lat) 855e,f,g, (Lith) 855h, (Norw,Sw) 390, (Russ) 855k, (Sw) 526g, 736d, 739d, 741c, (GerIA:Finn) 378, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 476, 478, (Vik:Dan) 404, 475, (Vik:Sw) 427, (Vik:Dan,Sw) 411, 446, (Vik-Med:Sw) 477, 479, 585m, 627, 735a, (Vik-PM:Sw) 739p, (Med-PM:Est) 856, (Med-PM:Lith) 855j.
  - **Eastern mission** (Vik-Med:Sw) 605, in the Baltic Sea area 855, syncretism (Vik:Dan,Sw) 446, wax candles in graves (Vik:Dan) 457, women's role (Sw) 384, 427.
  - **Parochialization** Burial custom & P (Norw) 514.
  - See also Churches; Hospitals; Iconography; Monasteries; Paintings; Religious objects; Sculptures & reliefs; Superstition; Wells
- CHRONOLOGY** (Neo) 184, (BA-CeltIA) 239, (GerIA) 340, (Vik) 385.
- Ceramics (PM:Dan) 692, chronology systems (GerIA-Vik) 353, 767d, churches/stone (Med:Finn) 585p, fire layers (Med-PM:Norw) 651, rock art (BA:Norw) 259, shorelines (Mes:Norw) 143, S Scand (GerIA-Vik) 341, stratigraphy (SA:Norw) 136t, the study of C (Norw) 136i, typology (Mes:Norw) 136m.
  - **C14 dating** (Sw) 95, (Mes:Norw) 136j, (Neo:Finn) 187, (Med-PM:Finn) 87k. - Churchyards (Med:Norw) 481, field systems (Med-PM:Sw) 817g, fire layers (Med-PM:Norw) 651a,d.
  - **C14 samples** (Norw) 133, 742, 820, 822, (SA-CeltIA:Norw) 296, (IA-PM:Norw) 750, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 832. - Evaluation (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 763, field systems (Vik-
- PM:Sw) 817b, iron production (Vik-Med:Sw) 59, shorelines (Norw) 876, skis (SA-Med:Finn) 814.
- SA: (Norw) 136r,t, 219, (Pal-Mes:Finn,Russ) 123.
  - Pal: Human bones (Norw) 182.
  - Mes: (Norw) 143, (Sw) 153.
  - Neo: (Finn) 187, 206.
  - BA: (Norw) 263.
  - IA: (Finn) 471, 843.
  - CeltIA: (Finn) 122e, (Norw) 297.
  - RomIA: (Norw) 297.
  - GerIA: 494.
  - Vik: 494, (Norw) 573, (Sw) 461.
  - Med: (Dan) 681, (Finn) 538, (Norw) 573, 638, 649, 673. - Graves (Norw) 497.
- **Dendrochronology** (Med-PM:Finn) 87m, (Med-PM:Norw) 566. - Fire layers (Med-PM:Norw) 651c, methods (Norw) 84.
- **Datings:** (IA-PM:Dan) 743, (RomIA:Dan) 319, (Med:Ger) 537f, (Med:Finn) 513, (Med:Norw) 623, (Med:Sw) 585h, 588, 590, 592, 593, 618, (PM:Sw) 739i. - Mære Church (Med:Norw) 584b, pine 133.
- **Thermoluminescence** Magnetic susceptibility & T 117.
- **Datings:** Fire layers (Med-PM:Norw) 651d.
- See also Coins; Shorelines
- CHURCHES** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] At central places (Sw) 677, architecture (Norw) 600, building initiatives (Norw) 585e, (Sw) 585h, chronology (Norw) 497, consecration (Vik-Med:Dan) 480, dedication 585d, founders (Norw) 609, graffiti (Sw) 585n, parishioners vs patrons (Norw) 609, symposium 585.
- **Buildings** (Dan) 583, 606, 607, (Est,Sw) 610, (Finn) 585p, 597, 598, 599, (Norw) 624, (Sw) 585h,k, 590, 592, 593, 615, 618, 622, 736q. - Apses 585a, ashlar (Norw) 497, (Sw) 585i, cathedrals (Norw) 497, 584c,d, 669, chapels (Dan) 617, Continental influence (Norw) 600, crypts

- (Sw) 529, deserted (Dan) 120, Engl influence (Sw) 585f. – Post C (Norw) 601, roofs (Norw) 612, roof trusses (Norw) 584b, 623, round C (Sw) 595, stave (Norw) 560, stone C (Finn) 500, (Sw) 526h, stone C vs wooden C (Sw) 526i, 736d, towers/wooden (Sw) 585j, trestle-framing (Norw) 857d, tufa (Dan) 537y.
- **Excavations** (Dan) 585b,c, (Finn) 597, (Norw) 481, 584b, 649, 653, 662, (Sw) 416, 585f, 592, 595, 622, 738e.
- **Graves & churchyards** (Dan) 583, 591, 611, 616, (Finn) 732, (Norw) 481, 497, 683, (Sw) 678, (Vik-Med:Sw) 416, 477, 479, 585m, 595, (PM:Norw) 619. – Burial customs (Norw) 514, burial patterns (Norw) 620, 621 (Sw) 602, 736n, childrens' graves (Finn) 625, grave slabs (Sw) 740c, grave slabs/epigraphy on (Sw) 526v, gravestones (PM:Sw) 715, rural (Med-PM:Est) 856.
- **Interior fittings** (Dan) 559, 583, 606, 613, (Finn) 599, (Norw) 497, (Med-PM:Finn) 598. – Altars/golden (Dan) 554, bells (Finn) 569, fonts (Sw) 588, pax (Sw) 594, sculptures/wooden (Norw) 560, wood carvings (Dan) 734.
- **Inventories** (Dan) 583, (Norw) 560, (Sw) 618.
- CISTS** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards; Graves**
- CLAY PIPES** See **Pipes**
- CLEARANCE CAIRNS** See **Agriculture:Field systems**
- CLIMATE** Atlantic Period (Norw) 133, history of (Norw) 62, 134, humidity/changes (Finn) 130, Storegga tsunami (Mes:Norw) 136h.
- See also **Vegetational history**
- CLOISONNÉ** See **Ornamentation; Stone**
- CLOTHING & DRESS** (Vik:Dan) 438, (Med:Lith) 855i, (Med-PM:Finn) 567. – Aprons (Vik:Finn) 433, coloured (IA:Finn) 434, depicted on *guldgubbar* (GerIA-Vik:Norw,Sw) 357, linen dress/introduction of (GerIA:Sw) 352k, Saami (Vik:Sw) 450, (Med:Norw) 570, skin C 813, skirts (Med:Sw) 555, with gold threads (Vik:Dan) 468, woman's (Vik:Dan) 440.
- See also **Ornaments; Shoes; Textiles**
- COAT-OF-ARMS** See **Iconography:Heraldry**
- COFFINS** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards; Graves; Woodworking**
- COGS** See **Boats & ships**
- COINS & CURRENCY** (Sw) 82. – Islamic influences (Vik) 421.
- **Coins** (RomIA-Med:Sw) 352h.
- IA: Roman/use of (Dan) 302.
  - RomIA: Denars (Sw) 303.
  - Vik: (Finn) 400. – Die-chain (Norw) 394, minting (Sw) 417, monetary connections (Sw) 388, stray finds 396.
  - Med: (Dan) 549, (Finn) 655e, (Sw) 537t, 585f. – Counterfeit C (Dan) 520, hoards (Dan) 521, in churches (Sw) 738e, minting (Sw) 417, 517, 677, mints (Finn) 516, monetary system 537h, (Sw) 537q,r, 736j, three crowns (Dan) 518.
  - PM: (Dan) 698, (Ger,Sw) 696, (Sw) 697.
- **Currency** Permian rings (Vik) 421.
- See also **Hoards; Trade & exchange of goods**
- COLOURS, PAINT & DYES** (IA:Finn) 434. – ?On wooden shaft (Mes:Dan) 154.
- See also **Pagan religion:Funerary ritual; Paintings**
- COMBS** See **Bone & antler**
- COMMUNICATIONS & TRANSPORT** (Sw) 806, (Neo-Vik:Dan) 784, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 816d, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784, (PM:Norw) 703. – Canals (Vik-Med:Dan) 645, bridges (Vik:Dan) 422, (Vik:Norw,Sw) 390, (Vik:Sw) 451, (Med:Dan) 640, (PM:Sw) 705, itineraries (Med:Dan) 125j, (Med:Sw) 522, lake & river traffic (Sw) 797, river traffic (Russ) 419, roads (Vik:Dan) 426, (Vik:Sw) 451, (Med:Dan) 656, 658, Sweden-

- Continent (GerIA,PM) 317, symposium (BA) 244, waterways (Sw) 838, (Vik:Russ) 383.
- **Equipment** Skis (SA-Med:Finn) 814.
  - See also **Boats & ships**; **Diffusion**; **Migrations**; **Towns:Planning**; **Trade & exchange of goods**; **Vehicles**
- COMPUTER PROCESSING** See **Data processing**
- CONSERVATION & RESTORATION** (Dan) 30, iron works (PM:Finn) 87r,s. – Cultural landscape (Norw) 61, wrecks (Dan) 793g.
- **Ancient monuments** *In situ* preservation/spoils of war (RomIA-GerIA:Dan) 301, management (Norw) 42, protection (Norw) 687, 733, rock art (Neo:Sw) 199, tar furnaces (PM:Finn) 690.
  - **Buildings** Castles (Med:Finn) 87q, (PM:Finn) 87p, fortifications (PM:Finn) 87q.
  - **Objects** (Med:Finn) 655i, (PM:Finn) 87h. – Amber O (Neo:Finn) 185.
  - **Protection** Archaeological deposits (Med:Norw) 652, 676, ethics (Norw) 42.
  - See also **Archaeology:Legislation**; **Experimental archaeology & reconstructions**; **Technical analyses**
- CONTAINERS** (Med:Ger) 537e, (PM:Sw) 105. – Glass (Vik) 447.
- **Copper alloys** Dishes for holy water (Med:Est) 855b, Roman imports (RomIA:Dan) 332, Vestland cauldrons (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 86g.
  - See also **Ceramics:Pottery**; **Glass**; **Leather**; **Vehicles:Waggon bodies**; **Woodworking**
- CONVENTS** See **Monasteries**
- COOKING** See **Food & cooking**
- COOKING STONE CAIRNS** See **Settlements**
- COOPERY** See **Woodworking**
- CORDED WARE CULTURE** 184.
- See also **Axes**; **Ceramics**; **Graves**; **Settlements**
- COURT SITES** See **Settlements**
- CRAFTS** See **Handicrafts**
- CREMATIONS** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards**; **Graves**
- CRIPPLES** See **Diseases, medicine & health**; **Society**
- CROP-MARKS** See **Fieldwork & documentation**; **Inventorization**
- CROPS** See **Agriculture**
- CROSIERS** See **Religious objects**
- CROSSES** See **Religious objects**; **Sculptures & reliefs**; **Symbols**
- CRUCIBLES** See **Metal:Working**
- CRUCIFIXES** See **Churches:Interior fittings**; **Religious objects**; **Sculptures & reliefs**
- CULT** See **Pagan religion**
- CULT HOUSES** See **Pagan religion:Mortuary & cult houses**
- CULTURAL LANDSCAPE** See **Landscape**
- CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT** (Norw) 750. – History of (Fin,Norw,Sw) 694d, national planning (Sw) 5e, project planning (Sw) 710, public opinion (Norw) 746, rescue excavations (Sw) 5a.
- **Cultural heritage** (Norw) 49, 67, 686, 747, (Sw) 5k, 59. – Area protection (Norw) 61, barrows (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 368, buildings/restoration (PM:Sw) 725, care of ancient monuments (Ger,Sw) 128, coast areas (Sw) 522, coins (Sw) 82, clearance cairns (Norw) 823, creating monuments (Sw) 124, in forests (PM:Sw) 739i, maintenance (Finn) 4, management (Dan) 68, (Norw) 23, mediation (Sw) 5f, pitfalls (SA:Sw) 827, recent monuments (PM:Sw) 693, rock art (Norw) 41, (SA:Norw) 56, (Neo:Sw) 199, (BA:Norw) 248, policies (Sw) 58, World Heritage site (Vik:Sw) 452.
- CULTURE CONCEPT** See **Theory**
- CUP-MARKS** See **Rock art**
- CUPS** See **Ceramics**; **Containers**; **Glass**
- CURRENCY** See **Coins & currency**; **Trade & exchange of goods**
- DAGGERS** See **Knives & daggers**
- DAMS** See **Communication**; **Food & cooking**; **Mills & querns**
- DATA PROCESSING** GIS (Med:Finn)

