

SUBJECT INDEX

In order to simplify the use of the index, the detail entries have been grouped under main entries as far as possible, for example **Plough** under **Agriculture**. In most cases reference is given from a detail entry to the main heading.

In the concise abstracts all important subjects cannot always be mentioned; consequently some entries in the index will not be found in the corresponding abstract but refer to the original publication.

General surveys and *general catalogues* are not mentioned in all relevant entries (*Graves, Weapons, etc.*); they are to be found under **SURVEYS** and **CATALOGUES**.

ADAM OF BREMEN See **Written sources**

ADMINISTRATION See **Area planning, Society**

ADP See **Data processing**

ADZES See **Axes & adzes**

AGRICULTURE (Neo:Sw) 153, (Neo-BA:Dan) 687, (Neo-BA:Norw) 148, (Neo-BA:Sw) 606b, (IA:Dan) 240.
 – Expansion stages (Neo-Vik) 54, fishing *vs* A (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 710, hunting & gathering *vs* A (SA:Sw) 48, large-scale farming (Med:Dan) 494, marginal farming (Med-PM:Norw) 580, stock-raising *vs* A (GerIA:Norw) 310, technology (Med:Sw) 444c.
 – **Crops** (BA-GerIA:Norw) 678, (GerIA:Norw) 310. – Rye (Rom/GerIA,Vik:Ger) 670e, yield (Vik-Med:Norw) 319k.
 – **Equipment** (Neo-BA:Norw) 148. – Ploughs (IA-Med:Finn) 682, ploughshares (Vik:Dan) 409, scythes (GerIA-Vik:Dan) 306.
 – **Field systems** (IA:Sw) 689, (IA-PM:Sw,Ål) 418a, (CeltIA) 236, (CeltIA:Dan) 237, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 690, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 594a, (Med) 417, (Med:Dan) 493, (Med:Sw) 492. – Clearance cairns (GerIA:Norw) 310, (PM:Finn) 582, collective husbandry (Vik-PM:Dan) 685, fencing (IA) 6.
 – **Introduction** 110, 125, 134, 150, (Dan) 87, 105, 135, 177, (Norw) 173, (Sw) 37, 87, 105, 118, 175, 176, (Neo,CeltIA:Norw) 708.
 – **Plough-marks** (Late Neo/BA:Sw) 152, (BA:Dan) 228, (BA:Sw) 224, (IA:Norw) 544c, 692, (IA:N Norw) 319j, (CeltIA:Dan) 236, 237.

– See also **Animals, Cultural landscape, Plants, Soil, Stock-raising, Vegetational history**

AHRENSBURG CULTURE 85, (Ger) 114.

AIR PHOTOGRAPHY See **Fieldwork & documentation**

ALTARS See **Churches:Interior fittings, Paintings, Sculpture & reliefs**

AMBER Working (Neo:Dan) 137.

– See also **Ornaments**

AMULETS See **Guldgubbar, Religious objects**

ANALOGIES See **Methods, Social anthropology**

ANALYSES See **Ceramics, Chronology, Geology, Glass, Metal, Soil, Technical analyses, Vegetational history**

ANCIENT MONUMENTS See **relevant entries and Conservation & restoration, Inventorization**

ANIMALS

– **Birds** Cocks (Med:Dan) 560.

– **Domesticated** (Sw) 78, (Med:Sw) 558b, 562. – Cattle (GerIA:Norw) 310, dogs (SA:Sw) 605t.

– **Molluscs, etc.** (Mes:Dan) 130, (Neo:Dan) 179.

– **Osteology** (Mes:Dan) 104c, (Neo:Sw) 174, (CeltIA:Finn) 241, (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 710, (Vik:Ger) 401, (Vik:Norw) 398, (Vik,Med:Sw,Ål) 558a, (Med:Sw) 603:5;10. – Bears (Neo:Dan) 178, birds (Vik:Sw) 412, calculation 710, dogs (BA:Finn) 221, fish 80, (Mes:Dan) 128, (Neo:Dan) 179, in graves (BA:Sw) 222, interpretation pitfalls 558h, reindeer (Pal:Ger) 114, representativity (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 710, urban (Med:Norw) 600.

- Wild mammals Caribou, zoogeography (Greenl) 79, red deer (Mes: Dan) 119.
- See also **Hunting & fishing, Stock-raising**
- ANTHROPOLOGY** See **Physical anthropology, Social anthropology & ethnography**
- ANTLER** See **Bone and antler**
- ARABIC SOURCES** See **Written sources**
- ARCHAEOLOGY** Amateurs (Dan) 14, 30, 235, artefact studies (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 371, ethnology & A (Vik-PM) 540, Gotland research (SA-Vik:Sw) 612, osteology & A (Sw) 558i, popularization 50, (Vik) 605f, Post-Medieval A (Sw) 604e, reconstructions & the public (Norw) 11, research policies (Dan) 31, research status (SA-BA:N Sw) 627, (BA:Sw) 183, the public & A 55, (Norw,Sw) 33, today (Sw) 35b,d, traditions, history & A (Vik-Med) 622.
- Excavation catalogues (Dan) 2, 610, (Sw) 594.
- History of A (Sw) 4a, (Ål) 618, (Vik: Norw) 319a. -Brøgger & Shetelig (Norw) 17, chronology 46, concept of ancient monuments (Dan) 1, (Norw) 601, Gotland A (Sw) 594f, "kämpgravar" (Sw) 275, Ladby, 1935 (Dan) 403, megaliths as national symbols (Dan) 167, photography (Sw) 32, research traditions 13, settlement A (Sw) 669a,b, Svalbard 10, thefts (Sw) 20, Westerby & Bromme (Dan) 112, women in A 598, 599, 1890-1945 (Ger) 604h, 19th C (Icel) 68.
- Legislation (Finn) 19, 23, (Norw) 601, (Sw) 29. -Churchyards (Dan) 529a, cultural heritage & planning (Norw) 3, history of L (Dan) 1.
- Museums (Greenl) 25. -Exhibitions (Sw) 7, mediation (Norw) 11, policy (Sw) 4b, thefts and exhibitions (Sw) 20.
- See also **Biographies, Methods, Research projects, Theory, Underwater archaeology**
- ARCHITECTURE** See **Castles & manors, Churches, Fortifications, Houses & huts, Monasteries**
- ARCTIC ARCHAEOLOGY** See **relevant regions in Site index and Inuit, Saami**
- ARD** See **Agriculture:Equipment**
- AREA PLANNING** Boundaries *vs* bonds (Vik-Med) 440, land division (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 690, parishes (Finn) 487, (Med:Sw) 502, 511, regular structures (Med:Sw) 492.
- See also **Agriculture, Society**
- ARMOUR** See **Weapons & armour**
- ARMRINGS** See **Ornaments**
- ARROWS** See **Stone, Weapons**
- ART** Survey (Finn) 661.
- Mes On bone & antler 99.
- Neo Figurines 142.
- BA Regional differences (Dan) 200.
- GerIA Bracteates 292, 313, (Dan) 296, (Ger) 294, embossed animals (Lith) 297, heroic sagas 281, style I (Finn) 700, Style I-II 277, royal ensigns 285.
- Vik Bird motif 374, Borre (Sw) 368, heroic sagas 281, Insular (GB,Irish) 370, motif-pieces 378, Pictish reliquaries 319n, ring-chain (Lat) 621s, Runestone style 335, statuette (Dan) 311.
- Med (Dan) 468. -Engl influence (Norw) 501, heroic sagas 281, imported altar-pieces (Norw) 466, Islamic influences (Sw) 346d, Limoges enamels (Finn) 487, motif-pieces 378, portraits 485, (Norw) 462, representations of masons 486.
- See also **Iconography, Graffiti, Ornamentation, Paintings, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes:Runestones, Sculpture & reliefs**
- ASBESTOS** See **Ceramics**
- ASTRONOMY** Navigation (Vik) 359.
- AXES & ADZES**
- SA (Norw) 102.
- Mes Antler (Ger) 99, perforated shoe-last celt (Sw) 95.
- Neo (Sw) 140, 606e,n. -Classification 144, experiments (Dan) 131.
- BA Bronze (Dan) 213, shaft-hole (Sw) 606r.
- IA (GerIA-Vik) 306.
- BALANCES** See **Measure, weight & time**

- BARRELS** See **Woodworking**
- BARROWS** See **Graves**
- BATTLE AXE CULTURE** See **Corded Ware culture**
- BEADS** See **Ornaments**
- BEARS** See **Animals**
- BELLS** See **Churches:Interior fittings**
- BELTS** See **Ornaments:Belt mountings**
- BIBLIOGRAPHIES** Charlotte Blindheim 319y, Sven B F Jansson 621w, Mats P Malmer 22, Inga Serning 15, Bror-Magnus Vifot 28, monasteries (Med:Norw) 449e, technology (Med:Sw) 444h, women in archaeology and prehistory (Norw) 599f.
- See also **Indexes**
- BIOGRAPHIES** A W Brøgger 17, Mats P Malmer 9, Sverre Marstrand 26, Carl-Axel Moberg 16, Inga Serning 15, H Shetelig 17, Bror-Magnus Vifot 28, Erik Westerby 112.
- BIRDS** See **Animals**
- BLACK DEATH** See **Diseases, medicine & health**
- BOAT AXE CULTURE** See **Corded Ware culture**
- BOATS & SHIPS** 647. – Inventorization (Dan) 30, log B 647, sewn B 646b.
- **Mes** (Finn) 93. – Log B (Dan) 92.
- **IA** (Sw) 659. – Cargo capacity (GerIA-Med) 289, depicted (GerIA-Vik) 314, harbours & S (IA-Med) 291.
- **RomIA** Shipbuilding (Dan) 253.
- **GerIA** Depicted (Sw) 605c.
- **Vik** (Sw) 647. – Levy S (Vik-Med:Sw) 340, N European (Vik-Med) 417, navigation 359, 647, Saami tradition (Vik-PM) 658, sails (Sw) 360, shipping 347f, trading S 347h.
- **Med** (Norw) 445, 600, (Sw) 659.
- Cargo capacity (GerIA-Med) 289, harbours & S (IA-Med) 291, levy S (Vik-Med:Sw) 340, N European (Vik-Med) 417, Saami tradition (Vik-PM) 658, shipyards (Dan) 449.
- **Post-Med** *bondseglare* (Finn) 646k, coins (Norw) 569, Saami tradition (Vik-PM) 658, shipyards (Sw) 646m.
- **Replicas & experiments** Building (Vik:Sw) 348, (Med:Sw) 453, building & sailing (Vik) 353, (Med:Sw) 646g, log boat (Mes:Dan) 96, sailing (Vik:Sw) 361.
- **Wrecks** (Med:Sw) 646d, (PM:Est) 646h. – Auma (PM:Finn) 646j, Dutch (PM:Norw) 573, Eric Nordevall (PM:Sw) 570, Kronan (PM:Sw) 571, Nya Svärdet (PM:Sw) 646i.
- **Boat graves** See **Graves**
- **Ship blockades** See **Fortifications: Underwater fortifications**
- **Ship-settings** See **Graves**
- BOG CORPSES** (Neo:Dan) 159.
- BOG-FINDS** See **Pagan religion**
- BONE & ANTLER** As fuel (Sw) 39, casket plates (Med:Dan) 533, ivory (Vik) 6, ornamented axe (Mes:Ger) 99, various (Rom-GerIA:N Norw) 271.
- **Combs** (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 606u, (GerIA:Sw) 606s, (Vik-Med:Sw) 546c, (Med:Norw) 542h.
- See also **Animals**
- BOOTHES & BOOTHIES** See **Houses & huts**
- BORDERS & BOUNDARIES** (Med-PM:Finn,Kar) 441. – B stone (Med:Norw) 319m.
- BORRE STYLE** See **Art**
- BOWS** See **Hunting & fishing, Weapons & armour**
- BRACELETS** See **Ornaments**
- BRACTEATES** See **Coins, Ornaments: Pendants**
- BREAD** See **Food & cooking**
- BRICKS & TILES** Bricks (Med:Dan) 530e, pantiles (Med:Dan) 537, production (Med-PM:Norw) 451.
- See also **Castles & manors, Churches, Houses & huts**
- BRIDLES** See **Horse furniture**
- BROMME CULTURE** 85, (Sw) 90.
- Eponymous site 112.
- BRONZE** See relevant entries and **Metal:Copper alloys**
- BRONZE VESSELS** See **Containers: Copper alloys**
- BROOCHES** See **Ornaments**
- BUCKETS** See **Woodworking:Vessels & containers**
- BURIAL CUSTOMS** See **Christianity, Churches:Graves, Graves, Pagan religion**
- BUTTONS** See **Ornaments**
- CAIRNS** See **Agriculture, Graves**
- CALENDARS** See **Measure, weight & time**

