

SUBJECT INDEX

In order to simplify the use of the index, the detail entries have been grouped under main entries as far as possible, for example **Plough** under **AGRICULTURE**. In most cases reference is given from a detail entry to the main heading.

In the concise abstracts all important subjects cannot always be mentioned; consequently some entries in the index will not be found in the corresponding abstract but refer to the original publication.

General surveys and *general catalogues* are not mentioned in all relevant entries (*Graves, Weapons, etc.*); they are to be found under **SURVEYS** and **CATALOGUES**.

- AGRICULTURE** (SA:Sw) 183, (Neo:Est, Lat,Lith) 135, (Neo-GerIA:Norw) 84, (Neo-PM:Sw) 83, (BA-Med:Finn) 660, (CeltIA:Dan) 233, (Med:Norw) 653k.
 - Axes *vs* forest fires to favour grazing (Mes-Neo:Sw) 152, cereal products (Sw) 69, 70, 638, coppice wood tradition (Neo:Sw) 152, expansion-regression (Neo:Sw) 180, grazing impact on environment (BA-Med:Norw) 667, growth (BA-IA:Sw) 71, history of A (Sw) 662, impact on vegetation (Dan) 102, (Neo-PM:Dan) 663, locational factors (Celt-Rom IA:Dan) 631, long-term change (Neo-PM:Sw) 265b, rejection of the regression hypothesis (Neo:Sw) 152, sand drift & A (IA:Dan) 622, 623, sea-shore meadows (GerIA-Vik:Finn) 668, slash-and-burn (IA:Finn) 577, (CeltIA:Sw) 227, (RomIA:Russ) 255, (Vik-Med:Finn) 342.
 - Crops (Finn) 535c, (Neo:Finn) 134, (Neo-Vik:Dan) 101, (BA:Sw) 210, 562, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 224, (Vik:Dan) 363, (Vik:Finn) 228, (Med:Finn) 503. - Cereals (Neo:Dan) 140, survey (Neo-Vik:Dan) 92.
 - Equipment (Med:Russ) 410. - Sickles (Neo:Dan) 140.
 - Field systems (BA-IA:GB,Sw) 59, (BA-IA:Sw) 627, (Celt-GerIA:Sw) 147, (Vik:Finn) 228, (Vik-Med:Norw) 300, (Med-PM:Sw) 522. - Fences (Sw) 615, (IA:Sw) 561, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 224, fences in mind & in reality (IA:Sw) 235, survey (Sw) 632.
 - Introduction (Dan,Ger,Sw) 133a, 133e, 133g, 133p, (Mes) 124, (Neo:Norw) 579a, (GerIA:Sw) 576h.
- **Plough-marks** (IA:Russ) 630, (CeltIA:Sw) 227, (Vik:Finn) 228.
- **Technology** (Vik-PM:Dan) 624.
- See also **Animals, Landscape, Neolithization, Plants, Soil, Stock-raising, Vegetational history**
- AHRENSBURG CULTURE** (Dan) 108, 120.
- AIR PHOTOGRAPHY** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- AMBER** Finn 173, (IA:Sw) 607. - Effigies, animal figurines (SA:Finn) 173, shafthole-axe (Neo:Sw) 153, trade (Neo:Est,Lat,Lith) 135.
- See also **Art**
- AMULETS** See **Guldgubbar, Ornaments:Pendants**
- ANALYSES** See **Ceramics, Chronology, Geology, Metal, Soil, Technical analyses, Vegetational history**
- ANCIENT MONUMENTS & SITES** See relevant entries and **Cultural resource management, Fieldwork & documentation, Inventorization**
- ANIMALS** (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237m. - Dung (Med:Dan) 506, history (Mes-BA:Norw) 620, husbandry (GerIA-Vik:Finn) 668, rock art motifs *vs* faunal remains (Mes-Neo:N Scand) 141.
- **Birds** (Mes-BA:Finn) 633. - Bird-traps (Sw) 617.
- **Domesticated** (Mes-BA:Norw) 620, (Neo:Sw) 133g, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 224, (Med:Sw) 498c. - Castration (Neo:Sw) 133g, cattle, sheep (Med:Sw) 498a, hor-

- ses, pigs, cattle (IA:Finn) 577, sheep in kitchen midden (Neo:Sw) 154.
- **Fish** (Mes:Sw) 116, (Mes-BA:Finn) 633. – Herring (Neo:Sw) 154.
- **Insects** (IA:Sw) 80. – Coastal environment (Pal-Mes:Sw) 129.
- **Osteology** (SA:Finn) 633, (Mes:Sw) 116, 128, (Mes-BA:Norw) 628, (Neo:Sw) 154, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 286, (Vik-Med:Norw) 337, (Vik-Med:Sw) 361, (Med:Sw) 416b, 416c, 482g, 507.
 - Age determination, teeth 498b, bone distribution, domesticated & wild A (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 619, cattle, sheep (Med:Sw) 498a, DNA-analysis 498f, in graves (IA:Sw) 666, pathology 498d, problems of interpretation 98, seal (SA:Sw) 156, size of animal races 498e, slaughter practices (Med:Sw) 498c.
- **Wild mammals** (Vik-Med:Norw) 337.
 - Red deer (Mes:Sw) 128, seal, beaver & otter (Mes-BA:Finn) 633, wild boar (Mes:Sw) 128.
- See also **Hunting & fishing, Stock-raising**
- ANTHROPOLOGY** See **Physical anthropology, Social anthropology & ethnography**
- ANTLER** See **Bone & antler**
- ARCHAEOLOGY** Amateur activities (Finn) 48, amateurs & professionals (Dan) 65, archaeologists & the general public (Dan) 185, as taught in school (Sw) 53, computerized field documentation (Finn) 33, contemporary problems & A 600, contemporary societal context & A (Sw) 35, current research (IA-Med:Finn) 554, (IA-Med:Ger) 552, damaged monuments (Sw) 547, definition of prehistoric monuments (Sw) 49, discipline definition (Med) 365, ethics 557d, ethnicity & A 557c, excavations & research (Sw) 566, excavations in polluted areas (Dan) 14, gender perspective & A 371, guide (Sw) 542, historic monuments (Med:Norw) 489, Med & Post-Med A (Dan) 370, organization (Dan) 52, politics & A 64e, (RomIA,PM:Norw) 263, politics, research & cultural heritage management (Svalbard, Norw) 51, popularization (Vik:Sw) 371g, private enterprise (Sw) 49, rescue & research (Sw) 44, research & exploitation (Sw) 5b, 5c, 18, 49, research structure (Sw) 5a, sources (Norw) 575j, theory & methods (Med:Norw) 374, value of mass materials (Norw,Sw) 1, women in A 371a, 19th C antiquarianism vs A (Dan) 61.
- **Excavation catalogues** (SA-PM:Dan) 541, (Med:Sw) 416a.
- **History of A** 11, (Dan) 237a, 237b, (Norw,Dan) 41, (Sw) 21, 46, (BA:Norw) 186, (Med:Finn) 461e. – Alfred Kaae (Dan) 19, ethnicity (Sw) 10, ethnicity & A 64c, folklore (Sw) 12, gender research (Med) 371c, Göteborg's Arkeologiska Museum (Sw) 4, interpretations (RomIA:Sw) 234, meaning of places 6a, politics & A (Norw) 39, racism (Sw) 56, reports to the Royal Commission 1807 (Dan) 29, retrieval of archaeological documentation (Sw) 72, settlement history (Finn) 85, Strindberg's criticism (Sw) 55, theory of history (Sw) 74, view of original population 6b, Vikings as a national symbol (Dan) 298, 17th-18th C (Dan) 45, 19th C (Dan) 61, (Dan, Ger) 25, 19th C trade in antiquities (Dan) 43, 60.
- **Legislation** (Sw, Ger) 32. – Delimitation of monument areas (Sw) 38.
- **Museums** (Norw) 550. – Accession (Norw) 549, exhibitions (Vik:Norw) 24, feminism (Norw) 63, Gold-room (Sw) 610, Göteborg's Arkeologiska Museum (Sw) 4, landscapes as M (BA-IA:Sw) 59, objects from urban sites (Med:Norw) 54, Odense Hollufgård (Dan) 52, presentation of women (Sw) 371h, role of M (Norw) 41, storage methods (Norw,Sw) 1, the Royal Coin Cabinet in Stockholm (Sw) 515, transportation of objects 62.
- **University studies** Current doctoral theses (Sw) 9, 27.
- See also **Biographies, Methods, Research projects, Theory, Underwater archaeology**

- ARCHITECTURE** See Castles & manors, Churches, Fortifications, Handicrafts & craftsmen, Houses & huts, Monasteries & nunneries
- ARMOUR** See Weapons & armour
- ARROW-HEADS** See Stone, Weapons & armour
- ARROWS** See Weapons & armour
- ART** (SA-IA:Sw) 90. – Altarpiece (PM:Norw) 653q, crucifix (Med:Norw) 653p, filigree (RomIA-Vik) 611, population pressure *vs* A 90a, royal portrait (Med:Dan) 442, Salin's Style I (Finn) 285, style analysis (CeltIA-Vik:Sw) 90c.
- SA Figurines (Finn) 173.
 - RomIA Carvings on wood (Dan) 249, figurines (Dan) 237k, sculpture (Dan) 249.
 - GerIA Plastic animal art 274, (Dan) 273, Trojan war on picture stone (Sw) 277.
 - Vik Fertility symbols (Sw) 334, interpretation (Dan) 333, on runestones (Sw) 311e, plastic animal art 274, Urnes (Dan) 403.
 - Med (Dan) 460. – Churches 432, Engl influence (Sw) 436, graffiti 451.
 - See also Iconography, Ornaments, Paintings, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes:Runestones, Sculpture & reliefs
- ASBESTOS** See Ceramics
- ASTRONOMY** Time reckoning 73.
- AXES & ADZES**
- SA Votive finds (Sw) 175.
 - Mes Core axes, flake axe? (Sw) 109.
 - Neo Amber (Sw) 153, battle axes 142, (Sw) 167, 178, shafthole axes (Sw) 121.
 - IA (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 648.
- BARROWS** See Graves
- BASTARNAE** See Germanic peoples
- BATTLE AXE CULTURE** See Corded Ware Culture
- BEADS** See Ornaments:Beads
- BELLS** See Pagan religion
- BIBLIOGRAPHIES** Sigurd Grieg 57, Karl Hauck 34, Anders Nummedal 3, Henrik Thrane 23, Ørnulv Vorren 578d.
- See also *Author index*
- BIOGRAPHIES** Anders Franzén 7n, Anders Nummedal 3, Evald Gustafsson 15, Olof Hasslöf 7m, Oscar Montelius 37, Snorri Sturluson (Med:Icel) 379g, Wilhelm Holmqvist 50.
- BIRDS** See Animals, Hunting & fishing:hunting
- BOAT & SHIP** ARCHAEOLOGY See Underwater archaeology
- BOAT GRAVES** See Graves
- BOATS & SHIPS** Archival sources (Sw) 514, B as symbols (IA-PM:Sw) 559, (Vik) 603k, dug-outs (Vik-Med:Norw) 590, *naust* [boat-house] (GerIA-Med:Norw) 584, navigation 73, research theory 603i, sails (Med:Norw) 603j.
- Mes Ertebølle culture (Dan) 603a.
 - IA (Dan) 603d, (RomIA:Dan) 244. – Clinker nails 603c, Hjortspring & Nydam (Dan) 603b, Nydam boat (RomIA:Dan) 249.
 - RomIA Esping boat (Dan) 258.
 - GerIA (Sw) 646. – Depiction of B (Dan) 273.
 - Vik (Sw) 7f, 646. – Dating of Oseberg, Gokstad & Tune (Norw) 346, reconstructed B (Sw) 324.
 - Med (Dan) 603d, (Sw) 364j. – Clinker nails 603c, construction of B (Med-PM) 393.
 - Replicas & experiments Principles for R 608.
 - Wrecks (Sw) 7a, (Vik-PM:Sw) 606, (Med:Norw) 603e. – “Gideon” of Helsingør (PM:Dan) 603f, “Gråskärsbådan” (PM:Sw) 519, “Götheborg” (PM:Sw) 1a, “Kronan” (PM:Sw) 7d, “Maasilinn” (PM:Est) 603h, ship for transporting animals (Med:Dan) 506, “Stinessminde” (PM:Dan) 603g, survey of W (Sw) 7i, (PM:Sw) 7h, (Al) 518, “Vasa” (PM:Sw) 7b, 7c, “Vasa” helmsman 538, “Vasa” skeletons 510, “Ålvsnabben” 7g.
 - Boat graves See Graves
 - Ship-settings See Graves
 - See also Underwater archaeology
- BOG CORPSES** Survey 642.
- BONE & ANTLER** Axes, harpoons, beads (Neo:Sw) 161, dietary informa-

