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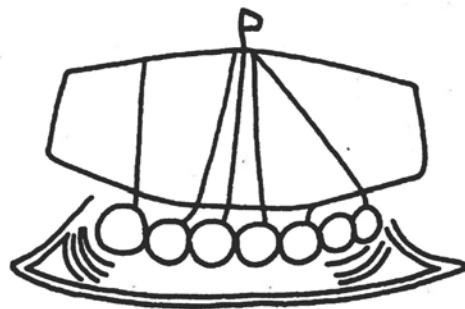
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## **PREFACE**

Abstracts are concise summaries of published articles, with the bibliographical information giving access to the originals. *They are intended to be fair summaries of the literature and should never be used as primary sources.*

Nordic Archaeological Abstracts - NAA - provides the archaeologist with a survey of Nordic archaeological literature from the preceding year, and so enables the specialist to discover what is happening in fields outside his own. The elaborate indexes make NAA a useful tool for research. Cumulative indexes, planned for every five volumes, will facilitate future retrieval.

### **The scope of NAA**

The purpose of NAA is to indicate publications dealing with archaeological investigations, prehistoric, medieval and post-medieval; studies within art history, geography, linguistics, natural sciences, etc, are also abstracted, provided they throw light on problems or material groups commonly met with in the field or of special interest from a methodological or chronological point of view.

Corresponding book reviews and annual reports from institutions are included only when they bring information of special interest. As the indexes are an essential aim of NAA even minor articles bringing no important new information are included, but without an abstract when the title covers the content. (It is also reassuring for users of NAA that the articles have not been - arbitrarily - selected by the editors.)

Pure reports on excavations, like those constituting the "Rapport"-series from Gothenburg, Stockholm and Trondheim, are for reasons of space generally not treated as individual papers; these series are mentioned in the multi-period section 11A.

In the same way papers written as part of university studies in archaeology are treated as minor articles, when they are available as stencils at the university in question. They have often involved considerable work, for example of cataloguing, and so may be useful to other archaeologists.

The geographical limits of NAA are the Nordic countries, Greenland included, and the activities abroad of their peoples. Papers from culturally related areas are cited, if noticed, as long as they bear on material traditionally treated by Nordic archaeology. Especially the East Baltic area and Schleswig-Holstein are searched for literature.

### **How to use NAA**

The basic division of the abstracts is chronological, the Danish periodical system being used, and within each period they are grouped according to subject. The periods, 1-11, and the subjects, A-L, are explained in the *ab-*

*stract section finder*, also indicating the first abstract number in each section.

Within the section the abstracts are arranged according to the initials of the author; for alphabetization see Index of authors and scholars.

The classification code of the section is attached to each abstract and furthermore codes are given for subsidiary topics treated in the papers. References are given for articles dealing with more than one period in a *cross-reference guide*, but no compensation is given for the fact that many papers deal with more than one subject - the codes and the subject index will, however, help the reader to skim the booklet.

After the code the nationality of the topic is indicated.

The abstract reference number comprises two elements: the annual number of NAA and a serial number, starting from 1 each year.

The original title is set in semi-bold type, followed by a translation in paranthesis. For the sake of consistency, all titles are written with small letters, regardless of the original orthography.

The bibliographical information of independent books and dissolved monographic series is given in the abstract heading. The names of periodicals and aperiodic series are in semi-bold type, while abbreviated titles of collective works, Festschriften, symposia, etc, are followed by an asterisk\*. For these publications the bibliographical data are to be found in two lists at the end of the volume.

The abstracts are always signed: (Au) = author's abstract, (Au, abbr) = author's abstract abbreviated, (Au/author's initials) = author's abstract adapted by editor, (editor's initials) = editor's abstract; see front cover for full names.

#### **How to write for NAA**

The principal rule is that *the author himself* write the abstracts to ensure accuracy and to reduce the editors' rather heavy - voluntary - work.

So if you are publishing a paper on a topic within the limits of NAA, we entreat you to write the abstract yourself (in English regardless of linguistic ability) and send it to the editor for the country and period in question (see inside back cover for directions). Not only is translation very time-consuming, but the difficulties which inevitably attend it are aggravated by abstraction and the frequent lack of supporting, explanatory material. Many Nordic words, not least archaeological terms, have no exact English equivalent and you lay yourself open to misinterpretation unless you make your own translation decisions. For the sake of completeness and homogeneity some abstracts have to be written or re-written by one of the editors and most abstracts to be corrected by the linguistic adviser.

The length of abstracts is restricted to 850 ems and this maximum should of course be utilized only for comprehensive and/or important works. Papers and books of special international interest may, however, be given abstracts transgressing the limits of ordinary abstracts.

For directions and example see inside back cover.

**Correspondance**

Any suggestions for improvement of NAA will be welcome.

NAA regrets that it cannot undertake to provide off-prints or photocopies of articles abstracted. The sub-editor is, however, always ready to forward a personal communication to an author, and he can supply the addresses of Nordic publications if required.

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who have supported this volume.

The Editors

**ABSTRACT  
SECTION FINDER**

The abstracts on a certain subject begin with the serial number shown under the relevant period. Datings according to current handbooks.