- CANDLESTICKS** See **Lamps & candlesticks**
- CARPENTRY** See **Woodworking**
- CARTS** See **Vehicles**
- CARVINGS** See **Art, Graffiti, Inscriptions, Rock art, Runes**
- CASTING** See **Metal**
- CASTLES & MANORS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] (Finn) 661.
- **Castles** (Dan) 537, (Sw) 530b, (Med:Ål) 418d, 558d, (PM:Dan) 591, (PM:Norw) 588. - **Manorial functions** (Dan) 494.
 - **Manors** (Vik-Med:Sw) 319r. - **Bishop's** (Med:Dan) 530e.
 - See also **Fortifications**
- CATALOGUES** Monastic small finds (Sw) 482.
- Catalogues of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also **Archaeology:Excavation catalogues, Inventorization of ancient monuments & sites**
- CATHEDRALS** See **Churches and Site index**
- CATTLE** See **Animals, Stock-raising**
- CAULDRONS** See **Containers**
- CAUSEWAYED CAMPS** (Neo:Dan) 135, 595.
- CELTIC FIELDS** See **Agriculture:Field systems**
- CEMETERIES** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves**
- CENTRAL PLACES** See **Castles & manors, Causewayed camps, Fortifications, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Settlements, Society**
- CERAMICS** Figurines (Neo) 142.
- **Analyses** (Neo:Norw) 102.
 - **Pottery Catalogue** (Neo-PM:Sw) 663, Lovozero (Finn,Sov) 197, (Sov) 631, P making (Dan) 74, sociology (Dan) 74, textile (Finn) 197.
 - **SA: Asbestos** (N Norw) 197, technique (Dan) 141, use (Dan) 141.
 - **Corded Ware:** (Dan) 143.
 - **Pitted Ware:** (Sw) 157, 602.
 - **TRB:** (Sw) 151, 157. - **Production** (Dan) 595, votive finds (Dan) 159.
 - **BA:** (Norw) 226.
 - **IA:** (Sw) 251, (Rom/GerIA:Ger) 670d.
 - **RomIA:** (Norw) 319j. - **Terra sigillata** 259, 267.
 - **GerIA: Import** (Norw) 319j.
 - **Vik:** (Ger) 670d,h, (Sw) 390.
 - **Import** 347c, (Ger) 373.
 - **Med:** (Dan) 476, (Far) 489, (Ger) 670h, (Sw) 546. - **Import** (Norw) 542f, 692, research trends (Dan) 475.
 - **Post-Med:** (Dan) 476. - **Dutch** (Norw) 573, import (Norw) 542f, potter (Sw) 575, production (Norw) 572.
 - See also **Bricks & tiles**
- CEREALS** See **Agriculture**
- CHAIRS** See **Churches:Interior fittings, Houses:Interior fittings**
- CHALICES** See **Religious objects**
- CHAPELS** See **Churches**
- CHARCOAL** Production (Vik-Med:Norw) 349.
- **Dating** See **Chronology:C14**
- CHASUBLES** See **Clothing & dress**
- CHEMICAL ANALYSES**
- Analyses of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also **Technical analyses**
- CHESTS** See **Churches:Interior fittings**
- CHIEFDOMS** See **Society**
- CHILDREN** See **Graves, Physical anthropology**
- CHOROLOGY** (BA:Sw) 208. - **Bronzes** (BA) 196, types & motifs (BA:Dan) 200.
- See also **Settlements & dwelling sites:Settlement pattern**
- CHRISTIANITY** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] **Beguines' house** (Dan) 531, burial customs (Med:Sw) 460c, magic formulae (Dan) 436, monasticism (Norw) 499, parishes (Finn) 487, (Med:Sw) 502, 511, symbol of (PM:Finn) 577.
- **Conversion & mission** (GerIA:Ger) 621j, (Vik:Dan) 320, (Vik:Finn) 381, (Vik:GB) 319v, (Vik:Sw) 319e, 405, 406, (Vik-Med) 407, (Vik-Med:Finn) 380, (Vik-Med:Finn,Sw,Ål) 404, (Vik-Med:Sw) 608c, 621t. - **Cult continuity** (Vik-Med:Sw) 500, 517.
 - See also **Churches, Iconography,**

Monasteries, Paintings, Religious objects, Sculpture & reliefs, Superstition

CHRISTMATORIES See **Religious objects**

- CHRONOLOGY** (SA:N Norw) 132, (Mes:Norw) 83, (BA:Dan) 199, (BA-RomIA:Norw) 202, (RomIA) 259, 267, (Rom-GerIA:Norw) 268, (GerIA) 277, (GerIA:Dan) 302.
 - Dating methods 46, lichenometric datings (GerIA-Vik:N Sw) 672, (Vik-PM:Sw) 59, (Vik-PM:N Sw) 620, stone weathering (N Sw) 672, stylistic dating (Med:Sw) 502, tephra datings (Icel) 413, (Vik-Med:Icel) 319x, (Med:Icel) 490, varve C (Sw) 41, 609e.
 - **C14 samples** (Sw) 609f, (Vik-PM: N Sw) 620. - Agriculture (SA) 134, catalogue (Pal-Med:Dan) 610, pollen diagrams (Norw) 708, vehicles (Neo-Med:Dan) 655.
 - SA: (Norw) 102, (N Norw) 132, 197, (Sw) 97, 155, 158, (N Sw) 124, (Pal-Mes:Ger) 85.
 - Mes: (Dan) 92, 104e, 107, 130, (Norw) 108, 116, 127.
 - Neo: (Dan) 159.
 - BA: (Dan) 225, (Norw) 210, 678, (Sw) 188, 691.
 - IA: (Norw) 319j, 678, (Sw) 59, 673, 690, 691, (CeltIA,Vik:Finn) 714, (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 710, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 649, (GerIA-Vik: N Sw) 672.
 - CeltIA: (Dan) 236, 237, (Norw) 233, (Ål) 234.
 - GerIA: (Far) 323, (Sw) 312.
 - Vik: (Norw) 319g, 349, 544c.
 - Med: (Dan) 408, (Norw) 319g, 349, 542n, 544c, (Sw) 59.
 - **Dendrochronology** Re-use of wood (Med:Norw) 542m, symposium (Finn,Norw,Sw) 34.
 - Datings: (Neo:Sw) 172, (Vik:Dan) 320, 409, 414, (Vik/Med:Sw) 605q, (Vik-PM:Sw) 559, (Med: Dan) 538, (Med:Norw) 542m, (Med:Sw) 512, (PM:Est) 646h.
 - Stave church (Med:Sw) 503.
 - **Thermoluminescence**
 - Datings: (SA:N Sw) 124, (Pal:Dan) 117, (BA:Dan) 228, (BA:Sw) 188,

(Vik:Sw) 546g. - Fakes (PM:Dan) 263.

- For the chronology of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also **Coins, Shorelines**
- CHURCHES** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] Coins in C floors (Norw) 434, (Sw) 432, (Med-PM:Sw) 433, current trends in research (Sw) 525, distribution & estates (Sw) 511, graffiti (Dan) 437, (Finn) 430, (Med-PM:Norw) 474, graffiti/inscriptions (Dan) 427, inventory (Dan) 497, (Finn) 585, (Sw) 498, Islamic influences (Sw) 346d, mentality & C (Dan) 622, survey (Sw) 502, trade & building activity (Finn) 505, urban (Dan) 548, 554, (Sw) 605i, wood-stone succession (Dan) 529a.
 - **Buildings** (Finn) 516, 661, (Norw) 601, (Sw) 458, 511, 515. - Plans (Sw) 605z, portals (Sw) 522, 523, roof trusses (Sw) 512, 605m, round C (Dan) 520, stellar vaults (Finn,Sw) 509, truss heads (Norw) 501.
 - Cathedrals: (Sw) 498, 519.
 - Chapels: (Vik-Med:GB) 319h.
 - Wooden: (Sw) 473, 518, (Med-PM: Finn) 528d. - Dating (Sw) 503.
 - See also **Monasteries, Paintings:Murals, Sculpture & reliefs**
 - **Excavations** (Finn) 506, 516, (Norw) 514, (Sw) 504, 507, 526, 594c, (Med-PM:Finn) 513, 584, (Med-PM:Norw) 524.
 - **Graves & churchyards** (Dan) 552, (Norw) 524, (Sw) 512, 546c, (Med-PM:Norw) 547b, (PM:Dan) 579.
 - Inventory (Dan) 497, royal (Med-PM:Sw) 508, tombstones (Norw) 484, 499k, (Sw) 498, 521, (PM:Sw) 574, wooden coffins (Dan) 553, (Vik-Med:Sw) 605q.
 - **Interior fittings** (Finn) 661, (Sw) 459a, 502. - Altarpieces (Dan) 483, (Norw) 466, bells (Sw) 452, 456, inventory (Dan) 497, (Finn) 585.
 - See also **Christianity**
 - See also **Iconography, Paintings, Religious objects, Sculpture**