- tion (Mes-Med:Sw) 568, fish-hooks (Mes:Sw) 116, (Neo:Sw) 154, geometric carvings (Mes:Sw) 90a.
- Axes (Mes:Sw) 119.
- See also Animals
- BORDERS & BOUNDARIES** B marks (Med:Sw) 389, cultural B (Sw) 601, (Med:Finn) 392.
- BOTANY** See Agriculture:Crops, Plants, Vegetational history
- BOWS** See Hunting & fishing
- BRACTEATES** See Ornaments:Pendants
- BREAD** See Agriculture, Food & cooking
- BREWING** See Food & cooking
- BRICKS & TILES** Bricks (Med:Finn) 462d, kiln (PM:Dan) 517.
- BRIDGES** See Castles & manors, Communications & transport
- BROMME CULTURE** (Dan) 108, (Sw). 117.
- BRONZE** See relevant entries and Metal
- BROOCHES** See Ornaments
- BURIAL CUSTOMS** See Christianity, Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves, Pagan religion
- C14** See Chronology
- CAIRNS** See Graves
- CARVINGS** See Art, Rock art, Runes
- CASTING** See Metal
- CASTLES & MANORS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] (Finn) 366, 462i. – Building stone (Med-PM:Sw) 377, royal homestead (Dan) 442, survey (Med-PM:Sw) 83.
 - Castles (Finn) 461, 462, 465, 471, 540c, (Norw) 464, (Sw) 35, 476, 478, 481, 504, (Vik-Med:Sw) 364h, (Med-PM:Dan) 479, (Med-PM:Sw) 480. – Bishop's C (Dan) 473, cascades (PM:Dan) 533, dating (Dan) 466, underwater fortification (Finn) 462i, underwater fortifications, bridges (Finn) 461g.
 - Manors (Dan) 467, (Vik-Med:Sw) 364g, (PM:Dan) 534. – Archbishop's palace (Med:Norw) 384, 449, Audun Hugleiksson's *palatio/curia* (Norw) 475, fortified (Med:Sw) 463, royal (Sw) 416b, royal estate (Sw) 478.
- See also Fortifications
- CATALOGUES**
 - Catalogues of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also Archaeology:Excavation catalogues, Inventorization of ancient monuments & sites
- CATHEDRALS** See Churches and *Site index*
- CATTLE** See Animals
- CAUSEWAYED CAMPS** (Neo:Ger) 138, 145, (Neo:Sw) 168.
- See also Fortifications
- CEMETERIES** See Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves
- CENTRAL PLACES** See Castles & manors, Causewayed camps, Fortifications, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Settlements, Society, Towns
- CERAMICS** Figurines (Neo:Sw) 161, 167.
 - Analyses Raw materials & technology (RomIA:Dan) 237p.
 - Pottery (Med:Finn) 461f, *Pfaffrath* (Med:Norw) 575k.
 - SA: Repairing vessels (Finn) 143.
 - Mes: Tempering 133d.
 - Neo: Tempering 133d.
 - Combed Ware: (Finn) 155, 633. – Jäkärlä (Finn) 163, late Combed Ware (Finn) 163, typical Combed Ware (Finn) 163.
 - Corded Ware: (Finn) 633, (Sw) 178.
 - Pitted Ware: (Sw) 161.
 - TRB: 142, (Dan, Ger, Sw) 133. – Clay disc (Sw) 147, pit-decorated (Sw) 147.
 - BA: Asbestos (Finn) 198, textile (Finn) 209.
 - IA: (Finn) 503. – Dating of P (Finn) 290.
 - CeltnA: (Finn) 290. – Amphora (Dan) 223, fire-dogs textile (Finn) 209.
 - RomIA: Sources of clay (Dan) 245.
 - Med: (Dan) 387, (Sw) 482b. – Cologne bellarmine (Med-PM:Finn) 535j, Rhenish salt-glazed stoneware (Med-PM:Finn) 535j, *Schnabeljug* (Med-PM:Finn) 535j.

- CEREALS** See **Agriculture**
- CHARCOAL** Wood determination (Mes:Sw) 634.
- **Dating** See **Chronology**
- CHEMICAL ANALYSES**
- Analyses of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also **Technical analyses**
- CHIEFDOMS** See **Society**
- CHOROLOGY** Distribution of rock style traditions (Mes-Neo:N Scand) 141.
- See also **Settlements & dwelling sites: Settlement pattern**
- CHRISTIANITY** Brooches with Christian symbols (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 312, burial customs (Russ) 390, christianization of Sw (Sw) 357, cult of the Virgin Mary 438, introduction of C (Norw) 579b.
- **Conversion & mission** (Norw) 426, 653a, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 312, (Vik:Den) 653c, (Vik-Med:Norw) 300, 653b, 653j, (Vik-Med:Sw) 358, 435, 453. - Royal support (Vik-Med:Norw) 364i, written sources, history of religions (Vik:Norw) 379f.
 - See also **Churches, Iconography, Monasteries & nunneries, Sculpture & reliefs**
- CHRONOLOGY** (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 593, (Mes-Vik:Norw) 579a, (Neo:Dan,Ger,Sw) 133, (BA-CeltIA) 190, (IA:Sw) 569, (CeltIA:Dan) 219, (RomIA:Dan,Norw,Sw,GER) 240, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 312, (Vik:Dan) 311d. - C14 & OSL (GerIA:Sw) 293, dating methods (Med:Finn) 439, decoration analyses (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 90c, luminescence dating 99, magnetic dating (PM:Dan) 517, optical luminescence (Med:Sw) 463, rock art (Neo-BA:Norw) 131, shore displacement C (Mes-Neo:N Scand) 141, shoreline C vs typology (Mes:Finn) 103, stratigraphic studies (Med:Finn) 461f, stylistic grouping (Vik:Sw) 311e, tephrochronology (Vik:Icel) 314.
- **C14 samples** (Finn) 85, (Mes-Med:Norw) 637, (Mes-PM:Norw) 590, (Neo:Sw) 572, (BA:Sw) 572, (BA-GerIA:Norw) 657, (IA-Vik:Sw) 652, (IA-PM:Sw) 588, (Vik-Med:Norw) 300.
 - Catalogue (SA-PM:Dan) 541, pitfalls (Neo-IA:Norw) 146.
 - SA: (Finn) 633.
 - Mes: (Ger) 564, (Norw) 565, 620, 628, (Sw) 119. - Resin (Sw) 634.
 - Neo: (Dan, Ger, Sw) 133k, (Finn) 136, (Norw) 565, 620, 628, (Sw) 133h, 147, 153, 161, 177.
 - BA: 190, (Finn) 209, (Norw) 620, 628, (Sw) 636.
 - IA: (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 225.
 - CeltIA: 190, (Finn) 209.
 - RomIA: (Norw) 350.
 - GerIA: (Sw) 564.
 - Vik: (Ger) 335, (Icel) 314, (Norw) 350.
 - Med: (Finn) 614, (Finn, Ål) 366. - On mortar (Ål) 454.
 - Post-Med: (Finn) 532, 535f, (Norw) 350.
 - **Dendrochronology** (Med:Finn) 461c, 461f, (Med:Sw) 482h, 488. - C14 vs D (Med:Norw) 492, on church (Med:Sw) 429, 458, Saami (Finn) 669, survey (Vik:Dan) 311d.
 - Datings: (Vik:Norw) 346, (Med:Dan) 466, (Med:Sw) 452, (Med:Ål) 454. - Timber buildings (Med-PM:Sw) 474, catalogue (SA-PM:Dan) 541.
 - **Thermoluminescence** (CeltIA-Med:Norw) 620. - C14 & OSL (GerIA:Sw) 293, improvements of technique (Dan) 99, optical luminescence (Med:Sw) 463, various dating methods vs TL (Neo-RomIA:Norw) 664.
 - See also **Coins & currency, Shorelines**
- CHURCHES** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] (PM:Norw) 653r. - As monuments (Dan) 445, as sources (Sw) 472, deserted (Sw) 434, graffiti (Sw) 451, ideology in architecture 438, inventory (Sw) 429, 458, literature on C (Finn) 366, locality (Sw) 576g, *lovekirker* (Med-PM:Norw) 653m, runes in C (Sw) 378e, situation of buildings (Vik-Med:Norw) 653j, survey (Finn) 439, survey of buildings, murals & fittings (Med-PM:Sw) 83.

- **Buildings** (Dan) 444, 460, 496, (Norw) 575d, 579b, 653n, (Sw) 364d, 433, 452, (PM:Finn) 535a. – C as warehouse (Sw) 457, chapel (PM:Dan) 526, classification & dating (Finn) 439, dating techniques (Ål) 454, inventory (Dan) 428, murals (Dan) 432, roof construction (Dan) 446, textiles/sails in roof construction (Med:Norw) 603j, towers (Sw) 436. – Stone: (Med-PM:Sw) 375, 377.
- **Excavations** (Sw) 431.
- **Graves & churchyards** (Finn) 528, (Norw) 455, (Sw) 364c, 431, 485, (Vik-Med:Norw) 300, (Vik-Med:Sw) 358, 361, 435, (PM:Finn) 535a. – Age distribution (Norw) 500, age estimations (Norw) 499, bishop's grave (Med:Sw) 408, burial patterns (Med:Sw) 447, female burials, “provent-folk” (Norw) 371b, Franciscan churchyard (Dan) 441, Franciscan lay cemetery (Dan) 430, grave monuments (Sw) 356, 453, graves N of church (Sw) 450, inventory (Dan) 428, monastic (Dan) 444, runic bronze plate (Sw) 386.
- **Interior fittings** (Med:Norw) 575d. – Inventory (Dan) 428, Romanesque fonts (Dan) 456.
- **Inventory** (Dan) 428. – Systematic classification (Med:Finn) 439.
- See also Christianity, Iconography, Monasteries & nunneries, Paintings, Religious objects, Sculpture & relief
- CIMBRI** See Germanic peoples
- CISTS** See Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves
- CLASSIFICATION** See Methods
- CLAY PAWS** See Graves: Vik
- CLAY PIPES** See Pipes
- CLIMATE** (Pal:Norw) 127, (Med:Finn) 461c, 462g. – Changes (Pal-Mes:Sw) 129, Holocene (Dan) 96, Late Glacial (Pal:Dan,Sw) 126, mire development (BA-Med:Norw) 667, wind, written sources (Vik:Norw) 379h.
- See also Vegetational history
- CLOTHING & DRESS** (Vik:Finn) 331. – Ecclesiastical (Med:Sw) 408.
- See also Shoes, Textiles

COINS & CURRENCY Archbishop's minting workshop (Med:Norw) 384, mints & coin-like jewellery (Med:Dan) 409.

- **Coins** Value of mass finds 1b.
 - IA: (Dan) 237h, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237d.
 - RomIA: Denars (Dan) 254.
 - GerIA: Sceattas (Dan) 269.
 - Vik: (Dan) 323. – Dirhems (Ål) 305, imitations of Byzantine *miliaresia* (Finn) 306, Islamic (Sw) 610, Kufic (Finn) 307, minting 316, symbols on C (Dan) 308, use of coins 311j.
 - Med: (Dan) 380, 381, (Finn) 462c, (Sw) 383. – Hoards (Sw) 382, minting workshops (Norw) 449, recoinage (Sw) 382.
 - Post-Med: (Sw) 516. – Gold & silver C 515.
 - Readers are advised to consult *Numismatic literature* for better numismatic coverage
- See also Hoards, Trade & exchange of goods

COLONIZATION See Migrations, Settlement history, Vegetational history

COMBED WARE CULTURE (Finn) 163, 165, 181, (Sw) 111, 167. – Rock-art tradition vs C 141.