	General	Palaeo-Mesolithic - 4200/3000 BC	Neolithic 4200/3000 - 1800/1500 BC	Bronze Age 1800/1500 - 500/400 BC	Celtic Iron Age 500/400 BC - 0	Roman Iron Age 0 - 375/400 AD
A	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>A</b> General. History of archaeology. Bibliographies. Obituaries. Biographies. Museology. Accessions. Inventorization. Conservation of monuments. Annual reports.	1	.	156	212	.	.
<b>B</b> Theory. Methods. Terminology. Documentation. Physical, chemical analyses. Experimental archaeology. Conservation of objects.	34	117	157	215	250	.
<b>C</b> Historical, philological and numismatic sources.	72	.	.	221	.	265
<b>D</b> Cultural, administrative and social studies.	77	119	167	222	252	.
<b>E</b> Communications. Trade. Technology. Supply of raw material.	96	124	173	224	256	267
<b>F</b> Artefact studies. Art.	100	126	175	226	257	270
<b>G</b> Rural settlement. Hunting, fishing, gathering, agriculture.	103	140	192	238	260	280
<b>H</b> Paganism. Funerary practice. Monuments.	104	150	199	239	264	281
<b>I</b> Christianity. Funerary practice. Monuments.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>J</b> Secular architecture. Fortifications.	107	.	210	246	.	288
<b>K</b> Urban settlement.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>L</b> Environment. Botany, geology, osteology, zoology.	108	152	.	248	.	292



Germanic Iron Age 375/400 - 800 AD	Viking Age 800 - 1000/1100 AD	Medieval Period 1000/1100 - 1500/1550 AD	Post-medieval/Recent 1500/1550 - 1975	Multi-periods/Undated
7	8	9	10	11
.	337	431	.	625
293	339	433	.	642
295	340	439	604	644
297	361	451	.	645
299	373	453	608	654
309	381	463	612	661
321	404	506	.	670
323	408	511	.	682
.	.	512	623	.
330	417	557	624	683
.	422	575	.	.
.	428	598	.	690

## ABSTRAKTNYCKEL

Abstrakten om ett visst ämne börjar med det nummer som kan läsas under relevant period. Dateringar enligt gängse handböcker.

**A** Allmänt. Arkeologins historia. Bibliografier. Nekrologer. Biografier. Museologi. Tillväxter. Inventeringar. Fornminnesvård. Årsrapporter.

**B** Teori. Metoder. Terminologi. Dokumentation. Fysiska, kemiska analyser. Försöksarkeologi. Konservering.

**C** Historiskt, filologiskt och numismatiskt källmaterial.

**D** Kulturhistoriska översikter. Studier i politiska, administrativa och sociala förhållanden.

**E** Samfärdsel. Handel. Teknologi. Råvaruutvinning.

**F** Föremålsstudier. Konst. Stilhistoria.

**G** Lantbebyggelse. Jakt, fiske, samlande, jordbruk.

**H** Hedendom. Gravskick. Monument.

**I** Kristendom. Gravskick. Monument.

**J** Profant byggnadsskick. Befästningar.

**K** Stadsbebyggelse.

**L** Fysisk miljö. Botanik, geologi, osteologi, zoologi.

## CROSS-REFERENCE GUIDE

The 11th section contains the multi-period abstracts, while other abstracts are placed within the period given most prominence in the original. The subsidiary material treated may be found by consulting the cross-reference guide below. General surveys and catalogues are not included in the cross-reference guide; see instead the subject index under Surveys and Catalogues.

General	1: 124, 595, 632, 634
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Post-Med.-Recent	10: 40, 59, 71, 353, 378, 431, 442, 443, 451, 452, 455, 486, 505, 561, 567, 639, 659, 673, 680, 681

## ABBREVIATIONS

abbr	abbreviated	Lat	Latvian
Au	Author	Lith	Lithuanian
BA	Bronze Age	Med	Medieval Period
Belg	Belgian	Mes	Mesolithic
C	Century	N	North
Celt-IA	Celtic Iron Age	Neo	Neolithic
Dan	Danish	Norw	Norwegian
DKNVS	Det kgl. norske videnskabers selskab	Pal	Palaeolithic
E	East	Pol	Polish
Engl	English	Rom-IA	Roman Iron Age
Est	Estonian	S	South
Finn	Finnish	SA	Stone Age
Fr	French	Scand	Scandinavian
Far	Faroese	SHM	Statens historiska museer
GB	British	Sov	Soviet
Ger	German	Summ	Summary
Ger-IA	Germanic Iron Age	Sw	Swedish
Greenl	Greenland	TRB	Funnel Beaker culture
IA	Iron Age	Vik	Viking Age
i.a.	Inter alia	W	West
Icel	Icelandic	Ål	Ålandish
Kar	Karelian	*	For bibliographical information see p. 214 f.
KVHAA	Kungl Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademien	» «	Transliterated title

## CURRENT NORDIC ARCHAEOLOGICAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES

- Litteratur om Danmarks Forhistorie. 1965-1968. By: C. J. Becker. *Fortid og nutid*. 24. 1970. The bibliography started in vol 14. 1941. [1939-1940].
- Suomen Arkeologinen Bibliografia. 1961-1970. By: Elia Kivikoski. *Suomen Museo*. 1972. The bibliography started 1916 in *Finska Fornminnesföreningens tidskrift*, 28 [1700-1913].
- Norsk arkeologisk bibliografi. 1956-1963. By: Wenche Slomann. *Viking*. 28. 1964. The bibliography started in *Universitetets Oldsaksamling, Årbok*, 1935-1936 [1900-1935].
- Swedish Archaeological Bibliography. 5. 1966-1970. 1972. By: Mårten Stenberger & Anders Hedwall. The bibliography started with vol 1, 1951 [1939-1948].

The complete compilation, by Jan Peder Lamm, is published in *Fornvännen* 1976/3-4 (1977) pp 205-206.

## **RELATED ABSTRACT PUBLICATIONS**

**Art and Archaeology Technical Abstracts.** New York.

**British Archaeological Abstracts.** London: Council for British Archaeology.

**International Medieval Bibliography.** Leeds.

**Numismatic Literature.** New York

**Polish Archaeological Abstracts.**

Wroclaw/Warsaw: Ossolineum.