532. – Presentation techniques (PM:Finn) 87e.
- DATING** See Chronology
- DEER** See Animals; Hunting & fishing
- DEFENCES** See Fortifications
- DEMOGRAPHY** 784. – Women (Norw) 760.  
– Children (Norw) 760.  
– Population size (BA-GerIA:Norw) 787.  
– See also Physical anthropology; Society
- DENDROCHRONOLOGY** See Chronology
- DENDRO-ECOLOGY** See Vegetational history
- DENDROLOGY** See Vegetational history
- DIABASE** See Stone
- DIATOM ANALYSES** See Geology
- DICE** See Games & play; Religious objects
- DIET** See Food & cooking
- DIFFUSION** (Neo:Russ) 202.  
– To Fennoscandavia  
– GerIA: 339.  
– See also Art; Migrations; Trade & exchange of goods
- DISEASES, MEDICINE & HEALTH** (GerIA-Vik:GB) 494, (Med:Dan) 528, (Med:Sw) 678, (PM:Finn) 732.  
– Medicinal plants (Med:Finn) 680, parasites (Med:Norw) 654c.
- DOGS** See Animals
- DOLMENS** See Graves
- DOMARRINGAR** See Graves
- DOMESTICATION** See Animals; Stock-raising
- DRESS** See Clothing
- DRINKING-HORNS** See Containers; Glass
- DUG-OUTS** See Boats & ships
- DWELLING SITES** See Settlements
- DYES** See Colours, paint & dyes
- DYKES** See Fortifications
- ECONOMY** Coastal (IA-Med:Norw) 545, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 405, hunting & fishing vs farming (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 285, redistribution (Vik:Norw) 395, rural vs urban (Neo-Vik:Dan) 784.  
– See also Agriculture; Animals; Coins; Gathering; Handicrafts; Hunting & fishing; Neolithization; Settlements; Society; Stock-raising; Towns; Trade & exchange of goods
- EDDA** See Written sources
- EDGE-WEAR** See Microwear
- EDP** See Data processing
- ELKS** See Animals; Hunting & fishing
- ELM DECLINE** See Vegetational history
- ENAMEL** See Art; Mountings; Ornaments:Brooches; Religious objects
- ENTOMOLOGY** See Animals:Insects
- PIGRAPHY** See Inscriptions
- ERTEBØLLE CULTURE** (Dan) 148, (Dan, Ger) 155. – Prestige goods (Dan) 158, regionality (Dan, Sw) 145d, stone tools (Dan) 162.  
– See also Axes; Bone & antler; Ceramics; Graves; Houses & huts; Neolithization; Settlements & dwelling sites; Stone
- ETHNICITY** Gender & E (IA:Norw) 22, Finnish 27, Karelian 122f, myths 93, Saami (PM:Sw) 739j, 741g.
- ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY** 14. – Copper production 759.
- EXCHANGE** See Coins; Trade & exchange of goods
- EXHIBITION CATALOGUES** See Archaeology:Museums
- EXHIBITIONS** See Archaeology:Museums
- EXPERIMENTAL ARCHAEOLOGY & RECONSTRUCTIONS** (Finn) 116, (Sw) 5c, 112. – Aims (Sw) 113, 736p, beads/glass (RomIA-Vik) 795, bows & arrows (Vik:Ger) 443, heating (Neo:Finn) 141, masks (Vik:Dan) 441.  
– Buildings & fortifications Halls (Vik:Dan) 483, houses (GerIA:Norw) 745, (Vik:Dan) 487, stave church (Vik:Dan) 734, tents (SA:Norw) 142.  
– Flint, etc. Heat treatment 734, strike-a-lights (Pal:Dan,Dutch) 151.  
– Metal Casting/bronze (BA:Norw) 745, iron furnaces (Dan) 734, (IA:Finn) 770e, iron working (Sw)

- 799.
- **Textile Looms/warp-weighted (Neo-PM)** 800.
  - **Woodworking** Hjortspring boat (CeltIA:Dan) 287, lances & shields (RomIA:Ger) 314, scaffolding (Med:Norw) 653.
  - See also **Microwear**
- FALCONRY** See **Hunting & fishing**
- FAMILY** See **Demography; Gender; Society**
- FARMING** See **Agriculture; Economy; Stock-raising**
- FARMS** See **Houses; Settlements; Villages**
- FEMINISM** See **Theory**
- FENCES** See **Agriculture; Stock-raising**
- FEUDALISM** See **Society**
- FIBULAE** See **Ornaments:Brooches**
- FIELD SYSTEMS** See **Agriculture**
- FIELDWORK & DOCUMENTATION**
  - (Sw) 5i. – Agriculture (Sw) 758, destruction of sites (Dan) 47, flotation machine (Norw) 90, land-use diagrams (Med:Norw) 511, metal detectors (Dan) 107, (Sw) 98, 100, 352e, 740d, methods & interpretations (Sw) 92, methods *vs* theory (Sw) 5h, reports (Sw) 5g, rescue excavations (Med:Finn) 87t, reconnaissance/windbreaks (Dan) 12, surveys (Finn) 837, surveys/strategies (SA:Sw) 106.
  - **Documentation of Brickworks** (PM:Sw) 710, crofts (PM:Sw) 816h, buildings (Med:Norw) 634, (Med-PM:Sw) 89, (PM:Sw) 643, clearance cairns (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 736k, (RomIA-PM:Sw) 817f, field systems (Med-PM:Sw) 817g, find distribution (Med-PM:Finn) 87g, fireplaces (Neo:Sw) 224, forests (Sw) 59, pottery (Med-PM:Sw) 552, rock carvings (Norw) 815, (BA:Sw) 256, top-soil (Med-PM:Sw) 817d, stratigraphy (Finn) 506, 764, (Med:Norw) 654, 654a, urban deposits (Med:Sw) 508.
  - **Documentation techniques** (Med:Sw) 585g. – Archaeological drawing (Sw) 83, digital recording
- 6, (Sw) 5j, GIS (Dan) 734, (Norw) 689, (Sw) 5e, GPS (PM:Finn) 87e, mapping (CeltIA-RomIA:Sw) 817c, photogrammetry (PM:Finn) 87e, professional *vs* amateur (Sw) 5k, statistics (Finn) 764, total station (Med-PM:Finn) 87g.
  - **Excavation techniques** Handling of finds (PM:Finn) 87h, restoration sites (Med:Finn) 87p, (PM:Finn) 87r,s, tar-making sites (PM:Finn) 690.
  - **Prospection** Geophysical methods (Sw) 737b, landscape analysis (Norw) 102.
  - **Stratigraphy** (Med:Norw) 671, (Med:Sw) 509, (Med-PM:Finn) 87f, 104, 655a. – Disturbances (Finn) 116.
  - See also **Boats & ships; Inventorization; Microwear; Technical analyses; Maritime archaeology**
- FIGURINES, STATUETTES & FIGURAL OBJECTS** (Neo:Ål) 738c.
  - Survey (BA) 274, zoomorphic (BA:Sw) 261.
  - See also **Art; Churches; Religious objects; Sculptures**
- FINGER-RINGS** See **Ornaments**
- FINNO-UGRIAN PEOPLES** Origin (Finn) 122.
- See also **Saami**
- FIRE-CRACKED STONES** See **Graves; Settlements**
- FIRE-MAKING** Flint & pyrites (Pal:Dan,Ducth) 151, strike-a-lights (RomIA-GerIA:Finn) 318.
- FIREPLACES & HEARTHS** Parching pits (BA:Sw) 816b.
- FIRE-STEELS** See **Fire-making**
- FISH** See **Animals; Food & cooking; Hunting & fishing; Trade**
- FLINT TOOLS & TECHNOLOGY**
  - See **Axes; Experimental archaeology; Hoards; Hunting; Knives; Microwear; Stone, tools & technology**
- FLOODINGS** See **Shorelines**
- FLOTATION** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- FONTS** See **Churches; Iconography;**

- Sculptures & reliefs**
- FOOD & COOKING** Chemical analyses (BA-IA:Finn) 234, parching of emmer (BA:Sw) 816b, storing of beer (Med-PM:Norw) 631.
- **Diet** (IA:Sw) 737c, (GerIA:Sw) 737a, (Vik-Med:Norw) 407, (Med:Norw) 654e, (Med:Pl) 537h, (PM:Sw) 738i, C13 & D (GerIA-Vik:GB) 494. – Peas (Sw) 865, weeds (BA:Sw) 242.
  - **Equipment** (Vik-Med:Norw) 407, (Med:Pl) 537g, (Med-PM:Sw) 552.
    - Cooking pits (BA-GerIA:Norw) 826, cauldrons (Med:Sw) 736g, insular (Vik:Norw) 430, roasting spits (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 428, spoons (Med:Finn) 655g, (Med-PM:Finn) 713.
    - **Food & drink** (RomIA:Dan) 338.
    - See also **Agriculture:Crops; Animals; Gathering; Houses & huts; Fireplaces & ovens; Hunting & fishing; Pits; Stock-raising**
  - **FORTIFICATIONS** (Neo-Vik:Dan) 784, (IA-Med:Lat) 526p, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784, (Med:Dan,Sw) 637, (PM:Dan) 722. – Canals (Vik-Med:Dan) 645, castle mounds (Med:Dan) 628, fortresses (Med:Norw) 649, palisades (Med:Finn) 642.
  - **Earthworks, dykes & ramparts** (Vik:Ger) 424, (Vik:Sw) 485, (Vik-Med:Sw) 488, (Med:Dan) 629, 630.
    - Danevirke (GerIA-Med:Ger) 858, (PM:Ger) 380, Royal (Med:Dan) 636.
  - **Hill-forts** (IA:Finn) 770c, (IA:Sw) 741j, (IA-Med:Lat) 526p, (RomIA:Dan) 859, (Vik:Russ) 738g, (Vik-Med:Finn) 490, 770a, (Vik-Med:Sw) 425, (Med:Est) 526r, (Med:Finn) 770d, (Med:Lat) 526q.
  - **Moated sites** (Dan) 640.
  - **Ring-forts** (Vik:Dan) 404, (Vik:Dan,Sw) 486.
  - **Town defences** (Med:Dan) 614, (Med-PM:Dan) 860.
  - **Underwater fortifications** (Vik-Med:Sw) 425. – Pilework (IA:Sw) 484.
  - See also **Castles & manors; Causewayed camps; Warfare**
- FOSNA CULTURE** (Norw) 136k.
- FOUNDRIES** See **Metal**
- FRESCOES** See **Paintings:Murals**
- FUPARK** See **Runes**
- FUNCTIONAL INTERPRETATION** See **Experimental archaeology & reconstructions; Microwear**
- FUNERARY RITUAL** See **Christianity; Churches; Graves; Pagan religion**
- FUNNEL BEAKER CULTURE** See **TRB culture**
- FURNACES** See **Metal**
- FURNITURE** See **Churches; Woodworking**
- FURS** See **Leather, hides & furs**
- GAMES & PLAY** Children's flint-knapping (Neo:Sw) 192, gaming pieces (Med:Finn) 655h.
- GATHERING** Women in mountains (SA-IA:Norw) 831.
- See also **Hunting & fishing; Plants; Settlements & dwelling sites**
- GENDER** (Norw) 749, 760, (BA:Dan) 241, (CeltIA-RomIA:Sw) 119, (GerIA:Dan,Sw) 369. – Burial pattern (Med:Sw) 602, Christianization & G (Med:Sw) 739d, construction of 91, division of labour (Neo:Sw) 188, (IA) 788, (IA:Sw) 803, (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 322, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 405, critics (Sw) 740a, female crafts (Med:Icel) 736b, female symbolism (BA:Norw) 260, female *vs* male activities (Med:Sw) 741e, female *vs* male archaeologists 3, in Fornvänner (Sw) 33, in graves (CeltIA:Sw) 292, (RomIA:Sw) 325, in seminar papers (Sw) 739n, marriages (Mes:Dan,Sw) 136b, material culture & G (Med-PM:Finn) 716, research status (Vik-Med:Norw) 535, social status & G (IA:Norw) 22, subsistence system & G (SA-IA:Norw) 831, symposium (Sw) 86, urbanization & G (Norw) 674, women (Neo:Norw) 190, women archaeology & G 24, women/images of (Vik-Med:Sw) 384, women & rit-