CIMBRI See **Germanic peoples**

- CISTS** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves**
- CLASP BUTTONS** See **Ornaments**
- CLASSIFICATION** See **Methods**
- CLEARANCE CAIRNS** See **Agriculture**
- CLIMATE** (Mes:Dan) 89. – Changes (PM:Norw) 580.
– See also **Vegetational history**
- CLOISONNÉ** See **Ornamentation**
- CLOTHING & DRESS** (Neo:Ål) 142, (GerIA:Sw) 305, 312, (Vik) 377, (Vik,Med:Finn) 375, (Med:Finn) 471. – As symbols of rank (GerIA-Vik:Sw,Dan) 372, depicted (Med:Dan,Sw) 457, ecclesiastical (Med:Sw) 460b, mittens (Vik-Med:Est) 379, (Vik-Med:Finn) 383, (PM:Dan) 662c, women's (Vik:Norw) 398, (Med:Greenl) 662d.
– See also **Ornaments, Shoes, Textiles**
- COFFINS** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves**
- COGS** See **Boats & ships**
- COINS & CURRENCY** Museum's history (Sw) 4c.
– **Coins**
– IA: (GerIA-PM:Sw) 625.
– RomIA: 259, 267. – Denars (Dan) 245, 253, hoards (Dan) 244, 270.
– GerIA: Hoards (Dan) 244, sceattas 279, (Dan) 280.
– Vik: (Finn) 334, (Sw) 325. – Arabic 346b, 347n, (Sw) 324, 331, catalogue (Sw) 327, Ger in trade 347b,c, imitations of Anglo-Saxon (Sw) 326, imitations of Islamic C (Sw) 330, raids & C 329, runic (Sov) 621p.
– Med: (Finn) 334. – Bracteates (Sw) 438, coinage (Dan, Ger, Sw) 431, (Sw) 423, 429, die-link (Sw) 605v, gold (Sw) 439, Gotland (Sw) 426, in church (Norw) 434, 524, (Sw) 432, 433, rebels' issue (Sw) 435, town finds (Norw) 542j.
– Post-Med: (Dan) 565, (Norw) 542j. – From wreck (Norw) 569, hoard (PM:Dan) 566, in church (Norw) 524, (Sw) 433, Sw (Indian) 564.
– **Currency Silver** (Vik-Med) 362, silver & gold (RomIA-Vik) 347m, silver scrap (GerIA:Dan) 301.
– Readers are advised to consult *Numismatic literature* for better numismatic coverage
– See also **Hoards, Trade & exchange of goods**
- COLONIZATION** See **Migrations, Settlement history, Vegetational history**
- COLOURS, PAINT & DYES** (CeltIA-Vik) 665.
– See also **Paintings**
- COMBED WARE CULTURE** (Sov) 631.
– See also **Ceramics, Graves, Settlements**
- COMBS** See **Bone & antler**
- COMMUNICATIONS & TRANSPORT** (Finn,Sw) 646a, (Med:Dan) 548, (Med-PM:Dan) 554. – Fords (Med:Dan) 450, mountain paths (Med:Norw) 454, North Sea (GerIA) 277, roads (Sw) 603:8, (IA:Norw) 656, (Vik-Med:Sw) 607a, 621a, sea routes (RomIA-Med) 289, secret passage (?Med:Norw) 535, sledges (Mes:Finn) 93, spikes (GerIA-Vik) 6, streets (Med:Sw) 546f, sunken roads (Med-PM:Sw) 594d, trade routes (RomIA) 259, 267, (Vik-Med:Finn) 355, 356, waterways (IA-Med:Sw) 659.
– See also **Boats & ships, Diffusion, Migrations, Towns:Planning, Trade & exchange of goods, Vehicles**
- COMPUTER PROCESSING** See **Data processing**
- CONSERVATION & RESTORATION**
Ladby ship (Vik:Dan) 403.
– **Ancient monuments** (Finn) 23, (Norw) 3, 24, 601, (Sw) 606m.
– History of protection (Dan) 1, moated sites (Dan) 420, passage-graves (Sw) 605e.
– **Buildings** (Norw) 601, (Med:Dan) 538. – Churches (Med:Norw) 514.
– **Objects Iron** (GerIA:Sw) 304.
– **Paintings Murals** (Dan) 421, 457, on wood (Med:Dan) 422.
– **Sculpture & reliefs Wooden** (Med:Dan) 422.
– For papers of technical nature See *Art and Archaeology Technical Abstracts*
– See also **Archaeology:Legislation**
- CONTAINERS**
– **Copper alloys** (Vik-Med:Finn) 465,

- (Med:Norw) 463, (Med:Sw) 605n.
 –Roman imports 249, 259, 267.
 –Silver Gundestrup cauldron (CeltIA: Dan) 232, Roman imports 259, 267.
 –Soapstone (Vik:Norw) 319f, (Med: Norw) 549.
 –See also **Ceramics:Pottery, Glass**
- CONVENTS** See **Monasteries**
- COOKING** See **Food & cooking**
- COOKING STONE CAIRNS** (heaps of fire-cracked stones) See **Settlements**
- COPPER** See relevant entries and **Metal**
- CORDED WARE CULTURE** Battle-axe (Sw) 140, flint axes & adzes 144, mortuary house (Sw) 169, survey 6.
 –See also **Ceramics, Graves, Settlements**
- COURT SITES** See **Settlements**
- CRAFTS** See **Handicrafts**
- CREMATIONS** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves**
- CROPMARKS** See **Fieldwork & Documentation**
- CROPS** See **Agriculture**
- CROSSES** See **Religious objects, Sculpture & reliefs, Symbols**
- CRUCIFIX** See **Churches:Interior fittings, Sculpture & reliefs**
- CULT** See **Pagan religion**
- CULT HOUSES** See **Pagan religion: Mortuary & cult houses**
- CULTURAL LANDSCAPE** (Finn) 706, (SA-BA:Sw) 211, (SA-PM:Sw) 688, (IA-Med:Sw) 669e, (IA-PM:Sw,Ål) 418a, (Vik-PM:Dan) 685, (PM:Finn) 582.–Flora (BA:Sw) 619b, heaths (SA-Med:Norw) 600, manorial systems (Med:Dan) 494, maritime (IA-Med:Sw) 659, project (SA-PM:Sw) 619a, retrogressive analysis (IA-Med:Sw) 619c.
 –See also **Agriculture, Settlements: Settlement history, Stock-raising, Vegetational history**
- CULTURES** See relevant entries and **Theory**
- CUP MARKS** See **Rock art**
- CURRENCY** See **Coins & currency, Trade & exchange of goods**
- CURRENCY BARS** See **Metal**
- C13** See **Technical analyses**
- DAGGERS** See **Weapons & armour**
- DATA PROCESSING** (Norw) 3.
 –Human skeletons 81, multivariate 53, time seriation 53.
- DATING** See **Chronology**
- DEER** See **Animals**
- DEFENCES** See **Fortifications**
- DEMOGRAPHY** (BA:Sw) 606b.
 –Gender (RomIA:Dan) 246, (GerIA: Dan) 302.–Women 598d, (IA-Med) 599d, (CeltIA-Vik:Dan) 633, (Vik:Sw) 319e, (Med:Sw) 561.
 –Population size (Finn) 70, (SA:N Norw) 132, (Mes:Norw) 120, (BA:Sw) 188, (IA:Sw) 694, (CeltIA-Vik:Sw) 699, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 282, (Vik:Sw) 341, (Vik-Med:Sw) 340, (PM:Norw) 580.
 –See also **Physical anthropology, Society**
- DENDROCHRONOLOGY** See **Chronology**
- DENDRO-ECOLOGY** See **Vegetational history**
- DICUIL** See **Written sources**
- DIET** See **Food & cooking**
- DIFFUSION** Gold bracteates (GerIA: Ger) 294, Indo-European (SA) 69, Mediterranean-Denmark (RomIA-Vik) 641, runes (GerIA) 621e, stock-raising 52, theory 73.
 –See also **Migrations, Trade & exchange of goods**
- DISEASES, MEDICINE & HEALTH** (Mes:Dan) 104d.–Black Death (Med:Sw) 496, infectious diseases 82, leek as medicine (GerIA) 621m, pregnancy complications (Med:Sw) 561, women's (IA-Med) 599d.
- DISTRIBUTION** See **Chronology, Communications & transport, Diffusion, Migrations, Trade & exchange of goods**
- DOCUMENTATION**
 –of a special object, see the relevant entry
 –See also **Conservation & preservation, Data processing, Fieldwork & documentation, Inventorization of ancient monuments**
- DOGS** See **Animals**
- DOLMENS** See **Graves**
- DOMARRINGAR** (= Stone circles) See **Graves**
- DOMESTICATION** See **Animals,**

- Stock-raising**
DONJONS See **Fortifications**
DRESS See **Clothing**
DRINKING HORNS See **Food & cooking**
DUG-OUTS See **Boats & ships (log-boats)**
DWELLING SITES See **Settlements**
DYES See **Colours, paint & dyes**
- ECHO-SOUNDING** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
ECOLOGY (SA:Finn) 180. – Landscape analysis (SA-BA:Sw) 211, zoogeography (Greenl) 79.
 – See also **Agriculture, Animals, Plants, Settlements: Settlement history, Vegetational history**
ECONOMY (SA:N Norw) 132, (Mes: Dan) 106, (Mes/Neo:Norw) 173, (Neo:Sw) 146. – Coastal (Mes:Norw) 120, consumers' needs 73, hunting & gathering *vs* farming (Neo:Sw) 157, prices (Med:Icel) 347j.
 – See also **Agriculture, Coins, Handicrafts, Hunting & fishing, Stock-raising, Trade & exchange of goods**
EDGE-WEAR See **Functional interpretation**
EDP See **Data processing**
ELK See **Hunting & fishing**
EMBROIDERIES See **Textiles**
ENCYCLOPEDIAS Germanic archaeology 6, Med archaeology 417.
EPIGRAPHY See **Inscriptions**
ERTEBØLLE CULTURE (Dan) 121. – Boats (Dan) 92, economy 125, fishing (Dan) 128, inner development *vs* environment 87, pottery (Dan) 141, settlement pattern (Dan) 107, transition to Neo 110, 125, (Dan) 141, (Sw) 105.
 – See also **Graves, Settlements & dwelling sites**
ESKIMOES See **Inuit**
ESTONIANS See **Finno-Ugrian peoples**
ETHNICITY (BA-IA:N Norw) 634, (Vik-Med:Est) 379. – Rus' (Vik) 599c, Scand-Slavic (Vik:Sw) 347u.
 – See also **Physical anthropology and Finno-Ugrian peoples, Germanic peoples, Indo-European peoples, Inuit, Saami, Slavic peoples**
ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY (Greenl) 590.
ETHNOGRAPHY See **Social anthropology**
ETHNOLOGY E & archaeology (Vik-PM) 540.
EXCAVATIONS See relevant entries and **Archaeology: Excavation catalogues, Fieldwork & documentation, Underwater archaeology**
EXCHANGE See **Coins, Trade & exchange of goods**
EXHIBITIONS See **Archaeology: Museums**
EXPERIMENTAL ARCHAEOLOGY (GerIA:Sw) 45. – Amber working (Neo:Dan) 137, bronze-casting (BA: Finn) 184, firing bones (Sw) 39, houses (GerIA) 317, postulates 35e, principles 35, quartz technology (SA: Sw) 94, tree-felling (Neo:Dan) 131.
 – **Sailing, shipbuilding, etc.** See **Boats & ships: Replicas & experiments**
 – See also **Reconstructions**
- FAIANCE** See **Ceramics: Pottery**
FAKES BA carvings 193, Roman lamps 263.
FARMING See **Agriculture, Economy, Stock-raising**
FARMS See **Houses, Settlements, Villages**
FASHION See **Clothing & dress, Ornaments, Shoes**
FEDERMESSER CULTURE 85.
FEMINISM See **Theory**
FENCES See **Agriculture**
FIBULAE See **Ornaments: Brooches**
FIELD SYSTEMS See **Agriculture**
FIELDWORK & DOCUMENTATION (Dan) 2. – Casting of soil profile (Norw) 38, crop-marks (Sw) 594g, farm (PM:Sw) 583, metal detectors (Dan) 49, (RomIA-Vik:Dan) 311, photography (Sw) 32, preparatory investigations (Sw) 596, (Med:Sw) 43, prospecting methods (Sw) 158, rescue excavations of invisible sites (Sw) 155, Schmidt Test-hammer (IA-Med:Sw) 59, test pits (Mes:Norw) 84.
 – **Documentation techniques** Air photography (Sw) 594g, 619g,h, echo-sounding (Mes:Dan) 104g.
 – **Excavation techniques** Deep-freezing