- See also Ceramics

COMMUNICATIONS & TRANSPORT

(BA:Sw) 90b, (RomIA:Dan) 86, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237c. – Bridges as a Christian manifestation (Vik-Med:Dan, Norw,Sw) 359, portages, roads (Med:Russ) 396, road (RomIA-PM:Norw) 584, roads & waterways (Sw) 83, sailing routes (Vik:Norw) 379h, seafaring (Med-PM:Sw) 591, survey (Sw) 609, trading routes (Russ) 397, (Med:Russ) 633, (Vik-Med:Kar) 391, waterways (Vik:Norw) 653i, zones (Med:Sw) 364j.

- See also Boats & ships, Migrations, Trade & exchange of goods

CONSERVATION & RESTORATION

Preservation problems (Med:Sw) 368, rock art (BA:Norw) 184, rock carvings (Norw) 550.

- Ancient monuments (Norw) 28. - Preservation, information signposts (Finn) 540b.
- Buildings (Med-PM:Sw) 373, 375, 377, 468. - Castle (Med:Finn) 462e.
- Objects 24, (Med:Norw) 54, (Med:Sw) 401.
- For papers of a technical nature, see *Art and Archaeology Technical Abstracts*
- See also Ancient monuments & sites, Archaeology:Legislation, Cultural resource management
- CONVENTS** See Monasteries & nunneries
- COOKING** See Food & cooking
- COPPER** See relevant entries and Metal
- CORDED WARE CULTURE** (Finn) 134, 165, (Sw) 167. - Graves (Dan) 179, long-house (Sw) 160, mortuary house (Sw) 178.
- See also Ceramics, Graves
- CREMATION** See Graves
- CULT** See Pagan religion
- CULTURAL LANDSCAPE** See Landscape
- CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT** (Norw) 51. - Care of ancient monuments (Norw) 28, feminist perspective (Norw) 63, glossary (Norw) 20, mass materials (Norw,Sw) 1, on regional level (Finn) 540g, planning (Finn) 540h, preservation priorities (SA:Norw) 104, protecting women's impact (Sw) 36, survey (Sw) 83.
- Cultural heritage (Norw) 489. - Practice & authority (Norw) 31.
- CULTURE** See relevant entries and Theory
- CUP MARKS** See Rock art
- DATA PROCESSING** Correspondence analysis (GerIA:Dan) 237i, D of ancient monuments (Sw) 79, urban archaeological GIS (Sw) 490.
- DATING** See Chronology
- DEFENCES** See Fortifications
- DEMOGRAPHY** See Gender, Society
- DENDROCHRONOLOGY** See Chronology
- DIATOM ANALYSES** See Geology
- DIET** See Food & cooking
- DISTRIBUTION** See Chorology, Communications & transport, Migration, Trade & exchange of goods
- DNA ANALYSES** See Animals:Osteology, Methods
- DOCUMENTATION**
 - of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also Data processing, Fieldwork & documentation, Inventorization of ancient monuments, Methods
- DOMESTICATION** See Animals, Stock-raising
- DRESS** See Clothing & dress
- DRUMS** See Music
- DWELLING SITES** See Settlements & dwelling sites
- DYKES** See Fortifications
- ECOLOGY** See Agriculture, Settlements & dwelling sites:Settlement history, Vegetational history
- ECONOMY** (SA:Finn) 592, (Neo:Est, Lat,Lith) 135, (Neo-GerIA:Norw) 84.
 - Gift vs monetary E (Vik) 316, household E, gender-related division of labour (IA:Sw,Dan) 595, hunting & fishing (Pal-Mes:Norw) 105, monasteries (Med:Norw) 653t, Saami (Vik-Med: Sw) 311f.
 - See also Agriculture, Coins & currency, Hunting & fishing, Stock-raising, Trade & exchange of goods
- EDGE-WEAR** See Functional interpretation
- ELLERBEK CULTURE** 133j, 133p.
- ELM DECLINE** See Vegetational history
- ERTEBØLLE CULTURE** (Dan) 133a, (Sw) 133e. - Boats (Dan) 603a, huts (Dan) 125.
- See also *Køkkenmøddinger*, Settlements & dwelling sites
- ERÄMARK** (Med:Finn) 392.
- ESKIMOES** See Inuit
- ETHNICITY** 64. - Archaeology & E 557c, clay-paw burial rite (Vik:Ål, Russ) 348, definitions 64c, in historical surveys (Sw) 10, method 578a, morphological attribution (PM:Sw) 521.

- See also **Physical anthropology**, **Finn-Ugrian peoples**, **Germanic peoples**, **Inuit**, **Saami**, **Theory**
- ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY** (Greenl) 524, 589, (PM:Sw) 512.
- ETHNOGRAPHY** See **Social anthropology & ethnography**
- EXCAVATIONS** See relevant entries and **Archaeology:Excavation catalogues**, **Fieldwork & documentation**, **Underwater archaeology**
- EXCHANGE** See **Trade & exchange of goods**
- EXHIBITIONS** See **Archaeology: Museums**
- EXPERIMENTAL ARCHAEOLOGY**
 - Flint tools (SA:Dan) 140, iron production (Sw) 87, iron-working (Vik:Sw) 322, ploughs & ploughing (Vik:PM:Dan) 624, reconstructed ship (Vik:Sw) 324.
 - See also **Functional interpretation**, **Reconstructions**
- FARMING** See **Agriculture**, **Stock-raising**
- FARMS** See **Houses & huts**, **Settlements & dwelling sites**, **Villages & hamlets**
- FATJANOVO CULTURE** (Est,Lat,Lith) 135.
- FEDERMESSE CULTURE** (Dan) 108, 120.
- FEMINISM** See **Gender**, **Theory**
- FENCES** See **Agriculture:Field systems**
- FERTILITY CULT** See **Pagan religion**
- FIBULAE** See **Ornaments:Brooches**
- FIELD SYSTEMS** See **Agriculture**
- FIELDWORK & DOCUMENTATION**
 - (Est) 586, (Finn) 540a, 540g, (Med:Sw) 482a, 482b, 482c, 482d, 482e, 482f. - Aerial photography (Sw) 75, ancient monuments, survey (PM:Norw) 509, evaluation of special investigations (Sw) 49, field-walking & test excavations (IA:Sw) 618, GIS (Dan) 68, importance of find context 1c, 1g, metal detectors (BA:Dan) 185, phosphate sampling (Sw) 563, reconsideration of methods (Neo-BA:Sw) 572, sampling *vs* total collection 1f, 1g, steel rod 60, theory & methods (Med:Norw) 374.
 - **Documentation techniques** (SA:BA:Finn) 162. - Computerized (Finn) 33, digital information (Sw) 66, underwater (Med:Finn) 462i, underwater photography (Sw) 7j.
 - **Excavations** Stepwise strategy (Sw) 543.
 - **Prospection** (Mes-BA:Norw) 628. - Georadar (Vik:Dan) 344, metal detector (Vik-Med:Finn) 540i, phosphate analyses (Finn) 78, qualitative aerial analyses (SA:Norw) 104, Stone Age sites (Sw) 130.
 - See also **Inventorization**, **Underwater archaeology**
- FIGURINES** See **Art**, **Ceramics**
- FINNO-UGRIAN PEOPLES** (Med:Russ) 410. - Thuds (Russ) 443.
- See also **Saami**
- FIRE-CRACKED STONES** See **Settlements & dwelling sites**
- FISH** See **Animals**, **Hunting & fishing**, **Food & cooking:Diet**
- FLINT TOOLS & TECHNOLOGY** See **Stone**
- FOLKLORE** Ideas about giants 6b.
- FONTS** See **Churches: interior fittings**
- FOOD & COOKING** 656. - Brewing (Vik-Med:Finn) 342, pine bark (PM:Sw) 525.
- **Diet** (Neo:Greenl) 151, (Med:Greenl) 501. - Stable isotope measurements (Mes-Med:Sw) 568, wild plants (Mes) 124.
- **Food & drinks** At castle (Med:Finn) 461h.
- See also **Agriculture**, **Animals**, **Hunting & fishing**, **Stock-raising**
- FORTIFICATIONS** Concrete bunkers, rifle pits & stone barricades (PM:Finn) 531, fortified settlements (RomIA,PM:Norw) 263, landscape of F (Vik:Norw) 653i, reconstruction of environment (Med:Sw) 504, restorations (Med-PM:Sw) 468.
- **Earthworks** Dykes & ramparts (IA:Dan) 654.
- **Hill-forts** (Sw) 72, (IA:Finn) 228, (IA:Norw) 576c, (IA:Sw) 291, (GerIA:Sw) 292, 293, (Vik-Med:Finn) 576n, (Med:Russ) 397. - Fortified settlements (Rom-GerIA:Norw,Sw) 576m, survey

- (IA:Sw) 83, women's artefacts in H (GerIA:Sw) 294, wooden (GerIA:Sw) 296.
- **Moated sites** (CeltIA:Dan) 220, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 311b. – *Palatio* (Med: Norw) 475.
 - **Town defences** (Med:Norw) 464, (Med:Sw) 469, (PM:Dan) 530.
 - **Underwater fortifications** (Vik-Med:Sw) 7f, (Med:Finn) 461g, 462i, (Med:Sw) 7e, 478.
 - See also **Castles & manors, Cause-wayed camps**
- FUNCTIONAL INTERPRETATION**
- **Microwear** (SA:Dan) 140.
 - See also **Experimental archaeology**
- FUNERARY RITUAL** See **Christianity, Churches:Graves, Graves, Pagan religion**
- FUNNEL BEAKER CULTURE** See **TRB Culture**
- FURNITURE** See **Churches:Interior fittings, Houses & huts**
- FURS** See **Trade & exchange of goods**
- GENDER** As reflected in artefact patterns (PM:Sw) 512, burial patterns (Med:Sw) 447, cultural heritage & G (Sw) 36, definition of male/female graves (Dan, Ger) 25, division of labour (IA:Sw, Dan) 595, embodied in architecture (Med) 438, female burials (Med:Norw) 371b, feminist perspective (Norw) 63, male & female graves (Sw) 26, Med archaeology & G 371, on picture stones (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 268, role in Med archaeology 371c, woman-inäga-wealth 6c.
- See also **Graves, Physical anthropology, Society, Theory**
- GENEALOGY** (Vik:Norw) 653e.
- GEOLOGY** Dunes (Dan) 97, formation of blanket mires (Pal-Mes, BA:Norw) 667, loess (Dan) 100, sampling under water (Pal:Norw) 114, sand drift (Dan) 100, 102, (IA:Dan) 622, 623.
- **Diatom analyses** (Finn) 462g.
 - **Post-glacial** (Finn) 462f.
 - **Sediment analyses** (Med:Finn) 461a.
 - See also **Climate, Shorelines, Soil, Vegetational history**
- GERMANIC PEOPLES** Bastarnae (Celt-IA) 219, Cimbri (CeltIA) 219, filigree art (RomIA-Vik) 611, Suebi 64c, Vandals 64c.
- GIS (Geographical Information Systems)** See **Fieldwork & documentation, Methods**
- GLASS** 260, 482c, (PM:Finn) 535i. – Production of glass beads (Med:Sw) 482c.
- **Vessels** (GerIA:Dan) 272.
 - See also **Ornaments: Beads**
- GODS** See **Pagan religion**
- GOLD** See relevant entries and **Metal**
- GOLD BRACTEATES** See **Ornaments:Pendants**
- GOLD FOIL FIGURES** See **Guldgubbar**
- GOTHS** See **Germanic peoples**
- GRAVE GOODS** See **Pagan religion**
- GRAVES** 176, (Dan) 287, (SA-IA:Sw) 83, (Neo-IA:Norw) 579a. – Boat-graves (GerIA:Norw) 584, cenotaph, ritual offerings (Vik:Norw) 350, constructions as symbols? (Sw) 232, G in cultural landscape (IA:Norw) 653h, gender (Sw) 26, layout and location (BA-Vik:Norw) 640a, orientation (Sw) 73, Saami or Scand? (Vik-Med:Sw) 311f.
- **Neo** (Sw) 194, 232, 619.
 - **Corded Ware** (Dan) 179.
 - **Pitted Ware** (Sw) 161.
 - **TRB** (Dan) 216. – Dolmens (Dan) 171, long-barrow (Sw) 177, non-megalithic (Dan) 172.
 - **BA** (Dan) 148, 216, (Finn) 136, (Sw) 551. – Cairns (Finn) 209, (Sw) 90b, 191, construction of barrows (Dan) 171, cremation (Sw) 71, 189, 194, cremation & ships (Sw) 215d, early vs late ship-settings 215b, in heaps of fire-cracked stones (Sw) 212, inhumation (Sw) 194, inhumation vs cremation (Dan) 174, mounds (Sw) 90b, pollen analyses (Sw) 661, ship-formed stone-settings (Sw) 217, ship-setting covered by a cairn (Sw) 215a, ship-settings (Sw) 90b, stone-settings (Sw) 215c, 217, stone-setting with central grave (Sw) 218, tarand-graves (Sw) 217.