- ual (BA:Sw) 280, women & trade (Vik:Norw) 467.
- GENETICS** See **Physical anthropology**
- GEOLOGY** 146, rock art (BA:Norw) 248.
- **Landscapes** (Sw) 777.
  - See also **Climate; Peat; Shorelines; Soil; Vegetational history**
- GERMANIC PEOPLES** Angles & Jutes 328, Rus' 473, 767t.
- GLASS** Production & supply (Vik) 447.
- **Vessels** (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 352g, (Vik:Norw) 462, (Med) 557, (Med:Finn) 556, 655h, (Med-PM:Finn) 558, (PM:Finn) 712.
  - See also **Ornaments:Beads**
- GOBLETS** See **Containers; Glass**
- GODS** See **Pagan religion**
- GOLD BRACTEATES** See **Ornaments:Pendants**
- GOLD FOIL FIGURES** [*Guldgubber*] (GerIA:Dan) 369, (GerIA:Sw) 352p. – As expression of shamanism (GerIA:Dan) 369, patrices (GerIA:Sw) 352p.
- GOLDEN HORNS** See **Religious objects**
- GOTHIC ART** See **Art; Churches; Iconography; Paintings; Sculptures & reliefs**
- GRAFFITI** (Med:Sw) 585n.
- See also **Inscriptions**
- GRANULATION** See **Ornamentation**
- GRAVES** (Dan) 757, (SA-IA:Finn) 853. – Cemeteries (Norw) 849, pagan vs Christian (GerIA-Med:Sw) 476, re-burials (Neo-CeltIA:Sw) 223, settlements & G (BA-IA:Finn) 791.
- **Mes** (Dan) 86e, (Finn) 179. – Cemeteries (Sw) 178, interpretation/social (Dan,Sw) 136b, women's (Sw) 86h.
  - **Neo** (Dan) 226, (Sw) 218. – ?Boat-G (Dan) 225, megaliths (Dan) 221, 222, (Ger,Sw) 128, (Sw) 186, 223.
  - **TRB** Megaliths (Dan) 734.
  - **BA** 239, (Dan) 278, (Norw) 266, (Sw) 218, 236, 268, 839. – Barrows (Dan) 277, (Sw) 269, cairns (Norw) 281, (Sw) 265, cairns & heaps of fire-cracked stones (Sw) 279, cemeteries (Norw) 270, cremations (Dan) 271, high-status G 235, interpretation/social 267, location (Norw) 281, ship-settings (Sw) 255, terminology 85.
  - **IA** Boat-G (Dan) 295, (Norw) 386, 474, cairns vs mounds (Sw) 850, cemeteries (CeltIA-RomIA:Dan) 295, (GerIA-Vik: Finn) 471, grave goods/sex determination of 788, location (Norw) 281, phallic stones (RomIA-GerIA:Norw) 335, smiths' (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 739h, with bear claws (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 846, with Vestland cauldrons (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 86g.
  - **CeltIA** 239, (Dan) 278, 331, (Finn) 122e, (Sw) 268, 839. – Cairns (Sw) 265, 738b, cemeteries (Norw) 297, (Sw) 298, cremations (Norw) 296, gender in G (Sw) 292, ring ditches (Dan) 294, (Norw) 266, stone-settings (Norw) 297, weapon G (Dan) 295, (Norw) 293.
  - **RomIA** (Dan) 330, 331, 332, 336, 769, 859, (Ger) 328, (Sw) 322, 327, 333. – Age groups (Sw) 325, barrows (Sw) 373, 387, cairns (Sw) 738b, inhumations (Ger) 326, with quern stones (Dan) 334, with runic objects 767f, women's (Sw) 86f.
  - **GerIA** 376, 494, (Ger) 328, (Norw) 364, 495, (Sw) 322, 327, 739p, 832. – Barrows (Norw) 372, (Sw) 368, barrows/big (Sw) 367, cemeteries (Sw) 370, 738d, Christian influence (Sw) 478, high status (Sw) 350, inhumations (Ger) 326, with roasting spits (Sw) 428.
  - **Vik** (Dan) 468, 469, (GB) 494, (Norw) 495, (Sw) 327, 401, 458, 832. – Barrows (Sw) 368, 461, barrows/big (Norw) 465, (Sw) 367, boat-G (Dan) 793c, (Norw) 462, 466, (Russ) 473, burial customs (Norw) 409, (Sw) 411, Christian (Dan) 475 (Sw) 479, high status, (Sw) 350, Jelling monuments (Dan) 8, 381, pagan vs Christian (Sw) 585m, property structure & G

- (Norw) 403, 464, Saami (Sw) 450, 738j, smiths' (Norw) 462, weapon G (Norw) 462, 820, with plant materials (Sw) 459, with roasting-spits (Sw) 428, with wax candles (Dan) 457, with weights (Sw) 86j, women's (Norw) 467, written sources & G (Norw) 392.
- Med (Est) 526u, 856, (Finn) 471. - Cemeteries (Norw) 620, ?criminals (Norw) 638.
  - PM (Est) 526u, 856.
  - See also Christianity; Churches; Pagan religion
- GRIPPING BEAST** See Art
- GUILDS** See Trade; Written sources
- GULDGUBBAR/GULDGUBBER/**  
GULLGUBBAR See Religious objects
- HABITATION MOUNDS** See Settlements
- HAGIOLATRY** See Christianity
- HALLSTATT CULTURE** Nordic BA & H 239.
- HAMBURG CULTURE** 165.
- HAMLETS** See Settlements; Villages
- HAMMERS** See Metal; Religious objects; Stone; Symbols; Tools
- HANDICRAFTS & CRAFTSMEN**  
Bead making (RomIA-Vik) 795, bronze casters (Med:Sw) 736g, carpenters (Med:Norw) 634, carvers (Med:Norw) 560, cobblers (Med:Norw) 571, goldsmiths (Vik:Sw) 488, leather work 86m, (RomIA:Sw) 86f, (Med) 736m, smiths (IA:Sw) 735c, 739h, (Med:Sw) 542, 564, taylors (Med:Sw) 555, weaving (Med:Icel) 736b.
- Craftsmen Næstved Master (Med:Dan) 559.
  - See also Amber; Art; Bone & antler; Bricks & tiles; Ceramics; Glass; Leather; Masonry; Metal; Paintings; Sculptures & reliefs; Shoes; Stone; Textiles; Woodworking
- HARBOURS** See Ports & harbours
- HARPOONS** See Hunting & fishing
- HEALTH** See Diseases, medicine & health
- HEAPS OF FIRE-CRACKED STONES**  
See Graves; Settlements
- HEARTHS & FIREPLACES** See Bricks & tiles; Ceramics; Food & cooking; Houses; Metal; Pits; Settlements
- HEATHS** See Landscape:Cultural landscape; Vegetational history
- HELMETS** See Weapons & armour
- HERALDRY** See Iconography
- HILL-FORTS** See Fortifications
- HISTORY OF ARCHAEOLOGY** See Archaeology
- HISTORY** Archaeology & H 96, textbook (Vik-Med:Norw) 397.
- See also Written sources
- HOARDS**  
- Neo Axes/flint (Dan) 227.  
- BA 239.  
- CeltIA 239.  
- GerIA (Dan) 475. - ?Deposition 536 366, ritual (Dan) 780.  
- Vik Ritual (Dan) 780, silver (Dutch) 460.  
- Med (Dan) 521. - Ritual (Dan) 780.  
- PM (Ger) 696, (Sw) 697.  
- See also Pagan religion:Offerings
- HONES** See Stone
- HOOKS** See Hunting & fishing
- HORN** See Bone & antler
- HORNS** See Music
- HORSE FURNITURE**  
(Vik:Dan, Ger, Sw) 444, (Vik:Ger) 449. - Bits (BA:Dan) 247, harness mountings (Vik:Norw) 430.
- HORSES** See Animals
- HOSPITALS** Lepers' (Med:Dan) 589.
- HOUSES & HUTS** (BA-PM:Sw) 816. - Cows warming long-H (BA-Vik:Dan) 127, long-H (SA-Vik:Norw) 857a,b, research approaches (Neo:Norw) 217, research history (Norw) 72, spatial structures (RomIA-Med:Sw) 772, storage facilities (Dan, Ger) 840.
- SA (Norw) 217.
  - Mes (Norw) 136h, (Sw) 172.
  - Neo (Sw) 218. - Pit-H (Finn) 141, 215, 216.
  - BA (Norw) 263, 820, (Sw) 218. - Pit-H (Finn) 254, three-aisled (Dan)

- 262c.
- **IA** 483, (Norw) 820. – Construction principles (RomIA-Vik) 456, functions (Sw) 803, human bones in H (IA:Sw) 816f, long-H/use of (CeltIA-GerIA:Sw) 816a, superposition (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 361, surveys (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 363, three-aisled (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 832.
  - **CeltIA** (Norw) 822. – Long-H (Norw) 289, 291, stables (Sw) 290.
  - **RomIA** (Sw) 817c. – Long-H (Norw) 289, pit-H (Dan) 324, stables (Sw) 290.
  - **GerIA** (Norw) 364, 822, (Sw) 817c. – Halls (Sw) 360.
  - **Vik** (Dan) 487, 489, (Norw) 822, (Sw) 416, 835. – Building techniques (Sw) 580, coastal H (Norw) 453, cross-timbered (Norw) 644, halls (Dan) 483, Norse (GB) 455, Trelleborg-H (Sw) 816c.
  - **Med** (Dan) 666, (Finn) 655c, (Ger) 537f, (Sw) 741e, 835. – Building process (Norw) 634, building techniques (Lat) 526p, (Sw) 580, cellars (Norw) 631, cross-timbered (Norw) 644, farms/deserted (Sw) 741a, foundations (Ger) 633, half-timbered (Dan) 578, Norse (GB) 455, stone (Sw) 537t, surveys (Norw) 363, town H *vs* rural H (Norw) 660, trestle-framing (Norw) 857c,d, wooden (Dan) 639.
  - **PM** (Finn) 728, (Sw) 695. – Archaic 688, cellars (Finn) 632, 726, 727, (Norw) 631, farmstead (Dan) 720, half-timbered (Dan) 578, woodman's (Sw) 693.
  - **Fireplaces & ovens** (Med-PM:Norw) 631. – Ritual reproduction (GerIA:Sw) 365.
  - **Interior fittings** Kitchenware (PM:Dan) 734, tableware (PM:Dan) 734.
  - See also **Castles & manors; Experimental archaeology & reconstructions; Pagan religion:Mortuary & cult houses; Pagan religion:Ritual sites; Saami; Settlements**
- HUMAN OSTEOLOGY** See **Physical**
- anthropology**
- HUNTING & FISHING** (SA:Finn)
- 122b, (BA:Finn) 739b. – Forest farmers (Med:Sw) 842, marine/terrestrial resources (Mes:Norw) 173, seasonality (SA:Finn) 215 (Neo:Fin) 216.
  - **Equipment** (Mes/Neo) 162. – Arrows (Pal:Dan) 165, bows (Med-PM:Finn,Norw,Sw) 812, bows & arrows (Mes:Russ) 159, (Vik:Ger) 443, mace-heads (Mes:Finn) 160, points (Pal:Dan) 165, preserved as driftwood (Mes:Dan) 181.
  - **Fishing** Herring (Vik:Norw) 453, stockfish (IA-Med:Norw) 545, traps (Mes-Neo:Dan) 176.
  - **Hunting** Deer (Med:Dan,Sw) 572, falconry/hawking (Vik:Dan) 442, reindeer (Norw) 834, 841, (Mes:Norw) 145e, wild pigs (Neo-PM:Sw) 875, women in mountain H (Norw) 831.
  - **Sea-hunting** Blubber production (BA-IA:Finn) 234, seal (Neo-IA:Finn) 844, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 405.
  - **Traps** Pitfalls (Norw) 834, (SA:Sw) 827, (GerIA:Sw) 833.
  - See also **Animals; Houses & huts; Neolithization; Settlements**
- HUSBANDRY** See **Stock-raising**
- HUSEBY** See **Place-names**
- HUTS** See **Houses & huts**
- ICONOGRAPHY** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] (Vik-Med:Sw) 389.
- **Heraldry** Coats-of arms (Norw) 566.
  - **Saints & legends** Olaf 608.
  - See also **Art; Paintings; Sculptures; Symbols**
- IDEOLOGY** See **Christianity; Pagan religion; Society**
- IMMIGRATION** See **Migrations**
- IMPORT** See relevant entries and **Trade & exchange of goods**
- INDUSTRIAL ARCHAEOLOGY**. –
- Brickworks 710 (PM:Sw) 710, iron works (PM:Finn) 709, tar furnaces (Finn) 690, blast furnaces (Finn) 87r,s.
- INGOTS** See **Metal**

- INHUMATIONS** See Graves  
**INSECTS** See Animals  
**INVENTORIZATION OF ANCIENT MONUMENTS & SITES**  
 (Dan,Greenl,Icel) 6, (Norw) 796.  
 – History of (Norw) 75, Møsstrand (Norw) 756, Norrland (Sw) 125u, Røros (Mes:PM:Norw) 750, towns (Med:Finn) 663.  
 – See also Fieldwork & documentation; Surveys; Maritime archaeology  
**IRON** See relevant entries and Metal  
**ITINERARIES** See Written sources  
**IVORY** (RomIA:Dan) 311a. – Walrus (Vik-Med:Greenl) 568.  
 – See also relevant entries  
  
**JELLING STYLE** See Art  
**JEWELLERY** See Ornaments  
**JUGS** See Ceramics; Containers; Glass  
  
**KASTAL** See Fortifications  
**KAUPANG** See Markets & pre-urban settlements  
**KINGS** See Society  
**KINSHIP** See Demography; Gender; Society  
**KONGEMOSE CULTURE** (Dan) 174.  
  