- (Finn) 36, wet sites (Mes:Norw) 127.
 –Phosphate analyses See Soil
 –See also Inventorization, Technical analyses, Underwater archaeology
- FIGURINES** See Art
- FILIGREE** See Ornamentation
- FINGER RINGS** See Ornaments
- FINNO-UGRIAN PEOPLES** (Vik: Sov) 338. –Cultural contacts 624, Estonians, Finns 417, Vodians (Sov) 345.
 –See also Saami
- FIRE-CRACKED STONES** See Settlements
- FIREPLACES** See Houses:Interior fittings
- FISH** See Animals, Hunting & fishing
- FLINT TOOLS & TECHNOLOGY** See Stone
- FOLDING STOOLS** See Houses:Interior fittings
- FONTS** See Churches, Sculpture & reliefs
- FOOD & COOKING** Chemical analyses 77, (SA:Sw) 37, chemical analysis of bone 80, diet (Mes: Dan) 104e, (Med:Sw) 558b, written sources (Med:Icel) 488.
 –Equipment (Med-PM:Norw) 488.
 –Bronze vessels (Vik:Dan, Ger) 401, (Vik-Med:Finn) 465, (Med:Norw) 463, (Med:Sw) 605n, drinking horns (GerIA:Lith) 297.
 –Food & drinks Bread 77.
 –See also Agriculture:Crops, Animals, Hunting & fishing, Stock-raising
- FORDS** See Communications
- FORTIFICATIONS** Time estimation (SA-IA:Sw) 705.
 –Donjons *kastal* (Med:Sw) 532, 539.
 –Hill-forts (Finn) 706, (Sw) 609f, (Neo:Sw) 705, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 318, 707, (GerIA:Sw) 608d, (Vik:Sov) 411.
 –Moated sites (Med:Dan) 420, 536, 554, 591, (Med:Sw) 558e, 605w.
 –Wooden houses (Med:Dan) 529i.
 –Ring-forts (RomIA:Ger, Dan) 670a, (RomIA-Med:Sw) 6. –Reconstruction (GerIA:Sw) 45.
 –Town defences (Med:Dan) 554, (Med:Sw) 559.
 –Underwater fortifications (Vik-Med: Sw) 532, 559.
- See also Castles & manors, Causewayed camps
- FOSNA CULTURE** (Norw) 83.
 –See also Settlements & dwelling sites
- FOUNDRIES** See Metal:Working
- FRESCOES** See Paintings:Murals
- FUNCTIONAL INTERPRETATION** Wooden objects (IA-Med) 480.
 –Microwear (Neo:Dan) 138, (IA-Med: N Sw) 668. –Flint (Sw) 42.
 –See also Experimental archaeology
- FUNERARY RITUAL** See Christianity, Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves, Pagan religion
- FUNNEL BEAKER CULTURE** See TRB culture
- FURNACES** See Metal
- FURNITURE** See Churches:Interior fittings, Houses:Interior fittings
- FURS** See Trade & exchange of goods
- GAMES & PLAY** Clay rattles (RomIA: Dan) 265, gaming board (Vik: Dan, Ger) 401.
- GARNETS** See Stone
- GATHERING** Agriculture *vs* G (SA: Sw) 48.
 –See also Hunting & fishing, Plants
- GEMS** See Ornaments
- GENDER** See Demography
- GENETICS** See Physical anthropology
- GEOLOGY** Chronozones (Mes:Norw) 83, early man 129, sedimentological changes & human impact 76, varves (Sw) 41, 609e.
 –Landscape (Pal:Sw) 90.
 –Petrology (BA:Sw) 224.
 –Sediment analyses 41, (Med:Sw) 563.
 –See also Climate, Shorelines, Soil, Vegetational history
- GERMANIC PEOPLES** Cimbri (CeltIA) 232, emergence from Jastorf culture 185, Goths (RomIA) 290, (RomIA:Sw) 287, (GerIA) 281, Heruli (Rom-GerIA) 242, Rus' (Vik) 599c, survey (Celt-RomIA) 250, Svear & Swedes (Vik) 328.
- GLASS** Analyses (Rom-GerIA:Ger) 298, beads (RomIA) 258, stained windows (Med:Finn) 661.
 –Vessels (RomIA) 259, 267, (RomIA: Dan) 262, (Rom-GerIA) 290, (Rom-GerIA:Ger) 298, (Rom-GerIA:Norw) 268, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 287, (GerIA:

- Norw) 319j. – Trade (GerIA-Vik) 347c.
 – See also **Ornaments:Beads**
- GODS** See **Pagan religion**
- GOLD** See relevant entries
- GOLD BRACTEATES** See **Ornaments: Pendants**
- GOLD FOIL FIGURES** See *Guldgubbar*
- GOTHIC ART** See **Churches, Iconography, Paintings, Sculpture & reliefs**
- GRAFFITI** In churches (Med:Dan) 437, (Med-PM:Norw) 474.
 – See also **Inscriptions**
- GRANULATION** See **Ornamentation**
- GRAVES** Representativity (Sw) 58, ?social symbol 51.
 – SA Red ochre (Sw) 605u.
 – Mes 126, (Dan) 106, 121.
 – Neo (Sw) 606a,h.
 – **Combed ware** (Finn) 170.
 – **Corded Ware** Mortuary house (Sw) 169.
 – **TRB** (Dan) 162. – Child's (Dan) 166, megaliths (Dan) 163, 167, passage G (Sw) 160, 161, passage G, catalogue (Dan) 164, 165.
 – **Late Neo** (Dan) 213, 223, (Sw) 152.
 – Gallery G (Sw) 604g.
 – **BA** (Dan) 213, 214, (Sw) 181, 597.
 – Big mounds (Norw) 701, cairns (Finn) 221, 639, (Sw) 593b, cairns, coastal (Sw) 188, (N Sw) 696, cemeteries (Sw) 222, cemeteries *vs* G (Sw) 699, cremations (Sw) 229, cremations, catalogue (Norw) 709, enclosures (Sw) 606a, long-barrows (Dan) 223, mounds (Sw) 224, oak chamber (Dan) 217, rock-carvings & G (BA:Sw) 192, ship-settings (Sw) 224, 606i, social interpretation 51, (Sw) 215, urns at cultic site (Dan) 220.
 – **IA** (Sw) 597, 605x, 608a, 693, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 603:9, (Celt-GerIA:Norw) 703, (CeltIA-Vik:Dan) 633, 680, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 283, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 603:8. – Big mounds (Norw) 701, cairns (Finn) 697, 700, (Celt-RomIA:Finn) 239, cairns, coastal (N Sw) 696, cemeteries (Sw) 606c, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 594a, cemeteries *vs* G (Sw) 699, cemetery analysis (Sw) 694, chieftains (RomIA-Med:Norw) 284, cremation cemeteries (Finn) 697, cremations, catalogue (Norw) 709, inhumations (GerIA-Med:Finn) 698, (Vik-Med:Finn) 397, settlements & G (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 669c, social interpretation (Dan) 633, stone circles (Sw) 606g, ?Saami (Rom-GerIA:N Norw) 271, weapon G (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 608b, with glass (Rom-GerIA:Norw) 268.
 – **CeltIA** (Dan) 220, 235, (Sw) 238.
 – Cairns (Finn) 698.
 – **RomIA** (Dan) 272, 273, 274, (Sw) 593c,f. – Cairns (Finn) 639, social interpretation (Dan) 246, with runes (Norw) 621n.
 – **GerIA** (Sw) 312. – Big mounds (Sw) 287, cairns (Finn) 315, 316, craftsmen's graves (Sw) 304, cremations (Sw) 603:3;7, social interpretation (Sw) 606f, weapon & armour in G (Sw) 300.
 – **Vik** (Dan) 396, 595, (GB) 319i, 391, (Ger) 376, (Sw) 593c,d,e, 606x.
 – Boat-G (Dan) 403, (Norw) 398, cemeteries (Ger) 401, chamber tombs, wagon bodies, etc. (Dan, Ger) 401, cremations (Dan) 400, inhumations (Sw) 406, 594a, royal (Dan) 395, (Dan, Ger) 336, Scand (Sov) 347u, 599c, ship-settings (Sw) 402, weapons & slag (Sw) 350, with runestones (Sw) 405.
 – **Med** (Finn) 397, 698.
 – See also **Churches:Graves & churchyards, Pagan religion:Funerary ritual**
- GULDGUBBAR/GULDGUBBER/GULLGUBBER** (GerIA:Dan) 307, (GerIA:Norw) 319j.
- HABITATION MOUNDS** See **Settlements**
- HAIR & BEARD**
 – See also **Toilet requisites, Bone & antler:Combs**
- HAMBURG CULTURE** 85, (Dan) 117, (Ger) 114.
- HAMLETS** See **Villages**
- HANDICRAFTS & CRAFTSMEN** (Finn) 661, (Med:Sw) 603:5.
 – Carpenters (Med:Sw) 444d, masons depicted (Med) 486, potter PM:Sw) 575, polytechnical (GerIA:

- Sw) 304, printing (Med:Sw) 444g, specialization (BA-Vik) 657, workshops (BA) 196, (RomIA:Dan) 253, (RomIA:Dan,Sw) 255, (RomIA:Sw) 256.
- **Craftsmen** Horder (Med:Dan) 470, master-mason Botvid (Med:Sw) 522.
 - See also **Amber, Art, Bone & antler, Ceramics, Glass, Metal, Shoes, Stone, Textiles, Woodworking**
- HARBOURS** See **Ports & harbours**
- HEARTHES & FIREPLACES** See **Houses:Interior fittings**
- HEATHS** See **Cultural landscape**
- HELMETS** See **Weapons & armour**
- HILL-FORTS** See **Fortifications**
- HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY** See **Area planning, Settlement history, Villages & hamlets**
- HISTORY** Archaeology & H (PM:Sw) 583.
- See also **Written sources**
- HISTORY OF ARCHAEOLOGY** See **Archaeology**
- HOARDS**
- **BA** (Dan) 189, (Sw) 604c.
 - **IA** Iron (GerIA-Vik:Dan) 306, silver & gold (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 270.
 - **GerIA** Scrap silver (Dan) 301.
 - **Vik** (Irish) 189, (Sw) 593g,h. - Raids & H 329.
 - **Med** Liturgical vessels (Sw) 481, Saami silver (Sw) 496.
 - See also **Coins, Pagan religion: Offerings**
- HONESTONES** See **Stone**
- HORN** See **Bone & antler**
- HORSE FURNITURE** (Vik:Ger) 401.
- For horses, see **Animals**
- HOUSES & HUTS** Cross-jointing (Vik-PM) 528, functional analysis (BA-RomIA:Sw) 606t, phosphate & H (Rom/GerIA,Vik:Ger) 670f, reconstruction 317.
- **SA** Heating (N Sw) 124.
 - **Neo** (Sw) 619d. - Late Neo (Sw) 171, TRB (Sw) 153.
 - **BA** (Dan) 228, (Norw) 210, 226, 227, 678, (Sw) 597. - House types (Dan) 225.
 - **IA** (Celt-GerIA:Norw) 678, (Rom/GerIA,Vik:Ger) 670d, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 270, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 673, (RomIA-Vik:Dan) 670m, (GerIA-Med:Ål) 677. - Boat-houses (Norw) 600, foundation sacrifices 695.
 - **CeltIA** (Dan) 240.
 - **RomIA** (Sw) 597.
 - **GerIA** "kämpgravar" (Sw) 275, reconstructions (Norw) 309, (Sw) 317.
 - **Vik** (Dan) 409, (Far) 388, (Norw) 319g. - N Atlantic 540, pit-H (Ger) 670h, pit-H *vs* houses above ground (Dan) 387, ?royal hall (Dan) 408, turf (Icel) 66, 319x, wooden (Dan) 554, (Sw) 546c.
 - **Med** (Dan) 529f, 548, 554, (Far) 489, (Sw) 603:2. - Boat-houses (Norw) 600, brick (Dan) 586, brick, symposium (Dan,Sw) 530, byres (Sw) 546h, farms (Icel) 490, half-timbered (Dan) 529j, 538, 553, 587, half-timbered, symposium (Dan,Sw) 530, lay-out (Dan) 530c,f,h, (Dan,Sw) 530b, log H 529b, N Atlantic 540, post-H (Ger) 670h, three-aisled barn (Dan) 534, town-hall (Sw) 541, turf (Icel) 66, vicarage (Sw) 491, wooden (Dan) 409, 529, 533, (Norw) 528e, (Sw) 546c.
 - **Post-Med** (Dan) 529f, (Greenl) 590, (Sw) 603:2. - Basements (Dan) 589, brick, symposium (Dan,Sw) 530, dendro-dated (Finn,Kar) 34c, half-timbered (Dan) 587, half-timbered, symposium (Dan,Sw) 530, lay-out (Dan) 530e,f,h, N Atlantic 540.
 - **Interior fittings** (Med:Dan) 529i.
 - Fireplaces (Mes:Dan) 104f, folding stools (BA) 205, ovens (Med:Dan) 529c.
 - See also **Castles & manors, Pagan religion:Mortuary & cult houses, Settlements**
- HUMAN OSTEOLOGY** See **Physical anthropology**
- HUNDREDS** See **Society**
- HUNS** See **Nomadic peoples**
- HUNTING & FISHING** (N Sw) 627, (BA-CeltIA:N Sw) 206. - Agriculture *vs* F (RomIA-Vik:Norw) 710, agriculture *vs* H (SA:Sw) 48, agriculture *vs* terrestrial fauna (Mes:Dan) 104c, camps (Mes) 122, agriculture *vs* H & F (SA) 125, sedentary *vs* mobile (Neo:Sw) 174,

- site-territorial analysis (SA:N Norw) 132.
- **Equipment** Arrow shaft (Mes:Sw) 100.
 - **Fishing** (Mes:Dan) 128, (Vik-Med) 417. - Cod (Med:Norw) 549, molluscs (Mes:Dan) 130.
 - **Hunting** Elk 6, H patterns (Mes) 122, red deer (Mes) 119, reindeer (Pal:Ger) 114, seabirds (Vik:Sw) 412.
 - **Sea-hunting** Seals (IA:N Sw) 672, (CeltIA:Finn) 241, (CeltIA:Al) 234, whales (PM:Greenl) 581.
 - **Traps** (CeltIA:Norw) 233. - Pitfalls (Vik-PM:Sw) 671.
 - See also **Animals**
- HUSBANDRY** See **Stock-raising**
- IBN FADLAN** See **Written sources**
- ICONOGRAPHY** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] (Dan) 468. - Death (Dan,Sw) 461, Lutheran (PM:Finn) 578, murals (Finn,Sw) 472, murals, survey (Dan,Sw) 457.
- **Biblical motifs** (Dan) 422, 468. - Life of Christ, Mary (Dan) 483.
 - **Saints & legends** Fabulous beings 417, Skt. Hjælper (Dan) 469.
 - **For Pagan iconography** See **Art, Pagan religion, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes:Runestones**
- IDEOLOGY** See **Christianity, Pagan religion, Society**
- IMMIGRATION** See **Migrations**
- IMPORT** See relevant entries
- INDEXES** Fornvännan (1976-87) 8, Ico 1985-84 12.
- INDO-EUROPEAN PEOPLES** Origin (SA) 69.
- INHUMATIONS** See **Graves**
- INSCRIPTIONS** On boundary stones (Med-PM:Finn,Kar) 441, on church (Med:Dan) 427, (Med:Finn) 430, on tombstones (Med:Dan) 470.
- See also **Graffiti, Runes**
- INUIT/ESKIMOES** (PM:Greenl) 590.
- Regional survey (Greenl) 630.
 - **Neo-Eskimo cultures** (Greenl) 581.
- INVENTORIZATION OF ANCIENT MONUMENTS & SITES** (Dan) 2, 614, 617, (Norw) 3, 656, (Sw) 613, 616, (N Sw) 615, (SA-BA:Sw) 123, (BA-IA:Sw) 195. - Air surveying (Sw) 619g,h, history of (Dan) 1, history of methods (Norw) 601, in cultivated areas (Sw) 619f, in the 17th C (Dan) 163, (Finn) 18, iron production (Sw) 594e, representativity (Dan) 2, (Norw) 84, (Sw) 58, 61, (IA:Sw) 694, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 311, (GerIA:Sw) 312.
- See also **Surveys, Underwater archaeology**
- IRON** See relevant entries and **Metal**
- IVORY** See **Bone & antler**
- JEWELLERY** See **Ornaments**
- KAUPANG** See **Markets**
- KEEPS** See **Fortifications**
- KEYS** See **Locks & keys**
- KILNS, OVENS, ETC.** See **Ceramics, Houses:Interior fittings, Metal**
- KINGS** See **Society**
- KINSHIP** See **Society**
- KNITTING** See **Textiles**
- KNIVES** (GerIA:Sw) 304. - Sheath knives (CeltIA-PM:Norw) 664.
- See also **Stone, Weapons & armour**
- KONGEMOSE CULTURE** (Dan) 104b.
- Coastal sites (Dan) 111.
- KØKKENMØDDINGER** See **Settlements**
- KÖPING** See **Markets, Towns**
- LABORATORY ARCHAEOLOGY** See relevant entries and **Conservation & restoration, Technical analyses**
- LABYRINTHS** (Med-PM:N Sw) 620.
- LAMPS & CANDLESTICKS** Wax candles (Vik-Med) 347p.
- LANCES** See **Weapons & armour**
- LAND UPLIFT** See **Shorelines**
- LANDNAM** See **Vegetation history**
- LANDSCAPE** See **Geology**
- LAPPS** See **Saami**
- LATE NEOLITHIC CULTURE** Flint axes & adzes 144.
- See also, **Graves, Houses & huts, Settlements**
- LAWS** See **Archaeology:Legislation, Society**
- LEATHER & HIDE**
- See also **Shoes**
- LEDING/LEDUNG/LEIDANG** See **Warfare**
- LEGISLATION** See **Archaeology:Legislation**

- LICHENOMETRY** See **Chronology**
- LINGUISTICS** (Vik) 319b. – *Dreng, thegn* (Vik:Sw) 621v, *kaupang-köping* (Vik-Med) 347i, loan words (Finn) 646b, man/human being (Rom-GerIA) 621i, on technology (Med:Sw) 444f, proto-languages 624, Saami, Finnic 624, (SA-Med) 64.
– See also **Personal names, Place-Names, Runes**
- LITURGIC OBJECTS** See **Clothing & Dress, Religious objects**
- LOCKS & KEYS** Key (Vik:Sw) 385.
- LOG-BOATS** See **Boats & ships**
- LOOMS** See **Textiles**
- LOOPED NEEDLE-NETTING** See **Textiles**
- MACRO-FOSSIL ANALYSES** See **Plants**
- MAGIC** See **Pagan religion**
- MAGLEMOSE CULTURE** 85, (Dan) 109. – Seasonal variations 89, social structure 88, 89.
- MAGNATES** See **Society**
- MANORS** See **Castles & manors**
- MAPS & MAPPING** Resen (PM:Dan) 567, 568, use of cadastral maps (IA:Sw) 619e, (IA-Med:Sw) 619c, (IA-PM:Sw) 681, 17th C maps & records (Finn) 18.
– See also **Area planning, Chorology, Fieldwork & documentation, Inventorization of ancient monuments, Towns:Planning**
- MARINE ARCHAEOLOGY** See **Underwater archaeology**
- MARKETS & PRE-URBAN SETTLEMENTS** [The names are listed in *Site index*] (RomIA:Dan) 245, 253, (GerIA-Vik:Pol) 6, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 389, 390, (Vik) 347c, (Vik-Med:Icel) 419, (Vik-Med:Sw) 546, (Med:Norw) 549, (Med:Sw) 495. – *Kaupang-köping* (Vik-Med) 347i.
– See also **Ports & Harbours, Towns, Trade & exchange of goods**
- MASONRY** See **Bricks & tiles, Castles, Churches, Fortifications, Handicrafts & craftsmen, Houses, Monasteries**
- MATRIARCHY** See **Society**
- MAZES** See **Labyrinths**
- MEASURE, WEIGHT & TIME**
– **Measure Of length** (Neo:Sw) 161.
– **Weight Scales** (Sw) 606q, (RomIA-Vik) 347m, weights (RomIA-Vik) 347m, (Vik-Med) 362, örtug & drachma (Vik:Sw) 354.
– **Time Calendar** (PM:Dan/USA) 621q.
– See also **Area planning**
- MEDIATION** See **Archaeology**
- MEDICINE** See **Diseases, medicine & health**
- MEGALITHS** See **Graves**
- METAL**
– **Analyses** Bronze (BA:Sw) 196, iron (GerIA:Sw) 304, iron slag (BA:Sw) 190.
– **Production & supply**
– Copper: (Med:Sw) 563, (PM:Sw) 607c.
– Copper alloys: (BA:Dan) 189.
– Iron: 6, (N Finn) 653, (Sw) 604b, 606å, (BA:Sw) 190, (IA-Med:Sw) 652, (Vik:Ger) 670h, (Vik-Med:Norw) 319d. – Charcoal pits (Vik-Med:Norw) 349, currency bars (GerIA:Finn) 269, (GerIA-Vik:Dan) 306, furnaces (CeltIA:Dan) 230, (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 350, (RomIA:Norw) 252, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 649, production sites (Sw) 594e.
– Silver: (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 301, (Vik:Irish) 189.
– **Working Iron slag** (Sw) 594e.
– **Equipment: Smith's** (GerIA:Sw) 304.
– Copper alloys: (Vik) 319p. – Bells casting (Med:GB,Sw) 452, (Med:Norw) 514, (Med:Sw) 456, casting (BA:Finn) 184, (Vik) 351, dies (GerIA:Sw) 288, soapstone mould (BA:Norw) 227, workshop on cultic site (BA:Dan) 220.
– Iron: (GerIA:Norw) 309, (Med:Sw) 444e. – Smithy (Med:Dan) 529g.
– For **decoration techniques** see **Ornamentation**
– For **metal objects** see relevant entries
- METAL-DETECTORS** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- METHODS** Chronological 46, classification (Vik:Sw) 363, ethnographic analogy 40, inductive & deductive 44, lichenometry 620, models 35b,