- **IA** (Norw) 575k, 578c, (Sw) 218, 551, 569, 576f, (IA:Finn) 576i, (Rom-Ger IA:Sw) 644, (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 584, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 653e, (GerIA-Vik: Sw) 286, 560, 651. – Boat graves (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 646, cairns (Finn) 594, chamber graves (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 646, cremation (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 646, (Sw) 71, devoid of finds (Celt-RomIA: Sw) 230, mounds (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 643, pollen analyses 661, settlements & G (Sw) 281, ship-settings (Sw) 652, stone-settings (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 643, stone-settings, stone circles & standing stones (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 256, survey (Sw) 570, with animals (Sw) 666.
 - **CeltIA** (Dan) 219, (Sw) 232. – Cairns (Finn) 209, cremation *vs* stone circle (Sw) 229, mounds (Sw) 215e, 215f, settlement pattern (Sw) 215e.
 - **RomIA** (Dan) 237f, 237u, 257, (Sw) 232, 238, 261. – Boat-graves (Dan) 258, in meadow, with coffins (Dan) 259, survey (Sw) 645, weapon G (Sw) 234.
 - **GerIA** (Norw) 283, 650, 653g, (Sw) 284. – Cairn (Finn) 290, cremations (Finn) 285, (Sw) 289, hill-forts *vs* G (Sw) 294, mound (Sw) 648, pollen analyses (Sw) 297.
 - **Vik** (Dan) 287, 353, 647, (Icel) 314, (Kar) 391, (Norw) 351, 576p, 653g, (Sw) 251, 284, 355. – Boat chamber-graves (Ger) 335, boat-graves (Norw) 346, cairns (Sw) 347, Christian (Sw) 361, clay paws (Ål, Russ) 348, cremation G (Sw) 349, Crusade Period (Finn) 597, Eskilstuna sarcophagi (Vik-Med:Sw) 358, inhumations (Sw) 345, 251, royal (Dan) 344, Saami (Sw) 352, ship-settings (Sw) 652, slag heaps *vs* G (Sw) 299, social interpretation (Dan) 343.
 - **Med** (Est,Finn) 459, (Greenl) 427, (Kar) 391, (Norw) 371b, (Sw) 355, 361. – Age distribution (Norw) 500, catalogue (Norw) 455, ethical aspects of excavations (Sw) 557d, Finno-Ugrian G (Russ) 443, flagstone graves (Norw) 637, in pits (Med-PM: Finn) 520, pagan (Russ) 390, pagan/Christian (Norw) 426, Saami (Russ) 397.
 - **Post-Med** (Est,Finn) 459, (Finn) 527, 528, 535a, (Norw) 578c.
 - See also **Churches:Graves & churchyards, Pagan religion:Funerary ritual**
GULDGUBBAR/GULDGUBBER/
GULLGUBBER (GerIA:Sw) 280, 295, (Sw) 626.
- HALBERDS** See **Weapons & armour**
- HAMBURG CULTURE** (Dan) 120, (Sw) 117.
- HAMLETS** See **Villages & hamlets**
- HANDICRAFTS & CRAFTSMEN**
(GerIA:Sw) 280. – Organization
(GerIA) 237s, soapstone (Vik-Med: Sw) 329, tool box (Med:Dan) 406, urban (Med:Norw) 493, urban, professionalism, workshop (Med:Norw) 487, workshop (Med:Sw) 482a, 482c, 482f.
- **Craftsmen** Introduction of professional weavers (Med:Norw) 491.
 - For specific crafts, see **Art, Bone & antler, Ceramics, Glass, Metal, Ornaments, Shoes, Stone, Textiles, Woodworking**
- HARBOURS** See **Ports & harbours**
- HEAPS OF FIRE-CRACKED STONES**
See **Graves, Pagan religion, Settlements & dwelling sites**
- HEATHS** See **Landscape:Cultural landscape**
- HEIMSKRINGLA** See **Written sources**
- HENSBACKA CULTURE** (Sw) 109, 119, 122.
- HILL-FORTS** See **Fortifications**
- HISTORY** (Med-PM:Norw,Icel) 379i. – National identity (PM:Norw) 379j.
- See also **Written sources**
- HISTORY OF ARCHAEOLOGY** See **Archaeology**
- HOARDS** (Sw) 516.
- **BA** (Dan) 185, (Sw) 194. – Shields (Sw) 199, swords (Dan) 206.
 - **IA** Gold necklaces (Sw) 610.
 - **RomIA** Weapons (Dan) 240, 237r.
 - **GerIA** (Sw) 648. – Gold (Norw) 584, *guldgubbar* (Sw) 295.
 - **Vik** Silver jewellery (Sw) 610, silver treasure (Sw) 330.

- **Med** (Sw) 382, 383.
 - **Post-Med Coins** (Sw) 515, in holy well (Sw) 516.
 - See also **Coins & currency, Pagan religion:Offerings**
 - HORN** See **Bone & antler**
 - HORSE FURNITURE** Collars (Vik:Dan) 333.
 - HOUSES & HUTS** (Mes-BA:Norw) 628, (Mes-Med:Norw) 637. – Archbishop's palace (Med:Norw) 449, chronology (BA-CeltIA:Norw) 211, house foundations (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 282, house sites (Mes-BA:Norw) 620, (Vik-Med:Norw) 387, 575c, 590, sunken floors (Sw) 553.
 - **SA Subterranean floors** (Sw) 111.
 - **Mes** (Norw) 575k. – Ertebølle Culture 125, huts (Sw) 118, kitchen midden & hut? (Sw) 119.
 - **Neo** (Sw) 159. – TRB (Sw) 147.
 - **BA** (Sw) 636. – House foundations (Sw) 208, long-house (Sw) 214, pit-houses (Sw) 634.
 - **IA** (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 226, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 643, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 576d. – Function, room-partitioning (Rom-GerIA: Sw) 251, house foundations (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 224, (Rom-GerIA: Sw) 251, room-partitioning (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 264.
 - **CeltIA** (Sw) 225. – Pit-house (Sw) 227, walls (Dan) 223.
 - **RomIA** (Sw) 225, house foundations (Sw) 238, 250, royal hall (Dan) 254.
 - **GerIA** (Sw) 284. – Hall (Sw) 295, house foundations (Finn) 576b, pit-houses (Sw) 619, royal hall (Dan) 254
 - **Vik** (Dan) 360, (Icel) 64d.
 - **Med** (Dan) 495, (Finn) 535g, (Norw) 493, (Sw) 416b. – Clay bottoms (Sw) 416c, datings of timber buildings (Sw) 474, interior fittings, fireplaces (PM:Sw) 521, peat-built (Dan) 421, pits in cobbles (Med-PM:Finn) 520, survey (Vik-PM:Dan) 417f, 417j.
 - **Post-Med** (Dan) 536, (Finn) 535g. – Datings of timber buildings (Sw) 474, Saami log-house (Finn) 532.
 - **Interior fittings** (PM:Sw) 529.
 - See also **Castles & manors, Pagan religion:Mortuary & cult houses, Settlements & dwelling sites**
- HUMAN OSTEOLOGY** See **Physical anthropology**
- HUNTING & FISHING** (SA:Dan, Ger, Sw) 133a, 133e, 133p, (Mes:Finn, Norw) 112, (Mes:Sw) 118, (Mes-BA: Norw) 84, (Neo:Finn) 165, (Neo:Sw) 133g, (BA:Finn) 196, (GerIA:Norw) 84, (Vik-Med:Finn) 342, 576j, (Med: Finn) 392, (PM:Norw) 508. – Northern hunting-culture's area 578b, shelters (Med-PM:Finn) 520, survey (Sw) 83.
- **Equipment** (Mes-Vik:Norw) 579a. – Bows (Med:Finn) 614.
 - **Fishing** (SA-BA:Russ) 598, (Mes:Finn) 592, (Mes-BA:Norw) 620, (Med:Sw) 422, (Med-PM:Sw) 591. – Pike, salmon (Neo:Finn) 166.
 - **Hunting** (Pal:Dan) 120, (Mes-BA: Norw) 620. – Falconry (Vik:Dan) 338, reindeer (IA-PM:Sw) 588, reindeer & fox (Vik-Med:Norw) 337, reindeer, beaver (Neo:Finn) 155, wild reindeer (Neo:Finn) 592.
 - **Sea-hunting** Mammals (SA:Russ) 598, ringed seal (Neo:Finn) 166, 592, seal (Finn) 599, seal-hunting (SA:Sw) 111, (Neo:Sw) 167, seals (Neo:Finn) 155.
 - **Traps** (Vik:Norw) 337. – Bird-traps (Sw) 617, pitfalls (Sw) 547, 553, (SA:Norw) 146, (IA-PM:Sw) 588, (RomIA-PM:Norw) 590, reindeer barriers (Med:Finn) 669.
- HUSBANDRY** See **Stock-raising**
- HUTS** See **Houses & huts**
- IBN FADLAN** See **Written sources**
- ICELANDIC SAGAS** See **Written sources**
- ICONOGRAPHY** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] Fertility symbols (Sw) 334, human body (CeltIA-Vik:Sw) 90c, on Romanesque fonts (Dan) 456, symbols on coins (Vik: Dan) 308, Trojan war (GerIA:Sw) 277.
- For Pagan iconography See **Art, Pagan religion, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes:Runestones**

- IDEOLOGY** See Christianity, Pagan religion, Society
- IMPORT** See relevant entries
- INHUMATIONS** See Graves
- INSCRIPTIONS** See Runes
- INSECTS** See Animals
- INUIT**
 - Neo-Eskimo cultures Thule (Greenl) 372, 388, 427, 501, 581, 589, (Greenl, Canada) 2, 571.
 - Palaeo-Eskimo cultures Dorset, Saqqaq (Greenl) 150, 372, 589, (Greenl, Canada) 2, 571, Independence I/Saqqaq, Independence II/Dorset (Greenl) 581, Saqqaq 151.
- INVENTORIZATION OF ANCIENT MONUMENTS & SITES** (Dan) 40, (Sw) 46, 115, 544, 551, (Mes Neo:Sw) 113, (BA-IA:Sw) 641b, (Med-PM:Sw) 591. – Biasing factors (IA:Sw) 561, excavations *vs* I (Sw) 548, glossary for cultural heritage (Norw) 20, graphic presentation of data (Sw) 79, graves (GerIA:Norw) 650, history of I (Sw) 21, integrated excavation and I (SA:Sw) 156, marine & maritime sites (Dan) 603m, principles of registration (Sw) 621, Reports to the Royal Commission 1807 (Dan) 29, Saami (Sw) 546, survey in forest (SA:Sw) 170, 17th C (Dan) 45.
- See also Fieldwork & documentation, Surveys
- IRON** See relevant entries and Metal
- JAVELINS** See Weapons & armour
- JEWELLERY** See Ornaments
- KEEPS** See Fortifications
- KILNS, OVENS ETC.** Burnt lime (RomIA:Ger) 243.
- See also Ceramics, Metal
- KINGS** See Society
- KIUKAIS CULTURE** 167. – Introduction of agriculture (Finn) 134.
- KONGEMOSE CULTURE** Earliest phase (Dan) 123.
- KØKKENMØDDINGER** See Ertebølle culture, Pitted Ware culture, Settlements & dwelling sites
- LABORATORY ARCHAEOLOGY** See relevant entries and Technical analyses
- LABYRINTHS** (Sw) 199.
- LANCES** See Weapons & armour
- LAND UPLIFT** See Shorelines
- LANDING PLACES** See Markets & pre-urban settlements
- LANDNAM** See Vegetational history
- LANDSCAPE** Concept definition 76, forest history (SA-IA:Dan) 94, forestry (Med-PM:Dan) 88, human impact on L (Sw) 632, paleoenvironment (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 593, perception (Icel) 314, power L (Sw) 609, river & strait formations (Vik:Norw) 653i, transformation (Neo:Finn) 169, values of L (GB,Sw) 59.
- Cognitive landscape 6a, 6b, 6c.
- Cultural landscape (Norw) 657, (Mes-Med:Sw) 558, (BA-IA:Sw) 661, (IA:Norw) 653h, (GerIA:Sw) 297, (PM:Sw) 512. – C & iron production (Sw) 83, C & society (GerIA:Dan) 237v, heaths (SA-PM:Dan) 663, *Molinia* heaths (RomIA:Norw) 267, survey (Finn) 555.
- Ritual landscape (Neo-BA:Norw) 131, (CeltIA:Sw) 215f.
- LANGUAGE** See Linguistics
- LAPPS** See Saami
- LAWS** See Archaeology:Legislation
- LEDING/LEDUNG/LEIDANG** See Warfare
- LEGISLATION** See Archaeology:Legislation
- LIHULT CULTURE** 116.
- LINGUISTICS** (Vik-Med:Norw) 575b. – Influences across the North Sea (Vik) 311k.
- See also Personal names, Place-names, Runes
- LOG BOATS** See Boats & ships
- LOOMS** See Textiles
- LUMINESCENCE DATING** See Chronology, Methods
- MACROFOSSIL ANALYSES** See Plants
- MAGIC** See Pagan religion
- MANORS** See Castles & Manors