**LABORATORY ARCHAEOLOGY** See relevant entries and Conservation & restoration; Technical analyses  
**LABYRINTHS** (Med:Finn) 532.  
**LAMPS & CANDLESTICKS** (Vik:Dan) 457.  
**LANCES** See Weapons & armour  
**LAND UPLIFT** See Shorelines  
**LANDNAM** See Vegetational history  
**LANDSCAPE** Land-use (CeltIA-Vik:Sw) 862, mire (Dan) 30, perception (Mes:Sw) 144, 168, transformation (SA:Finn) 215.  
 – Cultural landscape (Dan) 734, (Norw) 753, (Sw) 108, 526f, 741i, 777, (Neo-CeltIA:Sw) 776, (BA:Dan) 277, (IA-Med:Sw) 526e, (PM:Finn) 87d, 694c, (PM:Sw) 717. – Agrarian (Norw) 823, (Sw) 817, expression of power (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 350, cairns & CL (BA:Norw) 281, gardens (PM:Sw) 685, herders' (PM:Norw) 825, hunters' (PM:Norw) 825, maritime (Sw) 838, meaning (IA-Med:Sw) 774, models (Mes:Norw) 136c, natural vs cultural landscape (BA:Sw) 236, oak (PM:Sw) 729, ownership (PM:Sw) 702, rock art & CL (Neo:Sw) 195, (BA:Norw) 260, shaping of CL (Sw) 124, surveys (Med:Sw) 626.  
 – Ritual landscape (BA:Sw) 279, (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 265, (Vik:Sw) 451.  
**LANGUAGE** See Linguistics  
**LAPPS** See Saami  
**LATE NEOLITHIC CULTURE** 184.  
 – See also Ceramics; Graves; Houses & huts; Knives & daggers; Settlements  
**LATRINES** (Med:Norw) 654c.  
**LAWS** See Archaeology:Legislation; Written sources  
**LEAD** See relevant entries and Metal  
**LEATHER, HIDES & FURS**  
 86m, (Med:Finn) 655f. – Tools (RomIA:Sw) 86f.  
 – See also Animals; Shoes  
**LEDING, LEDUNG, LEIDANG** See Warfare  
**LEGISLATION** See Archaeology:Legislation  
**LEISTERS** See Hunting & fishing  
**LEVELLING** See Fieldwork; Measure  
**LICHENOMETRY** See Chronology  
**LIMNOLOGY** See Geology  
**LINEN** See Textiles  
**LINGUISTICS** (Norw,Sw) 694b. – Ethnicity & L 93, historical (Finn,Sw) 821.  
 – See also Inscriptions; Personal names; Place-names; Runes  
**LITHIC ARTEFACTS & TECHNOLOGY** See Axes; Hunting; Knives; Stone; Weapons  
**LITURGICAL OBJECTS** See Clothing & dress; Religious objects  
**LITURGY** See Christianity  
**LOCKS & KEYS** In graves (Vik:Norw) 464.  
**LOG-BOATS** See Boats & ships  
**LOOMS** See Textiles  
**LOOPED NEEDLE-NETTING** See Textiles

LURS See Music

**MACRO-FOSSIL ANALYSES** See  
Plants; Vegetational history

**MAGIC** See Pagan religion

**MAGLEMOSE CULTURE** (Dan) 147.  
– Artefacts/bone & antler (Dan)  
145a.

– See also Animals; Settlements; Stone

**MAGNATES** See Society

**MALNUTRITION** See Diseases,  
medicine & health

**MANORS** See Castles & manors

**MAPS & MAPPING** (Med-PM:Lat)  
526m, (PM:Sw) 699, 719. – Agrarian  
landscape (CeltIA-GerIA:Sw) 817c,  
historical M (Dan) 734, (Finn) 87d,  
(Sw) 717, historical M & landscape  
analysis (Norw) 102, map overlays  
(PM:Finn) 694c, (Est) 526t, settle-  
ment history (IA-Med:Finn) 581,  
(Med-PM:Finn) 576.

– See also Fieldwork & documen-  
tation; Inventorization of ancient  
monuments; Territorial organiza-  
tion; Towns:Planning

**MARINE ARCHAEOLOGY** See Mar-  
itime archaeology

**MARITIME ARCHAEOLOGY** 125,  
(Dan) 793, (Sw) 94, (Vik:Ål) 738f. –  
Harbours (Med:Sw) 626.

– **Underwater archaeology** (Sw) 706,  
838, (PM:Sw) 705, 707. – Driftwood  
sites (Mes:Dan) 181, freshwater  
areas (Dan) 754, pilework (IA:Sw)  
484, protection of wrecks (Finn)  
26, sampling methods 97, surveying  
methods (Norw) 766, (GerIA:Vik)  
424, underwater parks (Finn) 691.

**MARKETS & PRE-URBAN SETTLE-  
MENTS** [the names are listed in Site  
index] (Sw) 736c, (GerIA-Vik:Dan)  
404, 784, (Vik:Norw) 467, (Vik-  
Med:Russ) 537n, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784,  
(Med:Ger) 537c, (Med:Sw) 537p.

– **Baltic** (GerIA-Vik:Dan, Ger) 379.

**MARXISM** See Theory

**MASONRY** (Med:Norw) 654a.

– See also Bricks & tiles; Castles;  
Churches; Fortifications; Handi-  
crafts & craftsmen; Houses; Lime;

Monasteries; Stone

**MATRICES** See Metal

**MAZES** See Labyrinths

**MEASURE, WEIGHT & TIME** Sundi-  
als (PM:Sw) 701.

– **Measure** Roman foot (Vik:Sw) 816c.

– **Weight** (Vik:Sw) 86j, (Vik-Med:Sw)  
352u, (Med:Sw) 537q. – Scales  
(Med:Pl) 537h, scales & weights  
(RomIA-GerIA) 321, W systems  
(BA) 244d.

– See also Astronomy; Territorial  
organization

**MEDIATION** See Archaeology

**MEDICINE** See Diseases, medicine &  
health

**MEDIEVAL ARCHAEOLOGY** See  
Archaeology and Section 9

**MEGALITHS** See Graves

**METAL-DETECTORS** See Archaeo-  
logy:Legislation; Fieldwork & docu-  
mentation

**METAL**

– **Analyses** (RomIA-GerIA:Ger) 310.  
– Iron: Interpretation (GerIA-  
Med:Sw) 761.

– **Iron working** (IA:Sw) 735c, (CeltIA-  
RomIA:Norw) 309, (RomIA:Sw)  
741f, (IA-Med:Russ) 798, (Vik-  
Med:Dan) 420, (Vik-Med:Sw) 420.  
– Experiments (IA:Finn) 770e, slag  
(IA:Norw) 802, smithies (RomIA-  
Vik:Sw) 739h, (GerIA-Med:Sw)  
761.

– **Nonferrous metal working** (RomIA-  
GerIA:Ger) 310, (GerIA-Vik:Sw)  
832. – Casting/church bells  
(Med-PM:Finn) 569, crucibles  
(RomIA:Dan) 324, jewellery (Vik)  
429.

– Techniques: (RomIA-GerIA:Ger)  
310. – Casting (BA:Norw) 246,  
(GerIA-Vik:Sw) 415, (Med:Sw)  
736g.

– Workshops, equipment &  
waste: (RomIA:Ger) 310,  
(Med:Norw) 673. – Copper  
furnaces (PM:Norw) 711, cru-  
cibles (BA:Norw) 246, moulds  
(BA:Norw) 246.

– Production & supply (Norw) 801.

- Copper alloys: (PM:Norw) 711. - Furnaces (CeltIA:Norw) 291.
- Iron: (Norw) 497, 756, 796, (IA-Med:Sw) 59, (CeltIA-RomIA:Norw) 309, (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 778, 799, (RomIA:Norw) 308, (Vik-Med:Norw) 423, (Med:Sw) 564. – Furnaces (IA:Norw) 802, (IA-Med:Russ) 798, (CeltIA:Finn) 286, (PM:Finn) 709, furnaces/bloomery (Med:Sw) 564, transportation (Med:Sw) 797.
- METHODS** Building documentation (Sw) 89, Carver matrix (Med:Norw) 654d, counterfactual archaeology (Vik-Med:Sw) 101, correspondence analysis (GerIA:GB) 376, (GerIA-Vik) 341, (Med-PM:Dan) 692, digital drawing (Dan) 114, field anthropology (Mes:Sw) 178, find distribution (Med:Sw) 509, flotation (Norw) 90, formation processes (Med:Norw) 671, (Med:Sw) 509, geophysical analyses (Finn) 87b, GIS (Med:Finn) 532, (PM:Finn) 87d, Harris matrix (Med:Norw) 654d, (Med-PM:Finn) 87f, 104, 506, historical map overlays (Norw) 102, (PM:Sw) 717, historiography 76, interdisciplinary (Sw) 768, (Med:Sw) 626, 739m, interpretation 109, interpretation/find concentrations (Mes:Sw) 168, interpretation/potsherds (Med-PM:Sw) 552, interpretation/style (Sw) 738m, fiction as presentation 119, landscape analysis (BA-IA:Norw) 281, landscape perception (Sw) 144, land-use diagrams (Med:Norw) 511, locating harbours (Vik:Ål) 738f, mass material (Med:Sw) 508, multivariate analysis (Sw) 817c, remote sensing (Norw) 825, satellite imagery (Norw) 825, settlement analysis (RomIA-GerIA:Dan) 762, source criticism (Dan) 34, spatial analysis (Norw) 753, (Mes:Norw) 136g, statistics (Finn) 764, stylistic analysis (BA:Sw) 739b, survey (Norw) 75, (SA:Sw) 106, (Mes:Norw) 164, typology (Med-PM:Sw) 565.
- MICROLITHS** See Stone, tools & technology
- MICROSCOPY** See Technical analyses
- MICROWEAR** (Mes:Sw) 163. – Flint (BA:Dan) 262f.
- MIDDENS** See Settlements & dwelling sites
- MIGRATIONS** As a mechanism of cultural change 238.
- From Fennoscandia – Vik (To Russia) 436.
- To Fennoscandia and within – Neo (Finn) 122d.
- See also Diffusion; Trade & exchange of goods
- MILITARY** See Warfare
- MILLS & QUERNS.** – Grinding tools/ritual reproduction (GerIA:Sw) 365, quernstones (Med:Sw) 537q.
- MINES** See Metal; Stone
- MIRRORS** See Toilet articles
- MISSION** See Christianity
- MOATED SITES** See Fortifications
- MODELS** See relevant entries and Methods; Theory
- MOLLUSCS** See Animals; Gathering
- MONASTERIES & NUNNERIES** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in Site index] (Dan) 656, 734, (Sw) 529, 615. – Augustinian (Norw) 497, 586 (Sw) 585g, Benedictine (Dan) 603, (Norw) 683, Cistercian (Dan) 604, 611, (Norw) 649, (Sw) 610, 736f, Dominican (Sw) 610, Franciscan (Dan) 614, (Est) 585q, surveys (Norw) 600.
- See also Churches; Hospitals
- MOOSE** See Animals
- MORTAR** See Masonry
- MORTUARY HOUSES** See Pagan religion:Mortuary & cult houses
- MOULDS** See Ceramics; Metal
- MOUNDS** See Graves
- MURALS** See Paintings
- MUSEUMS** See Archaeology:Museums
- MUSIC & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** (Vik:Ger) 449. – Lurs (Vik:Norw) 439.
- MYTHOLOGY** See Pagan religion;