- (CeltIA:Sw) 238, multivariate analysis (BA) 47, seriation (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 322, source-criticism 58, statistics 354, textile analyses (IA) 321.
 -See also relevant entries and **Chorology**, **Chronology**, **Data processing**, **Experimental archaeology**, **Fieldwork & documentation**, **Functional interpretation**, **Inventorization**, **Technical analyses**, **Theory**
- METROLOGY** See **Area planning**, **Measure**, **Weight & time**
- MICROLITHS** See **Stone:Artefacts**
- MICROSCOPY** See **Technical analyses**
- MICROWEAR** See **Functional interpretation**
- MIDDENS** See **Settlements & dwelling sites**
- MIGRATIONS** (Finn) 70, (GerIA-Vik:Far) 323, (Med:Sw,Finn) 495. -First people (Mes:Finn) 91, Germanic (BA,RomIA:Finn) 623, Goths (RomIA:Sw) 287, Indo-European (SA) 69, Landnám (Icel) 413, Norse (Vik:GB) 319w, 369, (Vik-Med:GB) 319i, Norw (GerIA:GB) 277, Scand (GerIA-Med:N Sw) 660, (Vik:Sov) 347s,u.
 -**Seasonal migrations** See **Settlements**
 -See also **Diffusion**, **Trade & exchange of goods**
- MILITARY** See **Warfare**
- MILLS & QUERNS** Lava querns (GerIA-Vik) 347c, post mill (Med:Dan) 448, water-mills (Vik:Dan) 358, (Med-PM:Dan) 446, 447.
- MINES** See **Metal**
- MISSION** See **Christianity**
- MITTENS** See **Clothing & dress**
- MOATED SITES** See **Fortifications**
- MODELS** See relevant entries and **Methods**, **Theory**
- MOLLUSCS** See **Animals**
- MONASTERIES & NUNNERIES**
 [Medieval unless otherwise stated.
 The names are listed in *Site index*]
 Benedictine (Dan,Engl,Sw) 417,
 Franciscan (Dan) 552, 595, (Norw) 463, (Sw) 521, 527, (Ål) 418e,
 Premonstratensian (Norw) 544d,
 (Sw) 605p, small finds (Sw) 482,
 survey (Norw) 499, technology (Sw) 444b, urban (Dan) 548, 554.
 -See also **Churches**
- MORTUARY HOUSES** See **Pagan religion:Mortuary & cult houses**
- MOULDS** See **Metal:Working**
- MOUNDS** See **Graves**
- MOUNTINGS** See relevant entries as **Horse furniture**, **Ornaments:Belt mountings**, etc.
- MURALS** See **Paintings**
- MUSEUMS** See **Archaeology:Museums**
- MUSIC & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS**
 Clay rattles (RomIA:Dan) 265,
 depicted (Med:Dan) 457.
- MYTHOLOGY** See **Pagan religion**, **Written sources**
- NAMES** See **Personal names**, **Place names**, **Runes**
- NAUTICAL ARCHAEOLOGY** See **Underwater archaeology**
- NECKLACES** See **Ornaments**
- NEEDLES** See **Textiles**
- NOMADIC PEOPLES** Huns (GerIA) 281.
 -See also **Saami**
- NUCLEATED SITES** See **Fortifications**, **Markets & pre-urban settlements**, **Ports & harbours**, **Towns**, **Villages & hamlets**
- NUMISMATICS** See **Coins & currency**
- NUTRITION** See **Food & cooking**
- NØSTVET CULTURE** (Norw) 83.
 -See also **Settlements & dwelling sites**, **Stone**
- OBITUARIES** See **Biographies**
- OFFERINGS** See **Pagan religion: Offerings**
- ORAL TRADITION** (Finn) 375,
 (Med:Sw) 507.
- ORNAMENTATION** Cloisonné (GerIA) 286, embossed (GerIA:Lith) 297, filigree (Vik:Sw) 363, (Vik-Med) 417, filigree & granulation (Vik:Sw) 367, (Vik/Med:Sw) 366, gold beads, etc. (RomIA:Sw) 256, gold foil 651, granulation (GerIA:Sw) 299, punched (BA) 47, 196, (Celt-GerIA:Dan) 231, punched, gold (RomIA:Dan,Sw) 255, ring-chain (Vik:Lat) 621s.
 -See also **Art**, **Ceramics**, **Ornaments**
- ORNAMENTS** Buttons in style I (GerIA:Finn) 700, filigree jewellery

- (Vik) 363, garnet jewellery (Rom-GerIA) 286, punched (BA) 196, various (IA:Finn) 698, (GerIA:Dan) 302, (GerIA:Finn) 315, (GerIA:Sw) 603:3, (Vik:Sw) 367.
- **Beads** (RomIA) 258, (RomIA:Dan) 253, (GerIA:Dan) 302, (Vik:Norw) 398, (Vik-Med:Sw) 606y. - **Gold** (RomIA:Sw) 256, (Vik/Med:Sw) 366.
 - **Belt mountings** Oriental (Vik:Sw) 364, 365, Sami belts (RomIA) 260.
 - **Brooches**
 - IA: Bird-shaped (Rom-GerIA:N Norw) 271.
 - Vik: Annular (Finn) 381, disc (Far) 388, (Sw) 382, enamel (Ger) 670h, N Europe 417, oval 351, (Ger) 376, (Norw) 319p, (Sw) 322, 368, 385, penannular (Norw) 319q, (Sw) 365, poppy-bud fibula (Sw) 666, trade 347c, various (Ger) 401.
 - Med: (Finn) 471. - Penannular (Sw) 365.
 - **Necklaces, bracelets & finger-rings** Gold (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 287.
 - B: (IA:Ål) 608h. - Gold (RomIA: Dan,Sw) 255.
 - F: (RomIA:Dan) 254.
 - **Pendants** Breloques (RomIA:Sw) 256, crosses (Vik-Med:Finn) 380, gold bracteates (GerIA) 287, 292, 313, 621m, (GerIA:Dan) 293, 296, 303, (GerIA:GB) 278, (GerIA:Ger) 294, ring-cross (GerIA:Sw) 299.
 - **Pins** (GerIA:Sw) 305. - Ring-headed (Far) 388, wheel-headed (RomIA: Sw) 666.
- OSTEOLOGY** See **Animals, Physical anthropology**
- OVENS** See **Ceramics, Houses:Interior fittings, Metal**
- PADDLES** See **Boats & ships**
- PAGAN RELIGION** *Allium* & cupmarks (IA:Finn) 713, Celtic R (BA-CeltIA) 216, cult continuity (Vik-Med: Sw) 500, 517, evidence on gold bracteates (GerIA) 292, 294, 313, 621m, (GerIA:Dan) 296, evidence on picture stones (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 314, (Vik:Sw) 384. masculine myths (Rom-GerIA) 621i, Mediterranean connections (BA) 218, ritual fires (BA-CeltIA) 185, runes (Rom-GerIA) 243, social function (BA) 186, syncretism (Vik:Sw) 319e, 405, Saami (SA-PM:Sw) 645.
- **Funerary ritual** (Neo:Sw) 160, (BA: Sw) 229, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 283, (GerIA:Sw) 312, (Vik-Med:Finn) 397. - **Cremation** (Norw) 709, dress (Vik-Med:Est) 379, ideology 51, ploughing (BA:Dan) 228.
 - **Gods** Celtic (BA-CeltIA) 216, multiple-headed (GerIA-Vik) 399, Odin & Freja (GerIA-Vik) 313, Odin & Thor (GerIA:Ger) 621j.
 - **Mortuary & cult houses** Corded Ware (Sw) 169.
 - **Offerings** (BA-CeltIA) 216.
 - Foundation sacrifices (IA) 695, human sacrifice (Neo:Dan) 159, spoils of war (RomIA:Ger) 266, (RomIA-GerIA) 257, (Rom-GerIA: Dan) 6, (GerIA:Dan) 295, Saami (SA-PM:Sw) 645.
 - **Ritual sites** (BA:Dan) 220, (RomIA: Ger, Dan) 670a, (Vik:Sw) 339.
 - Springs 702, Saami (SA-PM:Sw) 645.
 - **Sanctuaries** Saami 704.
 - **Conversion** See **Christianity:Conversion**
 - See also **Bog corpses, Causewayed camps, Graves, Hoards, Labyrinths, Religious objects, Rock art, Symbols**
- PAINTINGS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] Altar-pieces, etc. (Dan) 422, 483, (Norw) 466, on wood, Romanesque (Sw) 473.
- **Analyses** On wood (Dan) 483.
 - **Murals** (Finn) 661. - Inventory (Dan) 497, maintenance (Dan) 421.
 - Romanesque: (Dan) 468, (Sw) 458. - Survey (Dan,Sw) 457.
 - Gothic: (Dan,Sw) 461, (Finn,Sw) 472.
 - **Prehistoric paintings** See also **Art, Rock art**
 - See also **Churches, Iconography**
- PALAEOBOTANY** See **Agriculture: Crops, Plants, Vegetational history**
- PALAEOLITHIC FINDS** (Dan) 98, (Sw) 90.
- See also the relevant cultures
- PASSAGE GRAVES** See **Graves**
- PEAT** See **Vegetational history: Pollen**