- MAPS & MAPPING** Interpretation of 17th & 18th C maps (PM:Sw) 641b, Peder Hansen Resen (PM:Dan) 513.
- See also **Fieldwork & documentation, Inventorization of ancient monuments & sites, Towns:Planning**
- MARINE ARCHAEOLOGY** See **Underwater archaeology**
- MARITIME ARCHAEOLOGY** See **Underwater archaeology**
- MARKETS & PRE-URBAN SETTLEMENTS** [The names are listed in *Site index*] (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237, (Rom IA-Med:Dan) 86, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 202, 311b, (Vik:Dan) 323, (Vik-Med:Sw) 7f, (Med:Finn) 465, (Med-PM:Dan) 523.
- Development & institutions (Med: Dan) 655, survey (Med-PM:Sw) 83.
 - See also **Ports & harbours, Towns, Trade & exchange of goods**
- MEASURE, WEIGHT & TIME**
- Weight (Med:Sw) 482d, 482e.
- MENTALITY** See **Society**
- METAL** Art (RomIA-Vik) 611, iron-melting technology & magic (Vik:Sw) 299.
- Analyses Copper (Med:Sw) 394, copper-base artefacts 195, iron 89, (Dan) 246.
 - Production & supply
 - Copper alloys: (Med:Sw) 394. - Copper objects & crucibles (SA:Sw) 111, crucibles (Neo-BA:Sw) 194, (Med:Sw) 399, origin of bronze metallurgy 195.
 - Iron: (Sw) 616, (IA:Norw) 576c, 576k, (CeltIA:Dan) 221, (RomIA: Sw) 242, (RomIA-Med:Norw) 590, (Med:Sw) 395, 399, 481. - Bloomery iron-production (Sw) 551, currency bars (IA:Dan) 246, experimental production (Sw) 87, furnaces (IA:Sw) 222, production areas (IA:Eur) 658, RomIA trade 246d, survey (IA-PM:Sw) 83.
 - Working (BA-IA:Norw) 84, (Vik:Dan) 327. - Coinage (Med:Norw) 384, primary forging (Med:Sw) 395, Roman influences on technology (RomIA:Dan,Ger) 241, tools (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 648.
 - Copper alloys: (BA:Sw) 90b. - Casting (Vik) 325, (Med:Finn) 398, casting of brooches (Vik-Med:Finn) 577, crucibles (Med:Sw) 482f, drums (BA:Sw,Hungary) 201.
 - Equipment: Moulds (Vik:Ger) 326.
 - Gold: (Sw) 610.
 - Iron: (Vik:Sw) 322. - Damascening (RomIA:Dan) 89, (Med:Finn) 398, farmer's tool box (Med:Dan) 406.
 - For Metal objects See relevant entries
- METAL DETECTORS** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- METHODS** Age determination 498b, (PM:Norw) 511, classification of cereal products (Sw) 69, 70, contextual study (BA-Med:Norw) 620, dating of rock art (Neo-BA:Norw) 131, dendrochronology on timber buildings (Med-PM:Sw) 474, DNA-analysis 498f, ethnicity (Saami) 578a, field-walking (Med:Sw) 418, foresighting, rock art stereograms (Pal-BA) 573, GIS (Dan) 68, GIS/soil mapping (Finn) 169, graphic presentation of data (Sw) 79, historical ethnoarchaeology (PM:Sw) 512, interpreting C14 564, locating sites (Finn) 78, mineral magnetic analysis (Sw) 662, nearest-neighbour analysis (Neo:Finn) 165, palaeoecological reconstructions (Neo-PM) 265c, 265e, quantitative 567, (Neo-PM:Sw) 265b, settlement analyses (IA:Sw) 618, site-catchment analysis (Neo:Finn) 166, SNMS 335, soil analysis (SA:Sw) 183, soil-stripping (Neo-BA:Sw) 572, source-criticism (SA:Sw) 111, (Neo: Sw) 175, stable-isotope analysis (Mes-Med:Sw) 568, statistical analysis (Finn) 169, (Neo:Finn) 136, statistical tests (Finn) 78, TL on aeolian sand (Neo-RomIA:Norw) 664, tracing economy by pollen analysis (Rom-GerIA) 265d, 265f, typology (Sw) 37, typology in rock-engravings (Mes-Neo:N Scand) 141, urban GIS (Sw) 490, well sediment analyses (IA:Sw) 80.
- See also relevant entries and **Chronology, Data processing, Experimental archaeology, Fieldwork & documentation, Functional interpretation, In-**

- VENTORIZATION**, Technical analyses, Theory
- MICROWEAR** See Functional interpretation
- MIGRATIONS** Colonization (Pal-Mes: Norw) 105, Ål to Russ (Vik) 348.
– See also Trade & exchange of goods
- MILLS & QUERNS** Quernstones (Vik-PM:Sw) 605, water-mill (Med-PM: Dan) 400.
- MONASTERIES & NUNNERIES** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] Augustine (Dan) 442, Benedictine (Norw) 653t, Cistercian (Sw) 440, Franciscan (Dan) 430, 441, 444, (Ål) 437, Order of St John of Jerusalem (Norw) 653t, Premonstratensian (Sw) 429, spatial analysis in a gender perspective (Med: GB) 371f.
– See also Churches
- MORTUARY HOUSES** See Pagan religion: Mortuary & cult houses
- MOULD DRIFT** See Geology
- MOULDS** See Metal:Working
- MOUNDS** See Graves
- MURALS** See Art, Paintings
- MUSEUMS** See Archaeology: Museums
- MUSIC & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** Depicted M (Med-PM:Dan) 415, drums (BA:Sw Hungary) 201, inventory (Vik-Med) 412, lur (BA:Dan) 204.
- NAMES** See Personal names, Place-names, Runes
- NAUST** See Boats & ships
- NAUTICAL ARCHAEOLOGY** See Boats & ships, Underwater archaeology
- NAVIGATION** See Boats & ships
- NEOLITHIZATION** (Sw) 133e, 557b.
– See also Agriculture:introduction
- NOMADIC PEOPLES** See Inuit, Saami
- NUMISMATICS** See Coins & currency
- NUTRITION** See Food & cooking
- NØSTVET CULTURE** Rock-art tradition vs N 141.
- OBITUARIES** See Biographies
- ODONTOLOGY** See Physical anthropology
- OFFERINGS** See Pagan religion:Offerings
- ORNAMENTS** Coin-like jewellery (Med:Dan) 409, filigree art (RomIA-Vik) 611, various (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 646, (GerIA:Dan) 278, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 90c, (Vik:Finn) 331.
- **Beads** (IA:Finn) 613, (Med:Sw) 482c.
– Catalogue of glass beads (RomIA:Dan) 260.
 - **Brooches** Clasps (GerIA:Finn) 285, tortoise B (Finn) 577, (Vik) 325, with Christian symbols (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 312.
– BA: (Finn) 205.
– Vik: Urnes style (Vik-Med:Dan) 403, 413.
– Med: (Dan) 338.
 - **Chains** C holders (Vik-Med:Finn) 577.
 - **Neck-rings** (GerIA:Sw) 275.
 - **Necklaces, bracelets & finger-rings**
– IA: Golden (Sw) 610.
– RomIA: With snake's head terminals (Dan) 247.
– GerIA: (Finn) 285.
– Med: (Sw) 482c.
 - **Pendants** (GerIA:Dan) 276, (GerIA: Finn) 285, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 646. – Gold bracteates (Sw) 610, (GerIA) 270, 288, (GerIA:Dan) 237i, 237j, Tor's hammers (Vik:Sw) 282, 643.
– **Pins** (IA:Finn,Russ) 612.
- OSTEОOLOGY** See Animals, Physical anthropology
- PAGAN RELIGION** (Neo-GerIA:Norw) 84, (Neo-Vik:Norw) 579a, (GerIA:Sw) 275. – P & worldly power (IA) 270, cannibalism (Neo:BA) 176, eschatology 311n, fertility cult (Celt-RomIA: Dan) 231, grave goods (Vik:Sw) 349, idols (Sw) 369, magic bells? (RomIA: Dan Sw) 248, mythology on bracteates (GerIA) 288, political leadership and P (RomIA-Vik) 640b, *psychomachia* (Vik:Dan) 333, rites (Neo:Sw) 167, ritual landscape (Neo-BA:Norw) 131, runic charm on bronze plate (Med: Sw) 386, slag as symbol (Vik:Sw) 299, Snorri Sturluson (Vik:Norw) 379f, society & P (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237, sur-

- vey (Sw) 83, thunderbolt (CeltIA: Dan) 223, tradition and change (BA-Vik:Norw) 640a.
- **Funerary ritual** (Sw) 649, (Neo:Dan) 172, (BA:Dan) 192, (BA:Sw) 189, 215c, (IA-PM:Norw) 578c, (CeltIA: Dan) 219, (RomIA:Sw) 261, (Vik:Ger) 335, (Vik:Ål,Russ) 348, (Med:Norw) 426. – Afterlife beliefs 73, changes in F (BA-IA:Sw) 218, fire-cracked stones (BA:Sw) 212, 213, multiple burials (Vik:Dan) 343, ritual use of human bones (Neo:BA) 176, ships and cremation (BA-IA:Sw) 215d.
 - **Gods** 237j. – Mythology (Vik-Med: Norw) 653b, on bracteates (GerIA) 288.
 - **Mortuary & cult houses** (Vik:Dan) 353. – Corded Ware (Sw) 178.
 - **Offerings** 237v, (Neo:Sw) 175, (BA:Dan) 192, (BA:Sw) 199, (IA:Dan) 237d. – Spoils of war (RomIA:Dan) 244, war booty 249, 262.
 - **Ritual sites** (SA:Finn) 173, (IA:Sw) 576g. – Saami (IA-PM:Sw) 588, situation and central place (Vik-Med: Norw) 653j.
 - **Sacrifices** Human (Vik:Dan) 343.
 - See also Bog corpses, Causewayed camps, Graves, Hoards, Labyrinths, Landscape:Ritual landscape, Religious objects, Rock art, Society
- PAINTINGS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated]
- **Murals** (Dan) 404, 432, 460, inventory 428.
 - **Prehistoric paintings** See Art, Rock art
 - See also Churches, Iconography
- PALAEOBOTANY** See Agriculture, Crops, Plants, Vegetational history
- PALAEOLITHIC FINDS** See relevant cultures and Settlements & dwelling sites, Stone
- PALAEOZOLOGY** See Animals
- PAROCHIALIZATION** (Norw) 364b, (Sw) 354, 358, 364a, 364e, 364f, 448.
- PEDOLOGY** See Soil
- PENDANTS** See Ornaments
- PERSONAL NAMES** Influences across the North Sea (Vik) 311k.
- See also Runes