- Written sources**
- NAMES** See Place-names; Runes
- NAUTICAL ARCHAEOLOGY** See Boats & ships; Maritime archaeology
- NECKLACES** See Ornaments
- NEOLITHIZATION** 138, 184, (Dan) 162, (Dan, Ger) 155, (Ger) 230. – W Baltic 137.
- NETS** See Hunting & fishing
- NEUTRON ACTIVATION ANALYSES** See Technical analyses
- NOBILITY** See Society
- NUCLEATED SITES** See Fortifications; Markets & pre-urban settlements; Ports & harbours; Towns; Villages & hamlets
- NUMISMATICS** See Coins & currency
- NUTRITION** See Food & cooking
- NYDAM STYLE** See Art
- NØSTVET CULTURE** 136g, 143, 820. – See also Settlements & dwelling sites; Stone
- OARS** See Boats & ships
- OBITUARIES** See Biographies
- ODONTOLOGY** See Physical anthropology
- OFFERINGS** See Bog corpses; Pagan religion: Offerings
- ORGANIZATION OF CRAFTS** See Handicrafts
- ORNAMENTATION** Filigree (Vik) 429, granulation (Vik) 429. – See also Art; Ceramics; Metal; Ornaments; Woodworking
- ORNAMENTS** (IA:Sw) 352f, (RomIA:Dan) 332, (Vik:Ger) 449, (Vik:Sw) 352q, (Med-PM:Finn) 567. – Chronology (GerIA-Vik) 341, insular (Vik:Norw) 430, jewellery (Vik) 429, patrices (Vik:Sw) 352s. – Beads (Vik:Finn) 445. – Amber (Mes:Sw) 152, (Neo:Finn) 185, glass, (RomIA-Vik) 795, (Vik) 447. – Bracelets, finger-rings, necklaces, etc. (Vik:Norw) 432. – Bracelets: Anklets (RomIA:Finn) 315, Permian rings (Vik) 421. – Finger-rings: Gold (RomIA:Dan)
- 332.
- Necklaces: Torques (CeltIA:Norw) 296.
- Brooches**
- RomIA: (Ger) 337. – Production (Ger) 310, traces of wear (Ger) 310, with high catch-plate (Ger) 316.
  - GerIA: 328, (Sw) 352m. – Bird-shaped (GerIA:Sw) 352n, cruciform 328, (Norw) 356, equal-armed (Sw) 352k, relief (Norw) 356, N Eur (Ger) 355.
  - Vik: 385 (Dan) 442. – Equal-armed (Sw) 352r, Hiddensee (Sw) 488, penannular (Russ) 437.
- Pendants** (Med:Lat) 855g. – Amber (Neo:Finn) 185, cowrie shells (Med:Finn) 567, cruciform (Med:Lat) 855f, gold bracteates 377 (GerIA) 371, 767j,k,m, (GerIA:Ger) 355, gold bracteates/chronology (GerIA) 340, 767i, Thor's hammers (Vik:Dan) 468, (Vik:Dan, Sw) 446.
- Pins** Bronze (Med:Finn) 567.
- Various** (CeltIA:Norw) 297, (Vik:Finn) 433, (Vik:Russ) 436. – Buttons/amber (Neo:Finn) 185, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 415, crosses/amber (Med:Sw) 596, miniature axes/bronze (Med:Sw) 551.
- See also Metal:Working; Ornamentation; Mountings
- OSMUND** See Metal:Production
- OSTEOLOGY** See Animals; Physical anthropology
- OVENS** See Bricks & tiles; Ceramics; Food & cooking; Houses; Kilns; Lime; Metal; Pits
- PADDLES** See Boats & ships
- PAGAN RELIGION** (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 847, (Neo:Russ) 202, (BA) 235, (BA:Sw) 244c, (BA:Dan, Sw) 244a, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 352i, (Vik-Med:Sw) 492, (Med:Sw) 582. – Archaeology & PR/symposium 129, battle-curse (GerIA:Dan, Ger) 375, bear cult (Norw) 854, bracteates/interpretation (GerIA) 377, burial prac-

- tice (Med:Sw) 741c, cooking-pit systems (BA-IA) 848, (BA-GerIA:Norw) 826, cult practice (BA:Sw) 255, curative magic (GerIA:Dan) 342, fertility rites (RomIA-GerIA:Fnn) 318, figurines/zoomorphic (BA:Sw) 261, hunters' (Pal:Norw) 166, myths (Vik:Sw) 391, phallic stones (Dan) 851, (RomIA-GerIA:Norw) 335, place-names (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 344, private *vs* official cult (IA:Sw) 816f, ritual communication (Mes:Finn,Russ,Sw) 159, rock art & PR (Neo:Sw) 195, (Neo-BA:Finn) 204, (BA:Sw) 250, sacrificial objects (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 352j, shamanism (SA-IA) 810 (SA-BA:Norw,Sw) 198, (Neo:Ål) 738c, (GerIA) 371, (GerIA:Dan,Sw) 369, (GerIA-Vik) 347, (Vik) 472, sun's journey on razors (BA) 273, syncretism (Vik:Dan,Sw) 446, surveys (BA) 274, thunderbolts (PM:Sw) 43, waggons (Neo-BA:Dan,Ger) 805.
- **Funerary ritual** (SA-IA:Finn) 853, (Mes:Sw) 178, (BA-CeltIA:Norw) 266, (CeltIA:Sw) 298, (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 86g, (Vik:Norw) 466, (Vik:Dan,Sw) 446, (Med:Est) 855c, (Med:Lat) 855e. – Bear claws (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 846, boats 473, changes (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 268, 285, cremation 271, (BA:Dan,Ger,Sw) 271, cult & graves, (CeltIA:Norw) 297, rituals & cosmology (Vik:Sw) 459.
- **Gods** (BA:Sw) 237. – Freia (Norw) 854, Great Mother Goddess 2, Nerthus-Njord (RomIA-GerIA:Norw) 335, Odin 472 (GerIA) 371, (GerIA-Vik) 347. Thor (Vik) 468, (Vik:Sw) 767u.
- **Mortuary & cult houses** (BA:Sw) 280.
- **Offerings** (SA-Med) 852, (BA:Norw) 820, (CeltIA-RomIA:Sw) 816e, (GerIA-Med:Dan) 780. – Bog finds (Neo:Dan) 225, (BA-CeltIA:Dan) 272, (Dan) 32, 320, (RomIA:Dan) 300, 313, (RomIA:Dan,Ger) 337, ?deposi-
- tion 536, (GerIA) 366, grinding tools (GerIA:Sw) 365, hoards (BA-CeltIA) 239, (RomIA,Med:Sw) 526c, human (Dan) 32, interpretation (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 847, shields (BA:Sw) 253, springs (RomIA:Ger) 337, spoils of war 319, (RomIA-GerIA:Dan) 301.
- **Ritual sites** (SA-IA) 810, (Neo:Dan) 734, (Neo:Sw) 199, 228, (BA:Sw) 280, (IA:Finn) 770c, (IA:Sw) 741j, (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 352j, (Vik:Dan) 454, (Med:Lat) 526q. – Fireplaces (Neo:Sw) 224, burial grounds (Vik:Sw) 401, cult continuity (IA-PM:Norw) 854, (Vik:Sw) 739k, (Vik-Med:Sw) 735a, Saami 739e, stones (Norw) 854.
- PAINTINGS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated]
- **Murals** (Dan) 553, (Sw) 736q. – Gothic: Depicting everyday life (Sw) 88g.
- PAINT** See Colours, paint & dyes
- PALAEOBOTANY** See Agriculture:Crops; Plants; Vegetational history
- PALAEOLIMNOLOGY** See Geology
- PALAEOLITHIC FINDS** See Stone; Settlements; Hunting & fishing, etc.
- PALAEOMAGNETIC DATING** See Chronology
- PALAEOMAGNETISM** See Fieldwork & documentation:Prospection; Technical analyses
- PALAEOZOOLOGY** See Animals
- PALISADES** See Fortifications
- PARASITES** See Animals; Diseases, medicine & health
- PARISHES** See Territorial organization
- PASSAGE GRAVES** See Graves
- PEDOLOGY** See Soil
- PENDANTS** See Ornaments
- PERIODIZATION** See Chronology
- PETROGLYPHS** See Rock art
- PEWTER** See relevant entries and Metal
- PHARMACY** See Diseases, medicine & health
- PHILOLOGY** See Linguistics

- PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE** See  
    **Theory**
- PHOSPHATE ANALYSES** See **Soil**
- PHOTOGRAHAMMETRY** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- PHOTOGRAPHY** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**
- **Odontology** (Med:Dan) 528, (PM:Finn) 732.
  - **Osteology** (Dan) 743, (SA,Med:Sw) 736h, (BA:Sw) 255, (GerIA-Vik:GB) 494, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 495, (Vik:Sw) 416, (Vik-Med:Sw) 477, (Med:Dan) 528, (Med:Norw) 497, 620, 683, (Med:Sw) 678, (PM:Norw) 619. – Bog skeletons (Neo:Dan) 229, C13-isotope analysis (Pal:Norw) 182. – Children (Vik:Ger) 496, cremations (BA:Dan,Ger,Sw) 271, (CeltIA:Norw) 296, 297, face reconstruction (Pal:Norw) 182, identification of persons (Med:Dan) 681, women (Mes:Sw) 86h.
  - See also **Demography**
- PICKS** See **Bone & antler; Stone; Tools**
- PICTS** See **Celtic peoples**
- PICTURE STONES** (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 374. – Iconography (Vik:Sw) 463, iconography/women (Vik:Sw) 384.
- PIGS** See **Animals**
- PILGRIM BADGES** See **Religious objects**
- PILGRIMAGE** See **Christianity**
- PINS** See **Bone & antler; Ornaments; Textiles**
- PIPES** Clay tobacco (PM:Finn) 708. – See also **Music**
- PIRACY** See **Warfare**
- PITFALLS** See **Hunting & fishing; Traps**
- PIT-HOUSES** See **Houses**
- PITS** Cooking P 848, (BA-GerIA:Norw) 826. – See also **Charcoal; Hunting & fishing; Traps**
- PITTED WARE CULTURE** 184. – See also **Ceramics; Graves; Settlements**
- PLACE-NAMES** (Norw) 497, 742. – Archaeology & P-N (Vik-Med:Sw) 768, (Med:Lat) 526m, Ribe (Dan) 121, sacral (GerIA-Vik:Dan,Norw,Sw) 344, settlements (Med-PM:Finn) 576.
- Evidence of Central places (Sw) 736c, (IA-Med:Sw) 739a, designed places (Vik:Sw) 451, markets (Med:Pl) 537h, ritual sites (Sw) 526c, sea routes (Med:Sw) 522, slash-and-burn (PM:Sw) 817e.
  - **Place-name elements** Tuna (Vik:Sw) 739k.
  - See also **Linguistics**
- PLANTS, PLANT MATERIALS & FRUITS** Cannabis (Vik-PM:Finn) 870, dyer P (IA:Finn) 434, fibre P (Vik-PM:Finn) 870, in gardens (Sw) 131, (PM:Sw) 730, in graves (Vik:Sw) 459, linen-processing (GerIA-Vik:Dan) 362, oak (PM:Sw) 729, peas (Sw) 865.
- **Macrofossil analyses** (BA:Sw) 242, (IA:Finn) 770b, (RomIA:Dan) 338, (Vik:Sw) 739f, (Med:Finn) 680, (Med-PM:Finn) 87j. – Iron furnaces (IA:Dan) 734, urban (Med:Norw) 684.
  - See also **Agriculture:Crops; Food & cooking; Gathering; Stock-raising; Vegetational history**
- PLASTER** See **Masonry**
- PLAY** See **Games & play**
- PLOUGH** See **Agriculture:Equipment**
- PLOUGH-MARKS** See **Agriculture**
- POINTS & EDGES** See **Hunting & fishing; Stone; Weapons & armour**
- POLLEN ANALYSES** See **Vegetational history**
- POPULATION** See **Demography**
- PORTS & HARBOURS** [the names are listed in Site index] (Sw) 806, (Neo-Vik:Dan) 784, (GerIA-Vik:Dan) 404, (GerIA-Vik:Ger) 424, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 526j, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784, (Vik:Sw) 416, (Vik:Ål) 738f, (Med) 650, (Med:Pl) 537h, (Med:Sw) 626, (PM:Dan) 543, 860, (PM:Sw) 705, Baltic (GerIA-Vik:Dan,Ger) 379, wharves (Med:Ger) 537f, (Med:Norw) 537v.

- See also **Houses** [boat-houses]; **Markets & pre-urban settlements**; **Towns**; **Trade & exchange of goods** and *Site index*
- POSITION OF CRAFTSMEN** See **Handicrafts**
- POSITION OF WOMEN** See **Demography; Gender**
- POSITIVISM** See **Theory**
- POTS** See **Ceramics; Containers**
- POTTERY** See **Ceramics:Pottery**
- PRESERVATION** See **Conservation & restoration**
- PRE-URBAN SETTLEMENTS** See **Fortifications; Markets & pre-urban settlements; Ports & harbours**
- PROSPECTION METHODS** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- PROTECTION** See **Conservation & restoration**
- QUANTITATIVE & QUALITATIVE ANALYSES** See **Methods**
- QUARRIES** See **Stone**
- QUARTZ** See **Stone**
- QUAYS** See **Ports & harbours**
- QUERNS** See **Mills & querns**
- RADIOCARBON** See **Chronology:C14; Technical analyses [C13]**
- RAMPARTS** See **Fortifications**
- RECONSTRUCTIONS** See **Experimental archaeology & reconstructions**
- REDISTRIBUTION** See **Economy**
- REFITTING** See **Stone:Technology**
- REGIONS** See **Chorology; Surveys**
- REINDEER** See **Animals; Hunting & fishing**
- RELICS** See **Religious objects**
- RELIEFS** See **Sculptures & reliefs**
- RELIGION** See **Christianity; Pagan religion**
- RELIGIOUS OBJECTS** (Vik:Sw) 352q.
  - **Christian** (Med:Norw,Sw) 694e.
    - Cross pendants (Vik:Dan,Sw) 446, (Med:Lat) 855f, crucifixes (Vik:Dan,Sw) 446, (Med:Norw) 497, encolpion (Vik:Sw) 352v, pilgrim badges (Med:Finn) 655h, ring
- brooches** (GerIA:Finn) 378, shrines (Med:Dan) 681.
- **Pagan** (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 847, (RomIA-Med:Sw) 352i. – Face-masks (Vik:Ger) 435, golden horns (GerIA:Dan) 343, *guldgubbar* (GerIA) 359, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 584b, (GerIA-Vik:Norw,Sw) 357, phallic stones (RomIA-GerIA:Norw) 335, shamanic objects (Med:Finn) 655g, strike-a-lights (RomIA-GerIA:Finn) 318, Thor's hammers (Vik:Dan) 468, waggons 805, zoomorphic figurines (BA:Sw) 261.
- RELIQUARIES** See **Religious objects**
- REPRESENTATIVITY** See **relevant entries and Methods**
- RERODOSES** See **Churches:Interior fittings; Paintings; Sculptures & reliefs**
- RESEARCH POLICY** See **Archaeology**
- RESEARCH PROJECTS & PRO-GRAMMES** (Mes:Sw) 144. – Agrarian landscapes (Sw) 817, cultural landscape (Norw) 753, mediation (Sw) 5d, mining districts (Med:Sw) 536, problems of attrition (Norw) 733, rescue excavations (Sw) 5a, rock carvings (Sw) 256, tar (Norw) 126, towns (Med:Norw) 652, women in archaeology (Norw) 23.
- **Regions & sites** Adelsö (Vik:Sw) 452, Alvastra (Med:Sw) 529, Aranäs Castle (Med:Sw) 626, the Baltic Sea Area 526a, Borgeby Castle (Vik-Med:Sw) 488, Dokkfløy (Norw) 136g, Farsund (SA:Norw) 136m, Frøjel (Vik-Med:Sw) 477, Gausel (CeltIA-Vik:Norw) 462, 822, 849, Hagestad (Sw) 218, Havrå (Med-PM:Norw) 867, Kotedalen (SA:Norw) 136t, the Lillebælt area (Mes-Neo:Dan) 793a, Møre (Sw) 526f, Osterøya (Med-PM:Norw) 867, Røros (Norw) 750, Skatestraumen (SA:Norw) 136s, Skjern Å (Dan) 771, Stockholm (PM:Sw) 643, Stora Förvar (Mes:Sw) 171, Time (Norw) 742, Troms (Norw) 825, Trondheim (Med:Norw) 566, 654, Vittene (Sw) 100, Åker (Norw) 796, Østfold