- analyses
- PEDOLOGY** Soil
- PENDANTS** See **Ornaments**
- PERIODIZATION** See **Chronology**
- PERSONAL NAMES** (RomIA:Norw) 621n, (Vik:Sw) 332.
– See also **Linguistics**, **Runes**
- PETROLOGGLYPHS** See **Rock art**
- PETROLOGY** See **Geology**
- PEWTER** See relevant entries
- PHILOLOGY** See **Linguistics**
- PHOSPHATE ANALYSES** See **Soil**
- PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**
Palaeoanthropology (Pal) 129.
– **Genetics** Saami (PM:N Norw) 592.
– **Osteology** (Mes:Dan) 104d, (Neo:Dan) 159, (IA:Sw) 693, (IA-Med) 599d, (Vik:Ger) 401, (Vik:Norw) 398, (Med:Sw) 561. – BA graves (Sw) 181, cremations (BA:Sw) 222, (GerIA:Sw) 305, cremations, catalogue & analysis (BA-Med:Norw) 709, data processing 81, identification of persons (Med:Sw) 510, research project (IA:Norw) 712, stature (SA-PM:Dan) 104d, Saami (PM:N Norw) 592.
– See also **Demography**, **Diseases**, **medicine & health**
- PICTURE STONES** (Vik:Sw) 384.
– Catalogue & survey (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 314, research history (Sw) 276, ships (GerIA:Sw) 605c.
- PIGS** See **Animals**
- PILE DWELLINGS** See **Settlements**
- PILGRIM BADGES** See **Religious objects**
- PINS** See **Ornaments**
- PIPES** See **Music**
- PIRACY** See **Warfare**
- PITFALLS** See **Hunting & fishing: Traps**
- PITHOUSES** See **Houses**
- PITS** (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 593a. – ?Ritual (BA-CeltIA) 185.
– See also **Charcoal**, **Hunting & fishing: Traps**
- PITTED WARE CULTURE** Flint axes & adzes 144.
– See also **Ceramics**, **Graves**, **Settlements**
- PLACE-NAMES** (IA-Med:Sw) 642.
– Abandoned sites (Vik-Med:Dan) 679, coastal (IA-PM:Norw) 600, Dan. vs Ger (Vik-Med:Ger) 670j, Germanic (BA,RomIA:Finn) 623, Husby (Vik-Med:Sw) 340, Husby, Bo (Vik:Sw) 621k, Högby (Sw) 621t, in sagas (Vik:Norw) 319c, *kaupang-köping* (Vik-Med) 347i, lakes & rivers (Dan) 65, maritime (IA-Med:Sw) 659, Scand (Vik:Sov) 347s, Tuna (Vik-Med:Sw) 339.
– **Evidence of Norse settlement** (Vik-Med:GB) 342.
– **Place-name elements** by (Vik:GB) 319w, *hov* (Sw) 500, (Med:Sw) 606z, *kirkja* (Vik:GB) 319v, *-støl*, *-sæter* (Med-PM:Norw) 580.
– See also **Linguistics**
- PLAGUES** See **Diseases**, **medicine & health**
- PLANS & PLANNING** See **Agriculture: Field systems**, **Area planning**, **Society**, **Towns: Planning**, **Villages & hamlets**
- PLANTS** *Allium* (IA:Finn) 713, in monasteries (Med:Norw) 499n, leek (GerIA) 621m, peas and beans 77.
– **Macrofossil analyses** (Finn) 711, (Rom/GerIA,Vik:Ger) 670e.
– See also **Agriculture: Crops**, **Vegetational history**, **Food & cooking**, **Textiles**
- PLAYS** See **Games & play**
- PLOUGH** See **Agriculture: Equipment**
- PLOUGH MARKS** See **Agriculture**
- POINT & EDGES** See **Stone**, **Weapons & armour**
- POLLEN ANALYSES** See **Vegetational history**
- POPULATION** See **Demography**
- PORTS & HARBOURS** [The names are listed in *Site index*] (IA-Med) 291, (IA-Med:Sw) 659, (RomIA:Dan) 253, (RomIA-Vik:Dan) 289, (Med:Norw) 549. – **Localization** (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 352.
– See also **Markets & pre-urban settlements**, **Towns**, **Trade & exchange of goods** and *Site index*
- POTTERY** See **Ceramics: Pottery**
- PRESERVATION** See **Conservation & restoration**
- PRE-URBAN SETTLEMENTS** See **Fortifications**, **Markets & pre-urban settlements**, **Ports & harbours**
- PROSPECTING METHODS** See **Field-work & documentation**, **Inventorization of ancient monuments**

PROTECTION See **Conservation & restoration**

QUANTITATIVE & QUALITATIVE ANALYSES See **Methods**

QUARRIES See **Stone**

QUARTZ See **Stone**

QUERNS See **Mills & querns**

RADIOCARBON See **Chronology:C14, Technical analyses:C13**

RAMPARTS See **Fortifications**

RATTLES See **Games**

RAZORS See **Toilet requisites**

RECONSTRUCTIONS Animal traps (Norw) 233, houses (Neo:Sw) 171, (GerIA) 317, (GerIA:Norw) 309, principles 35c, ring-forts, etc. (GerIA:Sw) 45, the public & R (Norw) 11, wagon bodies (Vik:Ger) 401.

– See **Boats & ships:Replicas**

– See also **Conservation & restoration, Experimental archaeology, Functional interpretation**

REFITTING See **Stone**

REGIONS See **Chorology, Surveys**

REINDEER See **Animals, Hunting & fishing**

RELIEFS See **Sculpture & reliefs**

RELIGION See **Christianity, Pagan religion**

RELIGIOUS OBJECTS Amulets (GerIA:Dan) 307, bird motif (Vik) 374, cross pendants (GerIA:Sw) 299, (Vik-Med:Finn) 380, in churches, inventory (Med:Dan) 497, (Med:Finn) 585, liturgical vessels (Med:Sw) 460a, 481, pilgrim badges (Med:Dan) 553, reliquaries (Vik) 319n, runic amulets (Vik:Sov) 621p, (Med:Ger) 621g, Thor's hammer pendant (GerIA:Sw) 603:3.

– **Gold bracteates** See **Ornaments: Pendants**

– See also **Churches:Interior fittings**

RELIQUARIES See **Religious objects**

REREDOSSES See **Churches:Interior fittings, Paintings, Sculpture & reliefs**

RESEARCH POLICY See **Archaeology**

RESEARCH PROJECTS & PROGRAMMES Fauna (Vik:Sw) 558a, human osteology (IA:Norw) 712,

seal-hunting (N Sw) 672, textiles 662b.

– **Regions & sites** Gásir-Eyjafjörður (Vik-Med:Icel) 419, Gårdlösa (IA:Sw) 75, Hagestad (SA-Med:Sw) 61, Sydvestfyn (SA-Med:Dan) 72, Södermanland 609, Tornio/Torne Valley (IA-PM:Finn,Sw) 495, Ystad area (SA-PM:Sw) 75, 619a.

RESTORATION See relevant entries and **Conservation & restoration**

RIDING See **Horse furniture**

RIMBERT See **Written sources**

RING-FORTS See **Fortifications**

RITUAL See **Christianity, Pagan religion**

ROADS See **Communications & transport**

ROCK ART 142, (Finn) 661.

– **Carvings** (BA:Dan) 193, (BA:Norw) 191, 203, (BA:Sw) 195.

– Celtic motives (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 216, classification system (BA:Sw) 198, cup-marks (Neo:Dan) 168, (BA:Sw) 212, 606ä, (IA:Finn) 713, excavations (BA:Sw) 219, hand motif (BA:Dan) 220, interpretation (BA) 218, seriation (BA:Sw) 182, ships (BA) 606r, spatial structures & social symbols (BA:Sw) 192, typology (BA-RomIA:Norw) 202.

– **Paintings** (SA) 101.

ROCK SHELTERS See **Settlements**

ROMAN IMPORT See relevant entries and **Fakes, Weapons**

ROMAN SOURCES See **Written sources**

ROMANESQUE ART See **Art, Churches, Iconography, Paintings, Sculpture & reliefs**

ROPE & STRINGS String (Neo:Dan) 159.

RUNES 63, (Rom-GerIA, Med:Dan) 436, (Vik:Lat) 621s, (Vik-Med:Sov) 621p, (Vik-Med:Sw) 333, (Med:Ger) 621g, (Med:Norw) 542i. – About trade (Vik) 347h, (Med:Norw) 347r, about weapons (RomIA:Dan) 621u, Anglian/Anglo-Frisian (GerIA) 278, as literature (Vik) 622, bibliography of S B F Jansson 621w, fakes (USA) 621q, j/a-runes (GerIA) 621e, *laukaR* (GerIA) 621m, magic, religion &

- R (Rom-GerIA) 243, man-R (Rom-GerIA) 621i, mirror-R (Rom-GerIA) 621f, new *fubark* (GerIA/Vik) 621c, old R (Rom-GerIA) 621b,h, (GerIA:GB) 621r, on church (Med:Dan) 437, 457, on rock (Med:Norw) 425, personal names (RomIA:Norw) 621n.
- **Runestones** (GerIA:Norw) 621d, (Vik:Sw) 333, 405, 621v, (Vik-Med:Norw) 319m, (Vik-Med:Sw) 621a,t.
– *Alu* (GerIA:Norw) 6, carvers (Vik:Sw) 335, 606d, location (Sw) 608c, men's names (Vik:Sw) 332, place-names (Vik:Sw) 621k, prayers (Vik:Sw) 319e, thegns (Vik:Dan,Sw) 341.
- RUNESTONE STYLE** See **Art**
- RUS** See **Germanic peoples**
- RYE** See **Agriculture:Crops**
- SAAMI/LAPPS** (Norw) 443, (Sov) 631.
– Boatbuilding (Vik-PM) 658, culture contacts (Vik-Med:Sw) 364, 365, ethnicity 624, (Norw) 132, (SA-Med) 64, graves (GerIA-Med:Sw) 660, (Vik-Med:Sw) 364, osteology (PM:N Norw) 592, religion 704, (Vik-PM:Sw) 496, stone tools (IA-Med:Sw) 668, survey (SA-PM:Sw) 645.
- SACRIFICES** See **Bog corpses, Pagan religion:Offerings**
- SADDLES** See **Horse furniture**
- SAETERS** See **Settlements**
- SAGAS** See **Written sources**
- SAILS & SAILING** See **Boats & ships**
- SAINTS** See **Iconography**
- SANCTUARIES** See **Pagan religion:Ritual sites**
- SAXO** See **Written sources**
- SAXONS** See **Germanic peoples**
- SCABBARDS** See **Weapons & armour**
- SCALES** See **Measure, weight & time**
- SCHISTS** See **Stone**
- SCRAPERS** See **Stone**
- SCULPTURE & RELIEFS** (Finn) 661.
– Inventory (Dan) 497, (Finn) 585, Romanesque (Dan) 468, wooden/stone (Sw) 459c.
– **Stone** Coat-of-arms (PM:Dan) 579, gravestones (Norw) 484, portraits (Norw) 462, (Sw) 485.
– **Wooden Altar-pieces** (Dan) 422, Gothic (Dan) 469, St Christopher (Finn,Sw,Est) 578, truss heads (Norw) 501.
- **Prehistoric sculpture & reliefs** See **Art, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes**
– See also **Churches, Iconography**
- SCYTHES** See **Agriculture:Equipment**
- SEA ROUTES** See **Communications & transport**
- SEA-HUNTING** See **Hunting & fishing**
- SEA-LEVEL** See **Shorelines**
- SEALS** See **Animals, Hunting & fishing**
- SEALS & SIGNETS** (Med:Dan) 478.
– Clerical (Med:Dan) 428, monastic (Med:Norw) 499m, royal portraits (Med) 485.
- SEDIMENTOLOGY** See **Geology**
- SEPULCHRES** See **Churches:Graves**
- SERIATION** See **Methods**
- SETTLEMENTS & DWELLING SITES**
(Neo-Med:Sw) 597. – Location (IA-PM:Sw) 681, research approaches 75, research history (Sw) 669a.
– **SA** (Norw) 84, (Sw) 123, 603:1, 605h,k, 606w, 609b, (N Sw) 615, (Pal:Ger) 114, (Pal-Mes:Dan) 112, 117, (Pal-Mes:Dan,Ger) 85.
– Interglacial & Late Glacial (Sw) 90, Mes-Neo transition (Sw) 118, submerged (Dan) 27.
– **Mes** (Finn) 86, (Norw) 113, 116, (Sw) 155, 605b,r. – Base camps (N Sw) 124, caves (Norw) 108, Ertebølle (Dan) 106, 121, Kongemose (Dan) 104b, 111, Maglemose (Dan) 89, 109.
– **Neo** (Sw) 596, 605d, 607b. – Combed Ware (Finn) 170, hunters' (Sw) 156, pile dwellings (Sw) 145, 146, 149, 172, 174.
– **Corded Ware** (Dan) 143, (Sw) 147.
– **Pitted Ware** (Sw) 147, 155, 157, 602, 608f.
– **TRB** (Sw) 147, 153, 155, 157.
– **Late Neo** (Dan) 154, 213, (Sw) 152.
– **BA** (Dan) 228, (Finn) 209, 221, (Sw) 123, 152, 603:1. – Centres (Sw) 188, coastal cairns & S (N Sw) 696, heaps of fire-cracked stones (Norw) 210, (Sw) 181, 190, 673, 675, 691, near rock-carvings (Sw) 219.
– **IA** (Finn) 713, (Sw) 604d, 605x, 674, (N Sw) 686, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 603:14, 673, (Celt-GerIA:Dan) 680, (RomIA-Vik:Dan) 311, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 594a. – Coastal cairns & S (N