- PHOSPHATE ANALYSES** See Soil
- PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Heavy metal analyses on bone (PM:Finn) 528, nutrition 656, racial biology (Sw) 557a.
- **Genetics** DNA analysis (Med:Greenl) 427.
 - **Osteology** (GerIA:Finn) 266, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 286, (Vik:Dan) 343, (Vik-Med:Finn) 577, (Med:Norw) 371b, (PM:Finn) 527, (PM:Sw) 510. – Age determinations (Med:Norw) 499, (PM:Norw) 511, craniometry (Neo, Med:Sw) 95, cremations (IA:Sw) 646, 666, dental studies (Med:Norw) 500, odontology (Vik-Med:Sw) 361, pathology (PM:Sw) 538, Saami (Med-PM: Norw,Sw) 502, (PM:Norw) 539, sampling vs total collection 1f, treatment of skeletons & ethical aspects (Med: Sw) 557d, undisturbed/disturbed graves (Med-PM:Norw) 455.
 - See also Gender
- PICTURE STONES** P depicting humans (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 268, relationship dragons-men-women 6c, Trojan connection (GerIA:Sw) 277.
- PINS** See Ornaments
- PIPES** Clay pipe factory (PM:Sw) 1a, P of clay (PM:Finn) 535h.
- PIT-HOUSES** See Houses & huts
- PITFALLS** See Hunting & fishing
- PITTED WARE CULTURE** 167, (Sw) 161, 170, 416c. – Kitchen midden (Sw) 154.
- See also Ceramics, Graves, Settlements & dwelling sites
- PLACE-NAMES** (Icel) 317. – Border marks (Med:Sw) 389, Etelä-Pohjanmaa/Sydösterbotten (IA-Med:Finn) 576q, farms vs villages & hamlets (Dan) 82, Helgeland (Vik-Med:Norw) 575b, Husby 311m, influences across the North Sea (Vik) 311k, legislation (Sw) 22, P in the Dane Law (Vik:Engl) 320, survey (IA-Med:Sw) 83.
- **Place-name elements** (Vik-Med:Norw) 653s, -*by*, -*hem*, -*inge*, -*sta* 311m, -*land* (Vik-Med:Sw) 364f, *bo*, *husaby* (Med: Sw) 385.
- PLANTS** Use of P (Vik:Dan) 363, (PM:Sw) 525, use of wild P (Mes) 124.

- **Macrofossil analyses** 225, (Finn) 462h, (Sw) 153, (Mes-BA:Norw) 628, (Neo:Finn) 181, (Neo-Vik:Dan) 92, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 224, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237n, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 251, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 619, (Vik-Med:Sw) 361, (Med:Finn) 461b, (Med:Sw) 401, (Med-PM:Finn) 535d, 535e. – Animal dung (Med:Dan) 506, bread & porridge (Sw) 69, 70, 638, castle (Med:Sw) 504, cerealia (IA:Finn) 228, climate (Pal:Norw) 127, coastal environment (Pal-Mes:Sw) 129, crops (BA:Sw) 210, interpretation (Dan) 101, water chestnut (Neo:Finn) 182, wells (Med:Sw) 505.
- See also **Agriculture:Crops, Food & cooking, Stock-raising, Vegetational history**
- PLOUGH-MARKS** See **Agriculture**
- POINTS & EDGES** See **Stone, Weapons & armour**
- POLLEN ANALYSES** See **Vegetational history**
- PORTS & HARBOURS** [The names are listed in *Site index*] (Med:Dan) 495, (Med-PM:Dan) 523.
- See also **Markets & pre-urban settlements, Towns, Trade & exchange of goods and Site index**
- POTTERY** See **Ceramics:Pottery**
- PRE-URBAN SETTLEMENTS** See **Fortifications, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours**
- PRESERVATION** See **Conservation & restoration**
- PROSPECTION** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- QUANTATIVE & QUALITATIVE ANALYSES** See **Methods**
- QUARRIES** See **Stone**
- QUARTZ** See **Stone**
- QUERNS** See **Mills & querns**
- RADIOCARBON** See **Chronology:C14**
- RECONSTRUCTIONS** Ploughs (Vik-PM:Dan) 624.
- **Boats & ships** See **Boats & ships:Replicas**
- See also **Experimental archaeology**
- REFITTING** See **Stone**
- REGIONS** See **Chorology, Surveys**
- REINDEER** See **Hunting & fishing, Stock-raising**
- RELIEFS** See **Art, Sculpture & reliefs**
- RELIGION** See **Christianity, Pagan religion**
- RELIGIOUS OBJECTS** Christian influence (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 312, papal bull (Med:Dan) 402, plants (Vik:Dan) 363, reliquary (Med:Dan) 402, ships as symbols of *rite de passage* (BA-IA:Sw) 215d.
- See also **Churches:Interior fittings, Ornaments:Pendants**
- RESEARCH POLICY** See **Archaeology**
- RESEARCH PROJECTS & PROGRAMMES** “Fotefar mot nord” (SA-PM:Norw) 584, FATIMA project (Mes-Med:Norw) 637, Man & environment (IA-Med:Finn) 554, ship graves (Vik:Norw) 346, South Saami (PM:Norw) 539.
- **Regions & sites** Gamla Uppsala (IA:Sw) 641, Hardangervidda (Norw) 620, Helsinki (PM:Finn) 540d, Kainuu (SA:Finn) 540f, Kuusisto Castle (Finn) 540c, Lake Saimaa (SA-BA:Finn) 136, Långbergsöda (SA:Ål) 540e, Rävala (SA-Med:Est) 586, Trondheim (Vik:Norw) 576p, Uppåkra (IA:Sw) 635, the Ystad area (Sw) 558, Österbotten (Finn) 576a.
- RESEN, PEDER HANSEN** See **Written sources**
- RESTORATION** See **relevant entries and Conservation & restoration**
- RITUAL** See **Christianity, Pagan religion**
- ROADS** See **Communications & transport**
- ROCK ART** (Mes-Neo:Norw) 579a. – Grindings (Mes-BA:Norw) 565, interpretation (Neo-BA:Norw) 149, methods, panels' orientation & inclination (Pal-BA) 573, settlement pattern (Neo-BA:Norw) 131.
- **Carvings** (Norw) 550, (Sw) 90a, 90b, (Mes-BA:Norw) 565, (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 91, (Neo-BA:Norw) 575k, (BA:Norw) 184, (BA:Sw) 187, 202, 574,

- (BA-CeltIA:Norw) 203, (BA-Vik:Norw) 640a. – Cupmarks (BA:Sw) 643, hunters' pictures (Mes Neo:N Scand) 141, interpretation (BA:Sw) 188, 200, male-female conflict (Sw) 36, survey 83.
- Paintings (SA:Finn) 173, (Mes:BA:Norw) 565, (Neo:BA:Norw) 575k.
- ROMAN IMPORTS** See relevant entries and **Trade & exchange of goods**
- RUNES** (Med) 378, (Med:Greenl) 378f.
- Acquisition 1993 (Dan) 541, news (RomIA-PM) 81, on bronze plate (Med:Sw) 386, on wax tablets (Med:Norw) 378c, on wooden sticks (Med:Norw) 378b, 378c, 378d, rune-carvers (Vik:Sw) 311e, survey (Sw) 83.
 - Runestones (GerIA:Sw) 420, (Vik:Dan) 304, (Vik:Sw) 301, 302, 303, 310, 321, 328, 347, (Vik-Med:Sw) 356. – Early studies (Dan) 45, expressing kinship (Vik:Sw) 339, fertility symbols (Sw) 334, ornamentation and chronology (Vik:Sw) 311e, R built into churches (Vik-Med:Sw) 354, raised by women (Sw) 36, relationship dragons-men-women 6c, survey (Sw) 83.
- SAAMI** (IA:Norw) 579a, (IA-PM:Norw) 578c, (Vik-Med:Finn) 342, (Vik-Med:Norw) 575i, (Med:Norw) 575h. – Cultural features (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 593, culture contacts (Vik-Med:Sw) 311f, distribution range 578b, dwelling sites (Vik-Med:Norw) 637, ethnicity & burial customs (Norw) 578a, ethnicity and S archaeology 64f, graves (Vik-Med:Sw) 355, inventorization of sites (Sw) 546, kåta fireplaces (PM:Sw) 521, land-use (Finn) 669, log-house (PM:Finn) 532, Nordic people vs S 578b, osteology (Med-PM:Norw, Sw) 502, osteology (PM:Norw) 539, settlement history (IA-PM:Sw) 588, spatial structure 314, spread of S (IA-Med:Sw) 309, "stalo-people" (Vik:Sw) 352, stalo sites vs S (Vik-Med:Norw, Sw) 340, survey (Sw) 83.
- SACRIFICES** See **Pagan religion:Offerings**
- SAGAS** See **Written sources**
- SAND DRIFT** See **Agriculture, Geology**
- SANDARNA CULTURE** 116
- SCRAPERS** See **Stone**
- SCULPTURE & RELIEFS** Inventory (Dan) 428.
- Stone Byzantine influence (Vik-Med:Sw) 453.
 - Prehistoric sculpture & reliefs See **Art, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes**
 - See also **Art, Churches, Iconography**
- SEA LEVEL** See **Shorelines**
- SEA ROUTES** See **Communications & transport**
- SEA-HUNTING** See **Hunting & fishing**
- SEAL & SIGNETS** Seal matrixes (Med:Dan) 402.
- SEALS** See **Animals, Hunting & fishing**
- SEM** (Scanning Electron Microscope) See **Technical analyses**
- SETTLEMENTS & DWELLING SITES** (Sw) 83, (SA-Med:Dan) 40, (Pal-Mes:Dan) 108, (Pal-Vik:Norw) 579a, (Mes:BA:Finn) 633, (Mes:BA:Norw) 628, (Mes-GerIA:Norw) 84, (Mes-Med:Norw) 637, (BA-GerIA:Sw) 651, (IA-Med:Dan) 93, (Vik-Med:Norw) 337. – Distribution of graves & S (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 281, environment (Neo-IA:Norw) 657, house-sites (Mes:BA:Norw) 620, (Mes?-Vik:Norw) 579a, (Med:Norw) 579b, rock shelters (Neo-BA:Norw) 620, social organization (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 282, *stallo/stalo* sites (IA-PM:Sw) 588, (Vik-Med:Norw, Sw) 340, terraces (BA-CeltIA:Norw) 211.
- **SA** (Finn) 48, 594, 602, (Norw) 584, (Sw) 551. – House foundations (Sw) 156, intersite find pattern (Sw) 634, sedentariness (Sw) 111.
 - **Pal** (Dan) 120. – Below water (Norw) 114, Bromme Culture (Sw) 117, Hamburg Culture (Sw) 117.
 - **Mes** (Dan, Ger, Sw) 133a, 133e, 133g, 133p, (Sw) 121. – Below water (Dan) 123, Ertebølle Culture 125, kitchen middens (Sw) 116, 119, Kongemose 123, site structure (Sw) 118, submerged (Sw) 110.
 - **Neo** (Finn) 136, 155, 162, 163, 165, 169, 181, 597, (Greenl) 150, 151, (Sw)