- (Norw) 42.
- RETINUES** See Society; Warfare
- RIDING** See Horse furniture
- RING-FORTS** See Fortifications
- RITUAL** See Christianity; Pagan religion
- ROADS** See Communications & transport
- ROCK ART** (BA:Finn,Sw) 739b. – Catalogues (SA-BA:Norw,Sw) 198, chronology (BA:Norw) 259, documentation (BA:Norw) 248, interpretation (SA-IA) 810, (Mes Neo:Norw) 156, meaning of (Neo-BA:Finn) 204, preservation (Norw) 41, (BA:Norw) 248.
- **Carvings** (SA:Norw) 56, (Neo:Sw) 199, (BA) 274, (BA:Sw) 88e, 233, 252. – Animals (Mes-Neo:Norw) 156, bows (Russ) 159, classification (SA-BA:Norw,Sw) 198, composition analysis (Mes:Norw) 157, cup-marks (BA:Sw) 256, foot soles (BA:Sw) 231, 256, geometrical motifs (SA-BA:Norw,Sw) 198, gods (BA:Sw) 237, burial rites & carvings (BA:Sw) 269, horses (BA:Sw) 249, interaction (BA:Sw) 244b, landscape & C (BA:Sw) 275, location (Mes:Norw) 157, ships (BA) 276 (BA:Sw) 255, shields (BA:Sw) 251, swans (Neo:Russ) 202, whales (Neo:Russ) 202.
  - **Paintings** (BA:Norw) 260. – Animals (Norw) 815, elks (SA:Sw) 208, landscape & P (Neo:Sw) 195.
- ROCK SHELTERS** See Settlements
- ROMANESQUE ART** See Art; Churches; Iconography; Paintings; Sculptures & reliefs
- RUNES** 767, (RomIA-GerIA:Dan) 304, 319, (GerIA:Dan) 342, 343. – Annual survey (RomIA-Med:Dan) 743, battle-curse (GerIA:Dan,Ger) 375, computerization of (Norw) 767c, *ek erilaR* (GerIA) 767u, inscriptions with Latin (Med:Norw) 767p.
- **On Bone** (Vik-Med:Sw) 493, gold bracteates (GerIA) 767i,k,m.
  - **Runestones** (Norw,Sw) 390, (RomIA:Sw) 327, (Vik:Sw) 391,
- 427, 451, 767n,t,u,v, (Vik-Med:Sw) 767g, (Med:Sw) 515. – Colour traces (Vik:Sw) 427, crosses (Vik:Sw) 427, inheritance (Vik:Dan,Norw,Sw) 399, Jarlabanke (Vik:Sw) 458, 738a, Jelling (Vik:Dan) 482, 734, Rök (Vik:Sw) 767b, with crosses (Vik:Sw) 478, with masks (Vik:Dan) 441.
- RUS** See Germanic peoples
- RYE** See Agriculture:Crops
- SAAMI** 808, (Finn) 122a, (Finn,Norw) 170, (Norw) 747, 819, (Sw) 741g, (Vik:Sw) 450, 738j, (Vik-Med:Sw) 738k, (Med:Norw) 570, (Med-PM:Finn) 716, (PM:Norw) 689, 825, (PM:Sw) 833. – Ancient monuments (Sw) 739e, bows (Med-PM:Finn,Norw,Sw) 812, identity 64, reindeer husbandry (IA-PM:Norw) 750, (PM:Sw) 739j, *stalo* (Sw) 739c.
- SACRIFICES** See Bog corpses; Pagan religion:Offerings
- SAETERS** See Settlements
- SAGAS** See Written sources
- SAILS & SAILING** See Boats & ships
- SAINTS** See Christianity; Iconography
- SANCTUARIES** See Pagan religion:Ritual sites
- SANITARY INSTALLATIONS** See Houses; Latrines
- SAUCEPANS** See Containers
- SAXONS** See Germanic peoples
- SCABBARDS** See Knives; Weapons & armour
- SCALES** See Measure, weight & time
- SCHIST** See Stone
- SCRAPERS** See Stone; Microwear
- SCULPTURES & RELIEFS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] Pax/walrus (Sw) 594.
- **Stone** Byzantine influence (Sw) 605, Romanesque (Dan) 606.
  - **Wooden** In churches (Norw) 560.
  - See also Art; Churches; Iconography
- SEA ROUTES** See Communications & transport
- SEA-HUNTING** See Hunting & fishing
- SEA-LEVEL** See Shorelines
- SEALS** See Animals; Hunting & fishing
- SEALS & SIGNETS** (Vik-Med:Sw) 389.

- Cloth seals (Med:Sw) 537r.
- SEASONALITY** See **Hunting & fishing**; **Settlements: Settlement pattern**
- SEDIMENTOLOGY** See **Geology**
- SEMIOTICS** See **Iconography; Rock art; Symbols; Theory**
- SEPULCHRES** See **Churches: Graves**
- SERIATION** See **Chronology; Data processing; Methods**
- SETTLEMENTS & DWELLING**
  - SITES** (Dan) 757, 769, (Dan, Ger) 840, (Neo-CeltIA:Norw) 296, (Neo-Vik:Dan) 784, (BA-PM:Sw) 816, 818, (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 778, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784, (Vik-PM:Norw) 573. – Changes (Finn, Sw) 821, coastal *vs* inland (Neo-CeltIA:Sw) 776, continuity (RomIA-Med) 830, research strategies (BA:Dan) 262j, Saami (Norw) 819, *stalo* (GerIA-PM:Sw) 739c.
  - **SA** (Mes-Neo:Norw) 145g. – Field-work methods (Norw) 139, giants' churches (Finn) 210, 212, research/method (Norw) 139.
  - **Mes** (Dan) 145c, 162, 174, (Norw) 136g,j,k, 145f, 173, 820, (Sw) 145c,h, 153, 163, 168. – Activity patterns (Dan) 145b, (Ger) 155, caves (Sw) 171, coastal (Norw) 169, Ertebølle (Dan) 148, (Ger) 155, (Sw) 145d, Ertebølle/submarine (Dan) 154, Nøstvet (Norw) 136g.
  - **Neo** (Dan) 162, 214, (Finn) 206, (Norw) 219, (Sw) 211, 218. – Coastal (Norw) 169, intra-site spatial analysis (Norw) 190, micro rooms (Sw) 213.
  - **Combed Ware** (Finn) 216.
  - **TRB** (Dan) 214, 220.
  - **BA** (Dan) 258, 262, 264, 734, 859, (Sw) 218, 833, 836. – Terminology 85.
  - **IA** (Finn) 843, (CeltIA-Vik:Dan) 824, (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 322. – Farm mounds (Norw) 545, ritual (CeltIA-GerIA:Sw) 816a, ritual deposits (Sw) 816f, (CeltIA-RomIA:Sw) 816e.
  - **CeltIA** (Dan) 47, 288, 331, (Norw) 289.
  - **RomIA** (Norw) 289, (Sw) 736a. – Farm structure (Sw) 763, pottery distribution (Sw) 352a,b,c.
- **GerIA** (Norw) 364, (Sw) 367, 736a, 832. – Central *vs* rural 351, farm structure (Sw) 763, with textile production (Dan) 362.
- **Vik** (Dan) 491, (Sw) 367, 416, 452, 832. – Cemetery & settlement (Dan) 469, central *vs* rural (GB, Ger) 351, continuity & change (Sw) 352t, farm structure (Sw) 580, magnate farms (Dan) 454, (Norw) 402, Norse (GB) 455, runestones & S (Sw) 767s, Scand (Russ) 436, with textile production (Dan) 362.
- **Med** (Dan) 577, (Finn) 576, 632, (Norw) 644, (Sw) 816g. – Deserted farms (Norw) 497, 742, (Sw) 741a, farm mounds (Norw) 545, farm structure (Sw) 580, households (Sw) 842, magnate farms (Norw) 402.
- **PM** (Finn) 632, 727, (Sw) 739i, 816h. – Archaic 688, households (Sw) 842, Saami (Finn) 716.
- **Settlement history** (Dan) 782, (Finn, Kar) 122f, (Lat) 526n, (Norw) 775, 789, (SA-Vik:Sw) 752, (Mes:Finn, Norw) 170, (Mes:Norw, Sw) 136a, (Pal-Mes:Finn, Russ) 123, (BA:Norw) 263, (BA-IA:Finn) 791, (IA-Med:Finn) 581, (IA-Med:Sw) 526e, (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 306, (Vik:Sw) 485, (Vik-Med:Sw) 352w, 741d, (Vik-PM:Sw) 816i, (Med:Est) 526s, (Med:Norw) 497, 742, (Med:Sw) 816g, (Med-PM:Sw) 574. – Continuity (BA-CeltIA:Finn) 122e, deserted villages (PM:Sw) 574, 717, land division (Med:Sw) 526d, Norse (Vik-Med:GB) 455, Royal manors (Med:Sw) 739a, Saami (Finn) 122a, villages *vs* single farms (Vik-Med:Est) 526t.
- **Settlement pattern** (Dan, Sw) 145c, (Sw) 526f, (SA:Finn) 203, (SA:Norw) 136s, (Mes:Finn, Norw) 170, (Mes:Norw, Sw) 136a, (BA:Dan) 262b,g,h,i, (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 736k, (CeltIA-RomIA:Sw) 290, 816i, (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 829, (RomIA-

- Med:Sw) 772, 783, (Med:Lat) 526k,m, (Med-PM:Dan) 575. – Norse (Vik-Med:GB) 455, seasonality (Mes:Finn) 177, (Neo:Finn) 216, sedentary *vs* mobile (Mes:Norw) 136g, villages (Neo:Finn) 215.
- See also Castles & manors; Causewayed camps; Fortifications; Markets & pre-urban settlements; Ports & harbours; Soil:Phosphate analyses; Surveys; Towns; Villages & hamlets
- SHAMANISM** See Pagan religion
- SIELDS** See Weapons & armour
- SHIELINGS** See Settlements
- SHIP BURIALS** See Graves
- SHIPS** See Boats & ships
- SHIP-SETTINGS** See Graves
- SHOES** (Med:Dan) 549, (Med:Finn) 655f, (Med-PM:Finn) 567. – Shoe-making (Med:Norw) 571, (Med:Sw) 736m.
- SHORELINES** (Norw) 876. – Chronology (Mes:Norw) 136r, land upheaval (Vik:Sw) 416, (Vik-Med:Norw) 507.
- SHRINES** See Churches:Buildings: Pagan religion; Religious objects
- SICKLES** See Agriculture:Equipment
- SIGNETS** See Seals & signets
- SILK** See Textiles
- SILVER** See relevant entries and Metal
- SINGLE GRAVE CULTURE** See Corded Ware culture
- SKIS** See Communications & transport
- SKÄRVSTENSHÖGAR** [heaps of fire-cracked stones] See Graves; Settlements
- SLAG** See Metal
- SLASH-AND-BURN** See Agriculture
- SLATE** See Stone
- SLAVES** See Society; Trade
- SMITHS & SMITHING** See Handicrafts & craftsmen; Metal:Working
- SOAPSTONE** See Containers; Stone
- SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY & ETHNOGRAPHY** (Neo-Vik:Dan) 784, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784, Man's historical instinct 70, technology 759.
- See also Ceramics:Pottery
- SOCIETY** (Mes-Neo:Dan:Sw) 191, (BA) 235, (BA-CeltIA) 239, (RomIA:Sw) 327, (Med:Dan) 501, 525, 527, (Med:Est) 526x, (PM:Sw) 702.
- Centres (Sw) 736c, (Neo:Dan) 220, 734, (Neo-Vik:Dan) 784, (BA:Dan) 734, (BA-Med:Sw) 751, (IA:Dan,Sw) 346, (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 306, (RomIA-Med:Sw) 352, 783, (GerIA:Sw) 736a, (Vik-Med:Sw) 835, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784, (Med:Lat) 526q, changes (Mes:Norw) 136g, (BA-LA:Finn) 791, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 739h, (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 829, (GerIA:Sw) 738d, (Med) 526y, (Med-PM:Sw) 552, chiefdoms (GerIA-Vik:Dan,Norw,Sw) 344, (Vik:Norw) 395, children/status (Med:Finn) 625, complexity (Mes:Norw) 145f, conversion & S (Vik-Med:Dan,Sw) 446, cosmology (BA:Sw) 231, 250, (BA:Dan,Sw) 244a, (Vik:Sw) 451, cultural regions (SA-IA:Finn) 785, cultural landscape & S (Sw) 124, diseased (Med:Sw) 678, elites (BA:Dan,Sw) 88d, (GerIA,PM:Sw) 317, ethnicity 93, Europeanization 526, feudalism (Med.Est,Lat,Sw) 526w, gender (BA:Dan) 241, (Vik-Med:Norw) 535, (Vik-Med:Sw) 585m, goldsmiths (GerIA:Dan) 354, hierarchization (BA-GerIA:Norw) 787, households (Med-PM:Sw) 552, 842, identity (Vik:Sw) 398, ideology (SA-IA:Finn) 853, (CeltIA-RomIA:Sw) 738b, (Vik:Sw) 391, (Med) 526y, ideology & power 70, (Vik-Med:Sw) 492, ideology & social organization (Vik-Med:Sw) 786, influences/foreign

- (Med:Est,Lat,Sw) 526w,  
 inheritance (Vik:Dan,Norw,Sw) 399,  
 (Vik:Sw) 767v,  
 kingdoms (Vik-Med:Sw) 408,  
 kings (Vik-Med:Sw) 408,  
 kingship (GerIA:Finn) 358,  
 kinship (GerIA:Sw) 737a,  
 (Vik:Norw) 395,  
 landownership (Vik:Sw) 767s,  
 magnates (Vik:Norw) 395, material  
 culture (PM:Sw) 715,  
 material culture & graves  
 (Vik:Norw) 409,  
 mentality (Sw) 105,  
 metallurgy/introduction (Neo-  
 BA:Dan) 243,  
 military systems (GerIA-Vik) 353,  
 monetary systems (Sw) 388,  
 networks (Med-PM) 541,  
 organization (CeltIA-RomIA:Norw)  
 309,  
 poor-tokens (PM:Dan) 714,  
 power élite (GerIA:Sw) 360,  
 power structure (RomIA-Vik:Norw)  
 306, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 367, (Vik:Sw)  
 411, (Med:Sw) 531,  
 power symbols (SA:Norw) 167,  
 (BA) 240, (Vik-Med:Norw) 465,  
 religion & royal power (GerIA)  
 371,  
 religion & S (Neo:Ål) 738c, (Vik-  
 Med:Sw) 476, 739p,  
 rock art & S (SA-BA:Norw,Sw) 198,  
 Roman influence (RomIA-PM) 307,  
 royal power (Vik:Sw) 739k, (Vik-  
 Med:Sw) 488,  
 social changes (Neo-BA:Dan) 243,  
 social interaction (Mes:Dan,Sw)  
 136b, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 816d,  
 social order (BA:Sw) 237,  
 social strategy (PM:Sw) 700,  
 social structure (Mes-CeltIA:Norw)  
 847, (Neo:Norw) 190, (IA:Sw)  
 735c, (IA-Med:Dan,Sw) 412,  
 (RomIA:Sw) 305, (Vik:Norw,Sw)  
 499, (Vik:Sw) 738a, (Med:Sw)  
 534,  
 social structure & runes (RomIA)  
 767f,  
 state formation (BA-CeltIA) 238,  
 (IA:Dan) 345, 348, 349, (IA-
- Med:Dan;Sw) 412, (GerIA-  
 Vik:Dan) 404, (Med:Sw) 529,  
 (Vik-Med:Norw) 88f,  
 stratification (Neo:Norw) 190,  
 (GerIA:Norw) 372, (GerIA-  
 Vik:Sw) 350, (GerIA-Vik:Norw)  
 402,  
 time/concept of (PM:Sw) 701,  
 top level *vs* basic (Med-PM:Sw)  
 694a,  
 tradition/local *vs* foreign (Med-  
 PM:Est) 526u,  
 tradition/religious 401,  
 urbanization & S (GerIA-Vik:Dan)  
 784, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784,  
 warfare 734,  
 warriors (GerIA) 734, (RomIA:Sw)  
 305.  
 – See also Demography; Ethnicity;  
 Settlements:Settlement history  
 & -pattern; Surveys; Territorial  
 organization; Warfare
- SOIL** Micro-morphology (SA-  
 Vlk:Norw) 873.
- **Phosphate analyses** (Finn) 87b,  
 (Sw) 737b, 739i, (GerIA:Sw) 360,  
 (Med:Sw) 739m, (Med-PM:Finn)  
 87c, (Med-PM:Sw) 817d.
- See also Fieldwork & documenta-  
 tion
- SOURCE-CRITICISM** See Methods
- SPEARS** See Weapons & armour
- SPINDLE WHORLS** See Textiles
- SPITS** See Food & cooking
- SPOILS OF WAR** See Pagan reli-  
 gion:Offerings
- SPURS** See Horse furniture
- STAINED GLASS** See Glass
- STAMPS** See Ceramics:Pottery; Coins;  
 Ornamentation
- STATES** See Society
- STATISTICS** See Data processing;  
 Methods
- STATUETTES** See Art; Sculptures  
 & reliefs; Figurines, statuettes &  
 figural objects
- STAVE CHURCHES** See Churches
- STOCK-RAISING** (BA:Dan) 262e. –  
 Hunting & S (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 405,  
 stables (CeltIA-RomIA:Sw) 290,  
 reindeer (Norw) 819.

- STONE TOOLS & TECHNOLOGY**  
 (Mes:Dan) 148. – Gender (Neo:Sw) 188.
- **Artefacts** (Mes-Neo:Dan) 162, (Neo:Dan) 220, (Neo:Sw) 105. – Assemblages (Mes:Norw) 136r,t, 140, (Neo:Norw) 217, classification (Mes:Norw) 136s, (Mes-Neo) 136m, (Neo:Norw) 217, knives (BA:Dan) 262f, scrapers (BA:Dan) 262f.
  - Diabase: (Mes:Norw) 136r. – Mattocks/cross-shaped (Mes:Sw) 161.
  - Flint: (Sw) 818, (Mes:Ger) 155, (Mes:Sw) 153. – Ertebølle (Dan) 162, microliths (Mes:Norw) 173.
  - Porphyry: (Mes:Norw) 136r.
  - Quartz & quartzite: (Sw) 836, (Mes:Sw) 163.
  - Slate: (Neo:Norw) 217.
  - Soapstone: (SA-Med:Dan,Norw) 804.
  - **Quarries & supply** (Norw) 136g, 801, 861, (Mes:Norw) 136h,q,r, (Med-PM:Sw) 536.
  - Chert: (Norw) 150.
  - Soapstone: (Norw) 794, (Med:Norw) 539.
  - **Technology** (Med:Sw) 585k. – Ashlar-cutting (Med:Sw) 585i, blades (Mes:Norw) 136k.
  - Flint: (Mes:Ger) 155. – Knapping (Neo:Sw) 192.
  - Quartz & quartzite: (SA:Finn) 203. – Refitting (Mes:Sw) 163.
  - See also Castles & manors; Churches; Fortifications; Houses; Masonry; Mills & querns; Runes:Runestones
  - STOVES** See Houses:Fireplaces & ovens
  - STRATIFICATION** See Society
  - STRATIGRAPHY** See Fieldwork & documentation
  - STRAW** See Plants, fruits & plant materials
  - STRIKE-A-LIGHTS** See Fire-making
  - STYLES** See Art
  - SUNKEN HOUSES & HUTS** See Houses & huts; Settlements
  - SURVEYS** (SA:Norw) 175, (Neo) 184,

- (BA) 235. – Dwelling sites (SA:Sw) 106, metal-detector finds (IA:Sw) 352f.
- **Countries** Denmark (Med) 525.
- **Regions** Bergslagen (Med-PM:Sw) 536, Blekinge (Vik-Med:Sw) 786, E Holstein (Mes-Neo:Ger) 230, E Jylland 748, Frisia (Vik:Dutch) 460, Keski-Suomi (SA-Med) 790, Norrland (Sw) 92, Småland (SA-Vik:Sw) 752, (Med) 498, Svalbard (Mes:Norw) 164, Södermanland (Mes) 144, Telemark (Norw) 756, Angermanland (Sw) 208, Østfold (SA-Med:Norw) 820, Østlandet (IA-Med:Norw) 363.
- **Parishes, etc.** (Norw) 733, Heinjoki (Kar) 207, Hálta (Sw) 755, Høje Tåstrup (Dan) 769, Kuusamo (Finn) 792, Rapola (SA-Med:Finn) 770a, Spangereid (Norw) 789, Tikøb (Dan) 781, Vejle County (Dan) 782.
- See also Inventorization of ancient monuments & sites; Settlements:Settlement history; Towns
- SWORDS** See Weapons & armour
- SYMBOLS** (BA) 274, (BA:Dan,Sw) 244a. – Beads/amber (Mes:Sw) 152, bears (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 846, pottery design (Neo:Sw) 196, plants (Vik:Sw) 459, power S (BA:Sw) 244c, use of (BA:Dan,Sw) 88d.
- See also Art; Christianity; Iconography; Ornaments:Pendants [gold bracteates]; Pagan religion; Religious objects; Rock art; Superstition
- SYNCRETISM** See Christianity:Conversion; Pagan religion
- TABLEWARE** See Ceramics:Pottery; Containers; Food & cooking; Glass:Vessels
- TAR** Production (Norw) 126.
- TECHNICAL ANALYSES** (BA-IA:Finn) 234. – Archaeomagnetism (Med:Sw) 626, chemical (IA:Sw) 737c, (Vik:Sw) 739f, (Med:Sw) 739m, (Med-PM:Sw) 817d, (PM:Sw) 739i, (GerIA:Sw) 737a, magnetic susceptibility 117,

- metallurgic (GerIA-Med:Sw) 761, scanning electron microscopy (Finn) 87n, thermoluminescence 117, X-ray fluorescence (Finn) 87n.
- See also **Ceramics:Analyses; Metal:Analyses; Paintings; Soil:Phosphate analyses; Field-work & documentation:Prospection**
- TECHNOLOGY** See relevant entries
- TEPHRA DATING** See **Chronology**
- TERMINOLOGY** Glossary/BA sites & monuments 85.
- TERPS** See **Settlements**
- TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION**  
(BA:Dan) 734, (BA:Dan,Sw) 264, (RomIA-Med:Sw) 772, (Vik:Sw) 451, 739k, (Vik-Med:Sw) 492, (Med:Lat) 526k, (PM:Sw) 739j. – Border stones (Med-PM:Sw) 563, cultural divisions (SA-IA:Finn) 785, farms (IA-Med:Norw,Sw) 579, land division (Vik-Med:Sw) 526j, territorial divisions (Vik-Med:Sw) 768.
- See also **Agriculture:Field systems; Society; Towns:Planning & topography; Villages; Warfare**
- TEXTILES** (Med:Dan) 549, (Med-PM:Finn) 567. – Cloth (Med:Sw) 555, costly (Vik:Dan) 438, coloured (IA:Finn) 434, napped cloth (Vik:Ger) 435, production 86m, Saami (Vik:Sw) 450, (Med:Norw) 570, (Med:Icel) 736b, silk (Vik:Dan) 470, with images of women (Vik-Med:Sw) 384.
- **Equipment** (Vik:Ger) 449. – Looms/warp-weighted (Neo-PM) 800, (IA:Sw) 803, spindle whorls (Vik-Med:Sw) 493.
- See also **Clothing & Dress; Plants**
- THEORY** Academic context 88a, archeological 115, (Sw) 103, cognitive description (Sw) 768, cognitive processualism (Sw) 736i, counterfactual models (Vik-Med:Sw) 101, culture concept 765, conception of equality 88c, ethnicity (Finn) 791, evolutionism (Sw) 111, feminism 86c, 384 (Sw) 739n, gender 86, human ecology 110, landscape (Sw) 108, la longue durée (Med-PM:Sw) 694a, Marxism (Sw) 88, Middle-range T 118, phenomenology 51, (Pal:Norw) 166, philosophy 109, philosophy/theory of science 634, positivism (PM:Norw) 703, post-processual 660, social 17, (PM:Norw) 703, spatial (Med:Norw) 533, 660, survey of T in archaeology 20, time as cultural distance (Sw) 19, trade & exchange (BA) 232, typology 140, 217, world system T 238.
- See also **Archaeology; History; Methods**
- THEORY OF SCIENCE** See **Theory**
- THERMOLUMINESCENCE** See **Chronology**
- THOR'S HAMMERS** See **Religious objects**
- THREE-AGE SYSTEM** See **Archaeology:History of archaeology**
- TILES** See **Bricks & tiles**
- TIME** See **Measure, weight & time**
- TIN** See relevant entries and **Metal**
- TINDER** See **Fire-making**
- TOBACCO PIPES** See **Pipes**
- TOILET ARTICLES.** – Mirrors (Med:Dan) 734.
- See also **Bone & antler:Combs**
- TOMBSTONES** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards; Sculptures & reliefs**
- TOOLS** (Vik-Med:Ger) 449, (Med:Finn) 655e.
- See also **Axes; Knives; Metal; Stone; Weapons** and other relevant entries
- TORQUES** See **Ornaments**
- TOWERS** See **Castles; Churches; Fortifications**
- TOWNS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in Site index] Daily life (Dan) 530, fires (Norw) 651, material culture 557, occupation layers 510, research status (Norw) 652, social space (Norw) 533.
- **Excavations** (Dan) 549, 561, 585b, 648, 657, 658, 665, 667, (Finn) 87t, 556, 655, 668, 675, (Norw) 649, 653, 654, 659, 662, 673, (Vik-Med:Norw) 644, (Vik-PM:Norw) 619, (Med-PM:Dan) 860, (Med-PM:Finn) 558,