- 153, 345, 644. – Kitchen midden (Sw) 154, long-barrows or long-houses (Dan) 158, long-house (Sw) 160, seasonal (Sw) 157.
- **Pitted Ware** (Sw) 144, 164, 167. – Base camp (Sw) 161, kitchen midden (Sw) 154.
 - **TRB** (Dan, Ger, Sw) 133a, 133m, (Ger) 138, 145, (Sw) 133g. – Hut remains 160, local groups 133h, oldest phase in middle Sw 147
 - **BA** (Dan) 148, (Finn) 136, 162, 205, 576i, (Sw) 144, 551, 574. – Fire-cracked stones (Sw) 189, heaps of fire-cracked stones (Sw) 212, 213, symbolic meaning of intrasite pattern (Sw) 213.
 - **IA** (Norw) 584, (Sw) 144, 253, 551, 576f, 616, (Celt-RomIA:Finn) 228, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 224, (Rom-GerIA: Dan) 237, (Rom-GerIA: Sw) 251, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 281, 619. – Chieftain's residence (Sw) 626, economy (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 251, inter-settlement relations (Sw) 618, long-houses (Sw) 160.
 - **CeltIA** (Dan) 223, 233, (Finn) 576i, 594, (Sw) 576e. – Fortified? (Dan) 220.
 - **RomIA** (Dan) 323, 336, (Sw) 250, 252.
 - **GerIA** (Dan) 336, 629, (Sw) 284, 639. – Hill-forts (Sw) 294.
 - **Vik** (Dan) 323, 336, 341, 629, (Norw) 575c, (Sw) 329, (Vik-Med:Finn) 398. – Farmstead (Icel) 314.
 - **Med** (Dan) 381, 387, 425, (Greenl) 372, 388, (Norw) 575c, 575g, (Sw) 329, 416a, 416b, 416c, 497, 551, 621. – Abandoned farmsteads (Sw) 368, coastal S (Med-PM:Dan) 417h, 417k, deserted farms (Sw) 418, 419, farm (Sw) 420, farm mounds (Norw) 579b, farmstead (Dan) 424, mixed villages (Sw) 522.
 - **Post-Med** (Sw) 522, 551, 621, 639.
 - **For House sites See Houses & huts**
 - **Settlement history** (Sw) 639, (SA:Finn) 592, (SA-Med:Dan) 40, (SA-Med:Est) 586, (Pal-Mes:Norw) 105, (Pal-Vik: Norw) 582, (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 593, (Mes-Vik:Norw) 590, (BA-Vik:Norw) 640a, (IA:Finn) 577, (IA-Med:Finn) 554, (IA-Med:Ger) 552, (GerIA-Med: Norw) 583, (Vik:Engl) 320, (Vik:Icel) 314, (Vik-Med:Dan) 318, (Med:Finn) 392, (Med-PM:Dan) 417. – Agriculture *vs* S (Finn) 503, central farms (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 280, colonization (GerIA-Med:Sw) 420, continuity (Finn) 85, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 576d, (IA-Med:Sw) 576g, (IA-PM:Ål) 596, farm to town (RomIA-Med:Norw) 313, S & political organization (BA-IA:Sw) 207.
 - **Settlement pattern** (SA:Norw) 104, (SA:Sw) 553, (SA-Med:Dan) 40, (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 593, (BA-RomIA:Sw) 560, (IA:Dan) 237e, (IA:Sw) 569, 635, (IA-Med:Ger) 552, (GerIA-Med: Norw) 583, (Med:Norw) 653k. – Annual cycles (Neo:Finn) 166, effects of sand drift (IA:Dan) 622, 623, habitation sites & burial places (BA-IA:Sw) 207, locational factors (Celt-Rom IA:Dan) 631, seasonal mobility (IA-PM:Sw) 588, social & economic relations (BA:Sw) 194, solitary farms *vs* hamlets 625, stationary *vs* mobile (SA: Finn) 592.
 - See also **Castles & manors, Cause-wayed camps, Fortifications, Houses & huts, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Surveys, Towns, Villages & hamlets**
 - SHEEP** See **Animals**
 - SHIELDS** See **Weapons & armour**
 - SHIELING** See **Transhumance**
 - SHIP ARCHAEOLOGY** See **Underwater archaeology**
 - SHIP-SETTINGS** See **Graves**
 - SHIPS** See **Boats & ships**
 - SHOES** shoemaking, tanning (Med: Norw) 493
 - SHORELINES** (Finn) 462g, (Pal:Norw) 114, (Pal:Sw) 117, (Pal-Mes:Norw) 105, (Mes-Neo:Norw) 579a, (Neo:Finn) 136, 163, (Med:Finn) 461a. – Dwelling sites *vs* S (IA:Finn) 554, find typology *vs* S (Mes:Finn) 103, rock art & S (Mes-Neo:N Scand) 141, (Mes-BA: Norw) 565, (Neo-BA:Sw) 131, settlement *vs* S (Neo:Finn) 169, stratigraphical information (Mes:Sw) 122, typology, C14 & TL *vs* S (Neo-RomIA: Norw) 664.

- SIGVAT SKALD** See Written sources
- SINGLE GRAVE CULTURE** See Cord-ed Ware culture
- SKÄRVSTENSHÖGAR** (= heaps of fire-cracked stones) See Settlements & dwelling sites
- SLAG** See Metal
- SLASH-AND-BURN** See Agriculture
- SLATE** See Stone
- SLATE CULTURE** Rock-art tradition *vs* S 141.
- SNORRI STURLUSON** See Written sources
- SNMS** (Secondary Neutral Mass Spectrometry) See Methods
- SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY & ETHNOGRAPHY** Analogy with Inuits (MesNorw) 105.
– See also Ethnoarchaeology
- SOCIETY** (Pal-Vik:Norw) 579a.
Administration (Med:Sw) 385,
archaeology of rebellion (Med:Sw) 476,
armies (RomIA) 240,
centres (Neo:Ger) 138, 145, (BA:Dan) 193, (BA:Norw) 197, (IA:Sw) 641c, (CeltIA:Dan) 220, (RomIA:Dan) 239, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237, 254, (GerIA:Dan) 272, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 311a, (GerIA-Med:Norw) 583, (Vik-Med:Norw) 313, 364i, 575c, (Vik-Med:Sw) 364a, 364e, centres, *thing* places 354, change in ideology (Vik) 603k, changes (Mes-CeltIA:Norw) 593, chiefdoms (RomIA:Norw) 263, (GerIA-Med:Norw) 583, (Vik-Med:Norw) 575c, chiefdoms, kingdoms & territorial organization (GerIA-Med:Norw,Dan, Sw&Engl) 312, conservatism (Mes-Neo:N Scand) 141, cultural heritage & S (Sw) 83, cultural landscape & S (GerIA:Dan) 237v, élites and religion (RomIA-Vik) 640b, family structure (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 644, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 646, feudal S (Med:Norw) 475, fire as symbol (IA:Sw) 6d, *fylke* (IA-Med:Norw) 576c, (RomIA:Norw) 576k, general history (Mes-GerIA:Norw) 84, ideology (Rom-GerIA) 6d, kingdoms, territorial organization (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 312, kings (IA:Dan) 270, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 254, (Vik) 316, (Vik:Sw) 302, mentality, *odal* 321, monetary *vs* gift economy (Vik) 316, monuments reflecting conflicts 67, plunder *vs* trade (Vik) 316, political structure (RomIA:Sw) 234, power structure (Neo-BA:Norw) 149, (IA:Sw) 291, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 646, (Vik-Med:Finn) 342, power symbols (Neo-BA:Sw) 194, (CeltIA:Sw) 215f, (RomIA:Sw) 238, racism in archaeology (Sw) 56, regionality (BA:Dan) 192, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 644, religion & S (RomIA-Vik) 640b, rulership (Vik:Icel) 317, Saami ethnicity (Norw) 578a, ships & ideology (PM:Sw) 559, social & economic relations (BA:Sw) 194, (IA:Sw) 570, (CeltIA:Sw) 215e, social structure (BA-CeltIA) 190, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237, state formation (Sw) 364e, 364j, 470, status symbols (GerIA:Dan) 278, stratification (BA-Vik:Norw) 640a, (CeltIA:Dan) 237t, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 281, (Vik:Norw) 576p, (Vik:Sw) 301, (PM:Finn) 528, structure of S (CeltIA:Dan) 220, (Med:Sw) 472, structures as reflected by graves (Vik:Dan) 343, territorial organization (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 646, tribes (CeltIA:Dan) 220, Vikings in Russ (Vik:Sw) 324, warfare (RomIA) 240, women (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 646, women in cultural heritage (Sw) 36
– See also Gender, Settlements & dwelling sites: Settlement history, Surveys, Warfare

- SOIL** Core samples from castle (Finn) 462f, S types *vs* settlement location (Neo:Finn) 169.
- **Pedology** (IA:Finn) 577.
 - **Phosphate analyses** (Finn) 78, (SA-BA:Finn) 162, (IA:Sw) 618, (GerIA: Sw) 293. – Inadequacy (Sw) 49.
 - See also **Fieldwork & documentation, Geology, Vegetational history**
- STALLO/STALO SITES** See **Saami**
- STATISTICS** See **Data processing, Methods**
- STOCK-RAISING** (GerIA-Med:Sw) 576h. – Heathland grazing (Neo-PM: Dan) 663, reindeer (Vik-Med:Norw, Sw) 340.
- See also **Agriculture, Animals, Transhumance, Vegetational history**
- STONE** Blades, handle cores (Mes:Sw) 118, production by specialists (Neo-BA:Sw) 139, refitting (Mes:Sw) 122, transmitters of social strategies (Neo-BA:Sw) 139, value of waste 1b, 1c.
- **Artefacts** Chisels (Neo:Sw) 161, flake axes (Mes:Sw) 122, scrapers 118, tang-ed points 122.
 - Flint: (Sw) 616, (Neo:Ger) 138, (Neo:Greenl) 151. – Bifacial arrow point (Neo:Sw) 109, blades (Sw) 110, core axes (Mes:Sw) 109, flake axes (Sw) 110, flake with resin (Mes:Sw) 634, from blades (Neo: Sw) 164, handle cores (Sw) 110, lanceolate point (Mes:Sw) 636, microdenticulates (SA:Dan) 140, reused polished axes (Neo:Sw) 147, Russian 111, tabular flint (Mes- Neo:Sw) 109, tanged points (Pal: Sw) 117, transverse arrowheads (Mes:Dan) 125, transverse points (Neo:Sw) 153, zinken (Pal:Sw) 117.
 - Quartz & quartzite: (Sw) 115, (SA: Finn) 633, (Mes:Sw) 121, (Mes-Neo: Sw) 113, 170, 648, (BA:Finn) 209. – Brecciated quartz (Neo-BA:Sw) 139, handle core (Sw) 616, Saami (Vik- Med:Sw) 355.
 - Slate: Knives (Neo:Sw) 167.
 - **Quarries & supply** (Neo-RomIA:N Norw) 604, (Med-PM:Sw) 373, 375, 377. – Quernstones (Vik-PM:Sw) 605.
- Flint: Mining (Neo-BA:Sw) 572, production of transverse points at coastal sites (Neo:Sw) 153.
 - Quartz & Quartzite: (Neo-RomIA:N Norw) 604.
 - **Technology** (Neo:Greenl) 151, (Med- PM:Sw) 373. – Bipolar (Mes:Sw) 107, various (Neo-RomIA:N Norw) 604.
 - Quartz & quartzite: (Mes:Sw) 107, (Neo-RomIA:N Norw) 604.
 - See also **Axes, Castles & manors, Churches, Fortifications, Functional interpretation: Microwear, Houses & huts, Mills & querns**
- STRATIFICATION** See **Society**
- STYLES** See **Art**
- SUEBI** See **Germanic peoples**
- SURVEYS** IA Europe 600, review of S (Sw) 585, Vikings 319.
- **Countries** Guide (Dan) 8, Sweden (SA-PM) 83, treasure trove (BA:Dan) 185.
 - **Regions** Bornholm (SA-Med:Dan) 40, (BA:Dan) 192, Finnmark (Mes-Celt- IA:Norw) 593, Gästrikland (Sw) 542, Halland (Sw) 580, Hardangervidda (Mes-BA:Norw) 620, Helgeland (Vik- Med:Norw) 575c, Häme (Finn) 594, Jämtland & Härjedalen (Sw) 576f, Rogaland (Pal-Vik:Norw) 582, Schleswig- Holstein (Ger) 315, Trøndelag (Vik: Norw) 576p, Uppland (Med:Sw) 367, wrecks in Lake Mälaren (PM:Sw) 7h, wrecks in Östergötland (Sw) 7i, Väst- manland (Sw) 551, Örebro (IA-PM: Sw) 545.
 - **Parishes, etc.** Ammassalik (Greenl) 589, Berghem, Kinna & Örby (Sw) 587, Härad (BA-Vik:Sw) 560, Kåseberga (Mes-Neo:Sw) 106, Laukaa (Finn) 602, Lundeborg (SA-IA:Dan) 556, Rolfstorp (IA:Sw) 215e, Teuva (SA- IA:Finn) 597, Tromsø (Neo-PM: Norw) 579a, Tønsberg (Med:Norw) 489, Untamala (Finn) 555.
 - Surveys of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also **Inventorization of monuments & sites, Settlements & dwelling sites: Settlement history, Towns**
- SVERRE** See **Written sources**