- 723, 724, (PM:Finn) 726, 727, 728.
- **Planning & topography** 492, (Dan) 537x, 549, 657, 661, 670, (Est) 537k, (Lat) 537j, (Norw) 584g, 659, 669, 676, (Russ) 537m, (Sw) 519, 588, (Med-PM:Dan) 860.
- **Urbanization & development** 650, (Dan) 537ā, 537w,y, 657, (Dan,Icel) 784, (Finn) 663, (Ger) 537c, (Norw) 481, 659, 669, (Sw) 537p,q,s, 677, 738h, (GerIA-Vik:Dan) 404, (GerIA-Vik:Dan,Ger) 379, (Vik:Russ) 738g, (Vik-Med:Sw) 537t, 735b, (Med-PM:Dan) 537z, 860, (Med-PM:Sw) 552, (PM:Sw) 715. – Agriculture & U (Norw) 619, building pattern (Norw) 660, gender & power (Norw) 674, hinterland *vs* town (Sw) 736j, housing (Norw) 660, rural *vs* urban housing (Norw) 660, surveys (Norw) 672, town dwellers (PM:Sw) 701, villages (Vik-PM:Sw) 779.
- See also **Fortifications; Markets & pre-urban settlements; Ports & harbours and Site Index**
- TOYS** See **Games & play**
- TRADE & EXCHANGE OF GOODS** (Mes-Neo:Dan) 734, (Neo-Vik:Dan) 784, (Vik-PM:Icel) 784. – Soapstone (Norw) 794, (SA-Med:Dan,Norw) 804.
  - **Mes Axes** (Norw) 167, gift exchange (Dan,Sw) 136b.
  - **BA** 239. – Amber (Dan,Ireland) 245, European 235, metal 244d, theoretical strategies 232.
  - **IA Glass** (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 352g, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 739h.
  - **CeltIA** 239.
  - **RomIA Amber** 307, iron (Sw) 741f, Roman imports 307.
  - **GerIA Carolingian** 339, from rural sites (GB,Ger) 351.
  - **Vik** (Finn) 433, (Ger) 449, (Dutch) 414, (Russ) 537n, (Sw) 414, 537t, 855m. – Arabic 421, glass 447, from rural sites (GB,Ger) 351, plunder *vs* T (Norw) 430, walrus tusk (Greenl) 568, women & T (Norw) 467.
  - **Med** 537, (Dan) 537ā, 537w,x,y,z, (Est) 537k, (Finn) 433, 547, (Ger) 537b,c,d,e,f, (Lat) 537j, (Norw) 537u,v, (Pl) 537g,h,i, (Russ) 537m,n, (Sw) 537p,q,r,s,t, 736j, 855m. – Hides (Sw) 751, pottery 537a, 541, ships & T (Norw) 544, soapstone (Norw) 539, walrus tusk (Greenl) 568.
  - **PM** (Ger) 537b. – *Jydepotter* (Dan) 704, pottery 541.
  - See also **Coins & currency; Diffusion; Migrations**
- TRANSGRESSIONS** See **Shorelines**
- TRANSHUMANCE** See **Settlements; Stock-raising**
- TRANSPORT** See **Communications & transport**
- TRAPS** See **Hunting & fishing**
- TRB CULTURE** 184 (Dan) 214. – Stone tools (Dan) 162.
- See also **Causewayed camps; Ceramics; Graves; Houses & huts; Neolithization; Pagan religion; Mortuary & cult houses; Settlements**
- TREASURE TROVE** See **Archaeology:Legislation**
- TREASURES** See **Hoards**
- TREES** See **Vegetational history**
- TRIBES** See **Society**
- TRUMPETS** See **Music**
- TUYERES** See **Metal**
- UNIVERSITY STUDIES** See **Archaeology**
- URBAN SETTLEMENTS** See **Towns**
- URNFIELDS** See **Graves**
- URNS** See **Ceramics:Pottery; Graves**
- USE-WEAR** See **Microwear**
- VARVE COUNTS** See **Chronology**
- VARVED SEDIMENTS** See **Geology**
- VEGETABLES** See **Food & cooking; Plants**
- VEGETATIONAL HISTORY** (Vik:Sw) 739f, (PM:Sw) 738i. – Agriculture (Norw) 823, 872, (Neo-PM:Sw) 864, (BA-IA:Norw) 874, driftwood (Mes:Dan) 181, dendrology (Dan) 743, (Vik:Sw) 461, (Med:Dan) 537x, (Med-PM:Norw) 84, forest

- management (Mes-Neo:Dan) 176, forestry (Med:Norw) 634, gardens (Sw) 131, 731, (PM:Sw) 730, heathland (Norw) 132, human impact (Norw) 867, (BA-Med:Norw) 682, (PM:Norw) 825, methods 135, pine (Norw) 133, urban (Norw) 682, weeds (BA:Sw) 242.
- **Pollen analyses** 135, (Norw) 132, 742, 863, 868, 871, 872, (Sw) 777, 817h, (SA-IA:Finn) 122c, (SA-Vik:Norw) 873, (Mes-Neo:Ger) 230, (BA:Dan) 277, (BA-Med:Norw) 682, (BA-PM:Dan) 869, (IA-Med:Finn) 581, (IA-PM:Finn) 284, (CeltIA-Vik:Sw) 862, (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 778, (Vik-PM:Finn) 870, (Med:Finn) 680, (Med:Norw) 619, (Med-PM:Finn) 87j. - Cereals (BA-IA:Norw) 874, clearance indication (Neo-BA:Dan) 283, long-term changes (Neo-PM:Sw) 864, research status (Norw) 867, urban (Vik-PM:Russ) 679, (Med:Norw) 684.
- **Macrofossils** 135, (BA:Dan) 277, (IA:Finn) 770b, (RomIA-GerIA:Sw) 817c, (Vik-PM:Finn) 870, (Med:Dan) 537z.
- See also Agriculture; Plants
- VEHICLES** Waggons (Neo-BA:Dan, Ger) 805, (Med:Dan) 546.
- See also Boats & ships; Horse furniture
- VESSELS** See Boats & ships; Ceramics; Containers; Glass; Woodworking
- VI** See Pagan religion: Ritual sites
- VILLAGES & HAMLETS** (Vik-PM:Sw) 779, (Med:Finn) 576, (PM:Sw) 719. - Fishing hamlets (Vik-Med:Sw) 526j.
- See also Place-names: Place-name elements; Settlements
- VOTIVE FINDS** See Pagan religion: Offerings; Religious objects
- WAGGONS** See Vehicles
- WARFARE** (CeltIA-RomIA:Norw) 309. - Beacons (IA-PM:Norw) 773, *leding/ledung/leidang* (Vik:Norw) 474, (Med:Sw) 534, role of 734.
- See also Castles & manors; Fortifications
- WARP-WEIGHTS** See Textiles
- WARRIOR** See Society; Warfare; Weapons
- WATER-MILLS** See Mills & querns
- WATERWAYS** See Communications & transport
- WEAPONS & ARMOUR**
- Mes Bows (Dan) 793b, (Russ) 159, mace-heads (Finn) 160.
  - BA Shields (Sw) 251, 253.
  - IA Armament (GerIA-Vik) 353, lances & spearheads (GerIA-Vik) 353, shields (GerIA-Vik) 353, swords (GerIA-Vik) 353.
  - CeltIA (Norw) 293.
  - RomIA (Dan) 295, 320. - Daggers/ Roman (Dan) 295, lances (Ger) 314, shields (Ger) 314, swords (Dan) 311b,c.
  - GerIA (Finn) 358. - Swords (Norw) 356.
  - Vik (Ger) 449. - Bows & arrows (Ger) 443, swords (Ger) 431.
  - Med (Ger) 449. - Crossbows (Finn) 655e, (Norw) 654d.
  - PM Mortars (Dan) 793e.
  - See also Axes & adzes; Bone & antler; Hunting & fishing; Knives & daggers; Stone, tools & technology
- WEAVING** See Textiles
- WEEDS** See Agriculture: Crops; Gathering; Plants; Vegetational history
- WEIGHTS** See Measure, weight & time
- WELLS** (Vik:Sw) 739f, (Vik-PM:Dan) 734. - Holy springs (Dan) 845.
- WHEELS** See Symbols; Vehicles
- WHETSTONES** See Stone
- WINDOWS** See Churches: Buildings; Glass; Houses: Interior fittings
- WOMEN** See Demography; Gender; Physical anthropology; Society
- WOOD ANATOMY** See Chronology: Dendrochronology; Vegetational history: Dendrology
- WOODWORKING** Carpentry (Med:Norw) 634, sculptures & reliefs (Med:Norw) 560, shaft/painted (Mes:Dan) 793b.

- **Furniture** Folding stools (BA:Dan) 277.
- **Vessels & containers** (Med:Finn) 655g.
- See also **Axes; Boats & ships; Churches; Handicrafts & craftsmen; Houses; Vehicles; Wells**
- WRECKS** See **Boats & ships**
- WRITING MATERIALS** Writing lead (Med:Dan) 550.
- WRITTEN SOURCES** (Med:Dan) 664, (Med:Est) 526x. – Archaeology & WS (IA-Med:Finn) 581, (IA-Med:Norw,Sw) 579, birch-bark letters (Med:Russ) 537n, folk legends (Med:Sw) 526b, Grimnismal (Vik:Norw) 306, Heimskringla 523, heroic tales (Vik) 767b, itineraries (Med:Sw) 522, *Eidsivatinglovens kristenrett* (Norw) 620, *kristenrett* & burial customs (Vik-Med:Norw) 621, political & social setting (Vik) 393, rulership (Vik:Norw) 395, sagas 384, source criticism (Vik:Sw) 411.
- **About AD 536** dust-veil 366, Aranäs Castle (Med:Sw) 626, buildings (PM:Sw) 695, Brömse stone (Med-PM:Sw) 563, coinage (Med:Sw) 517, Copenhagen (Med:Dan) 537z, Dundaga & Arlava parishes (Lat) 526m, Germania 307, Halmstad (PM:Sw) 715, *haugbrot* (Norw) 392, Hjälmeren (Sw) 524, inheritance (Vik:Dan,Norw,Sw) 399, Käglinge (PM:Sw) 719, landed property (Med-PM:Norw) 402, Ladoga (Med:Russ) 537m, lurs (Vik:Norw) 439, material culture (Med-PM:Finn) 558, mints (Med:Finn) 516, pagan religion (GerIA-Vik) 347, parochialization & burial custom (Norw) 514, political history (Vik-Med:Norw) 397, property structures (Vik:Norw) 403, 464, Rostock (Med:Ger) 537d, royal manors (Med:Sw) 739a, Sig-tuna (Med:Sw) 677, slash-and-burn (PM:Sw) 817e, smiths (Med) 542, social structure (Vik-Med:Norw) 397, status of women (Vik-Med:Norw) 397, Svendborg (Med:Dan) 537x, Säby (Sw) 818, territorial organization (Med:Est,Lat,Sw) 526w, Torshälla (Sw) 519, Trondheim/archbishopric (Med:Norw) 654b, Vikings 397, women (Med) 384, Århus (Med:Dan) 537å.
- See also **Coins; Iconography; Linguistics; Place-names; Runes**