- SWORDS** See Weapons & armour
- SYMBOLS** See Art, Boats & ships, Christianity, Graves, Iconography, Pagan religion, Religious objects, Rock art, Settlements & dwelling sites, Society
- TECHNICAL ANALYSES** 607. – Mineralized textiles, SEM (RomIA:Norw) 236, SEM-EDX (Med:Norw) 376, slag from burnt hill-fort wall (GerIA:Sw) 292.
- Analyses of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - For papers of technical nature, see *Art and Archaeology Technical Abstracts*
 - See also Amber, Ceramics, Chronology, Metal:Analyses, Soil:Phosphate analyses
- TECHNOLOGY** See relevant entries
- TEPHRA DATING** See Cronology
- TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION** See Agriculture:Field systems, Society
- TEXTILES** (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 646. – Cloth seals (Med-PM:Finn) 535k, metal threads (Med:Norw) 376, mineralization (RomIA:Norw) 236, quantitative methods 567.
- Equipment (GerIA:Norw) 283. – Introduction of horizontal loom (Med:Norw) 491, looms 407, spindle whorls (BA:Sw) 217, warp-weighted loom (Med:Norw) 491.
- THEORY** 11. – Agricultural history (Neo:Sw) 180, *Annales* school (Neo-BA:Sw) 572, cognitive perspective 6a, 6b, 6c, 6d, cultural dualism 578b, culture & identity 557c, diachronic perspective (Vik) 362, discipline definition (Med) 365, discourse, epistemology (Norw,Den) 41, dualistic concepts 371d, ecological heritage (Icel) 314, epistemology & ontology (Norw) 39, ethnicity (Saami) 578a, explanations of historical change 74, feminist perspective (Norw) 63, (Med) 371c, gender (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 268, gender concept (Med) 371c, historical ethnoarchaeology (PM:Sw) 512, images of human beings in archaeological texts (Sw) 557b, in underwater archaeology 47, monuments reflecting anxiety 67, narratives (Vik-Med:Norw) 300, paradigms (BA:Norw) 186, perception 200, post-processualism (Sw) 71, (IA:Sw) 235, re-thinking culture concept (Neo) 132, recent trends (Sw) 566, research in shipbuilding 603i, rock art as text (Mes-Neo:Norw) 565, semiotics (Sw) 71, settlement archaeology (SA-Med:Dan) 40, sources in archaeology (Norw) 575j, stratigraphic excavation (Med:Norw) 374, structuralism (Sw) 77, structuralism vs traditionalism 299.
- See also Archaeology, Methods
- THERMOLUMINESCENCE** See Chronology
- THING** See Society: centres
- TIME** See Astronomy
- TOILET REQUISITES** Iron and bone combs (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 279.
- TOOLS** See Agriculture, Axes, Hunting & fishing, Metal, Stone, Textiles, Weapons & armour, Woodworking and other relevant entries
- TOWERS** See Castles, Churches, Fortifications
- TOWNS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] 655, (Vik:Sw) 371g. – Founders 302, literature on T (Finn) 366, street (Dan) 496, survey (Med-PM:Sw) 83.
- Excavations (Dan) 495, (Norw) 1d, 374, 487, 493, (Sw) 482a, 482b, 482c, 482d, 482e, 482f, 485, (Vik-Med:Norw) 300, (Vik-Med:Sw) 361, (Med-PM:Dan) 494, (PM:Finn) 535b, (PM:Sw) 537, 545. – Find material (Sw) 405, objects (Med:Norw) 54.
 - Planning & topography (Dan) 441, (Norw) 379b, 484, 492, (Sw) 483, (Vik-Med:Sw) 361, (PM:Sw) 537. – Building pattern (Dan) 486.
 - Surveys (Finn) 535, (Norw) 489.
 - Urbanization & development (Dan) 655, (Norw) 491, 487, (Sw) 378a, 395, 488, 507, (RomIA-Med:Norw) 313, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 311a, (Vik) 362, (Vik-Med:Norw) 300, (Med:Norw) 575e, (Med-PM:Norw) 579b, (PM:Finn) 540d, (PM:Sw) 537.

- See also **Fortifications, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours** and *Site index*
- TRADE & EXCHANGE OF GOODS**
 - (Med:Norw) 487. – Flint & bronze & gold (Neo-BA:Norw) 197, fur (IA-PM:Sw) 588.
 - **Neo** (Est,Lat,Lith) 135.
 - **BA** (Sw) 191. – Bronze artefacts 195, survey (Dan) 190.
 - **IA** (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 576d. – Barter (Sw) 237w, trading centre (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237c.
 - **CeltIA Amphora** (Dan) 223, import or local imitations? (Dan) 237t, survey (Dan) 190.
 - **RomIA Glass beads** (Dan) 260, long-distance (Dan) 239, Roman imports (Dan) 239.
 - **Vik** (Norw) 579b, (Sw) 329. – Gift vs monetary economy 316, plant crops (Dan) 363, Sw & E Baltic countries 328, Vikings & Russ (Sw) 324.
 - **Med** (Dan) 380, 381, (Norw) 579b, (Russ) 396, (Sw) 329. – Linen trade across the Baltic 407, ownership tags 378c, 378d, pottery (Dan) 414.
 - **Post-Med Cloth seals** (Med-PM:Finn) 535k.
 - For specific commodities, see also relevant entries
 - **Trading routes** See **Communications & transport**
 - **Trading ships** See **Boats & ships**
 - **Trading settlements** See **Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Towns**
 - See also **Coins & currency, Migrations**
 - TRANSGRESSIONS** See **Shorelines**
 - TRANSHUMANCE** (GerIA:Norw) 84, (Neo:Sw) 157.
 - **Shieling** (PM:Sw) 522.
 - See also **Stock-raising**
 - TRANSPORT** See **Communications & transport**
 - TRAPS** See **Hunting & fishing**
 - TRB CULTURE** (Dan) 172, (Dan, Ger, Sw) 133, (Sw) 168. – Halberds (Dan) 137, hut remains (Sw) 160, local groups 133h, oldest phase in middle Sw 147.
 - See also **Ceramics, Graves, Neolithization, Settlements & dwelling sites**
 - TREASURES** See **Hoards**
 - TREES** See **Vegetational history**
 - TYPOLOGY** See **Methods**
- UNDERWATER ARCHAEOLOGY** (Sw)
 - 7, (Mes:Dan) 603a. – Definition of “maritime archaeology” 58, maritime studies & research (Dan) 17, (Sw) 7k, overview of U (Sw) 13, research centre (Dan) 16, routes & transportation 609, theory in U 47.
 - **Sea routes & waterways** See **Communications & transport**
 - **Underwater fortifications** See **Fortifications**
 - **Wrecks** See **Boats & ships**
 - See also **Ports & harbours**
- URNES STYLE** See **Art, Ornaments: Brooches**
- VANDALS** See **Germanic peoples**
- VEGETATIONAL HISTORY** (Pal-Neo:Norw) 579a, (Mes-BA:Norw) 620, (Med:Finn) 461b. – Dendrological data (Finn) 669, forest fire (Mes-Neo:Sw) 152, forestry (Med-PM:Dan) 88, forests (SA-IA:Dan) 94, heaths (SA-PM:Dan) 663, human impact (Neo-PM:Dan) 663, (BA-Med:Norw) 667, landnam (Neo:Sw) 152, Late Glacial (Pal:Dan,Sw) 126, *Molinia* heaths (RomIA:Norw) 267.
- **Pollen analyses** (Dan) 102, (Sw) 116, 662, (SA:Finn) 48, (SA-PM:Dan) 663, (Mes-Neo:Sw) 152, (Mes-BA:Norw) 628, (Mes-Med:Finn) 660, (Mes-PM:Norw) 590, 665, (Neo:Finn) 134, (BA-CeltIA:Norw) 211, (BA-RomIA:Dan) 233, (BA-Med:Russ) 255, (BA-PM:Norw) 300, (IA:Ål) 596, (IA-Med:Sw) 576h, (RomIA:Norw) 267, (Rom-GerIA) 265d, 265f, (GerIA-Vik:Finn) 668, (Vik-Med:Finn) 576j, (Vik-Med:Norw) 337, (Med:Finn) 503, (PM:Finn) 535c, 535e. – Climate (Pal:Norw) 127, cultural landscape (Sw) 659, deforestation (Neo-PM:Sw) 265b, elm-decline (Neo:Sw) 180, fossil soil (SA:Sw) 183, human impact (Dan) 96,

- (Neo-IA:Norw) 657, open landscape
 (Neo-PM) 265a, 265c, 265e, soil under graves (BA-IA:Sw) 661, (GerIA: Sw) 297, wells (Med:Sw) 505.
- Dendrochronology See Chronology
 - See also Agriculture, Landscape:Cultural landscape, Plants
- VEHICLES** See Boats & ships
- VESSELS** See Boats & ships, Ceramics, Glass
- VILLAGES & HAMLETS** (Vik-Med: Dan) 318, (Vik-Med:Sw) 339, (Med: Dan) 387, 425, (Med:Finn) 535b, (Med:Sw) 423, (Med-PM:Dan) 417.
- See also Settlements & dwelling sites
- VOTIVE FINDS** See Pagan religion:Offerings
- WARFARE** (RomIA:Dan,Norw,Sw,Ger) 240. – Armies (Vik-Med:Dan,Norw, Sw) 311c, fortifications (RomIA,PM: Norw) 263, *leding* (Vik-Med:Dan, Norw,Sw) 311c, mounted warrior (GerIA:Sw) 271.
- WATERWAYS** See Communications & transport
- WEAPONS & ARMOUR** At settlements (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 237r.
- Neo Halberds (Dan) 137.
 - BA Arrows (Finn) 196, shields (Sw) 199, swords (Dan) 206, (Sw) 562.
 - IA (RomIA:Dan) 244.
 - Celt IA (Finn) 196.
 - RomIA Mass production 246, swords and spearheads (Dan) 89, weapon graves (Sw) 234.
 - GerIA golden sword-fittings (Dan) 278, helmet (Sw) 643, lances *vs* javelins 271, spearheads (IA:Finn) 577.
 - Vik Axes (Finn) 577, swords, arrowheads (Sw) 352, Ulfberth swords (Dan) 332.
 - Med Sabres (Russ) 411.
- WEAVING** See Textiles
- WEEDS** See Agriculture:Crops, Plants, Vegetational history
- WEIGHTS** See Measure, weight & time
- WELLS** (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 224, 225, (Med:Dan) 424. – Early urban (Med: Sw) 505, ecofact analysis (IA:Sw) 80, holy W (Vik-Med:Sw) 369, offerings in W (PM:Sw) 516.
- WOMEN** See Gender, Physical anthropology, Society
- WOOD ANATOMY** See Charcoal
- WOODWORKING** Forestry (Med-PM: Dan) 88, wooden spade (RomIA: Norw) 590.
- See also Axes, Boats & ships, Churches:Buildings, Houses & huts, Sculpture & reliefs
- WRECKS** See Boats & ships
- WRITTEN SOURCES** (Med:Norw) 575g. – Biskop Eysteins jordebok 653k, Heimskringla (Vik:Norw) 653d, 653f, 653g, Heimskringla editions (PM:Norw) 379d, Icel sagas (Med) 317, King Valdemar's Cadastre (Med: Dan) 387, Med archaeology & W (Dan) 417e, papal letters (Vik-Med:Sw) 470, sagas (Vik-Med:Norw) 379c, (Med-PM:Norw,Icel) 379i, Ynglingatal (Vik: Norw) 653d.
- About Bjørn Farmann (Vik:Norw) 350, centres (Vik-Med:Norw) 575c, crafts production (GerIA) 237s, Hafrsfjord (Vik:Norw) 312, Harald Hårfagre (Vik:Norw) 312, Hárek fra Tjøtta (Vik:Norw) 575f, Julius Caesar 64c, state formation (Vik:Dan,Sw,Norw) 312, Tromsø (PM:Norw) 579c, Tønsberg (Med:Norw) 379b, wrecks (Sw) 514, the *Ynglingar* (Vik:Norw) 653d.
 - Authors Ibn Fadlan (Vik:Russ) 349, Peder Hansen Resen (PM:Dan) 513, Sigvat Skald, Sverre & Snorri Sturluson (Med:Norw) 309, Snorri Sturluson (Med:Norw) 379a, 379e, 379f, 379h.
 - See also Coins, Linguistics, Personal names, Place-names, Runes
- YNGLINGATAL** See Written sources