- Sw) 696, farm structure (Celt-GerIA) 247, fortified magnate farms (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 318, graves & S (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 694, habitation mound (Norw) 692, heaps of fire-cracked stones (Sw) 675, 691, location (Sw) 619e, phosphate & S (Ger) 670f,i, sea-hunting (RomIA-Vik:N Sw) 672, single farms 6, *tun*/court sites (CeltIA-Vik:Norw) 715.
- **CeltIA** (Dan) 235, 236, (Finn) 221, 241, (Sw) 152. - Heaps of fire-cracked stones (Ål) 234.
- **RomIA** (Dan) 273, 274, (Finn) 269.
- **GerIA** (Dan) 308, (Sw) 389.
- **Vik** (Dan) 387, 409, (GB) 319i, 391, (Icel) 392, (Norw) 319k, (Sw) 385, 389, 393, 515. - Economy (Icel) 606k, mountain lodge (Norw) 319g, pit-H (Sw) 390, Saami (Sw) 671.
- **Med** (Dan) 409, (GB) 319i, (Ger) 401, (Norw) 319k, (Sw) 596.
- Deserted (Sw) 507, economy (Icel) 606k, farm complex (Icel) 490, habitation mound (Norw) 692, mountain lodge (Norw) 319g, Saami (Sw) 671.
- **Post-Med Farm** (PM:Sw) 583, Saami (Sw) 671.
- **Settlement history** (Dan) 72, 676, (Finn) 70, (SA:Sw) 158, (SA-IA:Sw) 684, (SA-RomIA:Sw) 605s, (SA-Med:Sw) 632, (Mes:Finn) 91, (Mes-PM:Dan) 611, (BA:Dan) 207, (BA-IA:Sw) 606p, (BA-GerIA:Norw) 678, (BA-Vik:Sw) 629, (BA-Med:Sw) 616, (IA:Dan) 614, (IA:Sw) 606c, 693, 699, (IA:N Sw) 686, (IA-Med:Finn) 682, (IA-Med:Sw) 619c, (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 606j, (RomIA:Dan) 248, (RomIA-Vik:Dan) 311, (RomIA-Vik:Ger) 670c, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 669c, (RomIA-Med:Sw) 669e, (RomIA-PM:Sw) 608g, (GerIA-Vik:Ger) 670b, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 282, (Vik-Med:GB) 342, (Vik-Med:Sw) 394, (Vik-PM:Dan) 685, (Med:Sw) 502, (Med-PM:Finn) 683, (PM:Finn) 582.
- Colonisation (GerIA-Med:N Sw) 660, Murmansk (Sov) 631, place-names & S (Vik-Med:Ger) 670j, preservation (Sw) 61.
- **Settlement pattern** (Finn) 644, (SA:Finn) 180, (SA:N Norw) 132, (SA-IA:Sw) 684, (Pal:Ger) 114, (Mes) 88, (Mes:Dan) 107, 111, (Mes:Norw) 120, (Mes-Neo:Norw) 173, (Neo:Sw) 146, 619d, (BA:Dan) 207, (BA:Sw) 208, (BA-IA:Sw) 675, (BA-RomIA:Norw) 202, (GerIA:Norw) 310, (Vik-Med:GB) 342. - Continuity/discontinuity (GerIA-Med:Sw) 386, hunter-gatherer's (BA-CeltIA:N Sw) 206, rock art & S (BA:Sw) 192, seasonality (Mes) 89, 122.
- For buildings See **Houses & huts**
- See also **Castles & manors, Causewayed camps, Fortifications, Houses & huts, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Surveys, Towns, Villages & hamlets**
- SHAMANISM** See **Pagan religion**
- SHELLFISH** See **Animals:Molluscs, etc.**
- SHIELINGS** See **Settlements**
- SHIP-GRAVES** See **Graves**
- SHIPS** See **Boats & ships**
- SHIP-SETTINGS** See **Graves**
- SHOES** (Med:Norw) 477, 542g, (Med-PM:Norw) 544b.
- SHORELINES** (Finn) 180, (Sw) 609e, (SA:N Norw) 132, (Mes:Dan) 130, (Mes:Finn) 86, (BA:Sw) 188. - Rock art & S (BA:Sw) 192, washed out shores (Mes:Norw) 115.
- SICKLES** See **Agriculture:Equipment**
- SIGNETS** See **Seals & signets**
- SILK** See **Textiles**
- SILVER** See relevant entries and **Metal**
- SINGLE GRAVE CULTURE** See **Corded Ware culture**
- SKÄRVSTENSHÖGAR** (= heaps of fire-cracked stones) See **Settlements**
- SLAG** See **Metal**
- SLAVES** See **Trade**
- SLAVIC PEOPLES** (Vik:Sov) 338, 411.
- Wendish colonies (Med:Dan) 449.
- SLEDGES** See **Communications & transport**
- SMITHS & SMITHING** See **Metal:Working**
- SOAPSTONE** See **Containers, Stone**
- SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY & ETHNOGRAPHY** Analogies 40, (Mes) 598b, archaeology & S 50.
- See also **Ethnoarchaeology**
- SOCIETY** Administration (Vik:Sw) 341, 389, 621k, (Vik-Med:GB) 342,

- aggression (Neo-BA:Sw) 133,
 blood-feud, law, etc. (GerIA-Med)
 622,
 burgesses (Vik:Irish) 319t,
 centres (BA:Sw) 188, 192, (BA-IA:
 Norw) 701, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 318,
 (RomIA-Med:Norw) 284, (Vik-Med:
 Sw) 319r, 607a, 621a,
 centres *vs* periphery (BA) 186,
 changes (Mes-Neo) 135, (Neo-Vik)
 54, (BA) 51, (BA-IA:N Norw) 634,
 chiefdoms (BA:Dan) 200,
 children's graves (Neo:Dan) 166,
 (BA:Finn) 221,
 complexity (Mes) 126, (BA) 187,
 dichotomy (BA-IA:N Norw) 634,
dreng, thegn (Vik:Sw) 621v,
 economic systems (RomIA-Vik)
 347m,
 family (Med) 417,
 family hierarchy (CeltIA-Vik:Dan)
 633,
 foreign influences (RomIA-Vik:Dan)
 641,
 heroes (GerIA) 281,
 hundreds (Med:Sw) 492,
 ideology (Neo-BA) 136, (BA:Sw)
 192,
jarl (Vik:Irish) 319u,
 kings (Vik:Dan) 336, 337, (Vik:
 Dan,Sw) 410,
 matriarchy (SA) 598a,
 mentality (Med:Dan) 622,
 merchants & guilds (Vik) 347h,
 organization (Neo:Sw) 146, (RomIA:
 Dan) 248, (Vik-Med) 440,
 peace (Vik) 319s,
 polity (BA-IA:Norw) 701, (RomIA-
 Med:Norw) 284,
 proprietary rights (Celt-GerIA) 247,
 royal families (Med:Sw) 417,
 royal power (Vik:Dan) 337,
 royal retinues, Saami/Lapps (Norw)
 443, (GerIA) 285,
 sacral kingdom (GerIA:Dan) 296,
 sea laws (Vik-Med) 347f,
 stratification (CeltIA:Sw) 238,
 (RomIA:Dan) 246, (Rom-GerIA:Sw)
 283, (GerIA:Dan) 302,
 structure (Mes) 88, 89, (BA:Sw) 215,
 (BA-CeltIA:N Sw) 206, (IA:Sw) 693,
 (Med:Icel) 442,
 structure *vs* environment (SA:
 Dan,Sw) 87,
 structure *vs* material culture 51,
 thing (Sw) 339, (Vik:Icel) 319x,
 tribes (Mes:Sw) 604f,
 war organization (Vik-Med:Sw) 340,
 women & convents (Med:Norw)
 499i.
 - See also **Demography, Settlement
 history, Surveys**
SOIL Settlement & S (Neo-BA:Norw)
 148, (IA-Med:Finn) 682.
 - **Pedology** (Dan) 2, (CeltIA:Dan)
 236.
 - **Phosphate analyses** (Norw) 678,
 (Rom/GerIA,Vik:Ger) 670f, (RomIA-
 Vik:N Sw) 672, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 352,
 (Vik-Med:Ger) 401, 670i.
 - See also **Fieldwork & documenta-
 tion**
SOURCE-CRITICISM See **Methods**
SPEARS See **Weapons & armour**
SPIKES See **Communications**
SPOILS OF WAR See **Pagan religion:
 Offerings**
STAMPS See **Ceramics:Pottery, Coins,
 Ornamentation**
STATES See **Society**
STATISTICS See **Data processing,
 Methods**
STATUETTES See **Art, Sculpture &
 reliefs**
STAVE CHURCHES See **Churches**
STIRRUPS See **Horse furniture**
STOCK-RAISING (Sw) 78, (Med:
 Sw) 558b,g, 562. - Agriculture *vs* S
 (GerIA:Norw) 310, interpretations
 from bone material 558h, introduc-
 tion 52, written sources (Med:Sw)
 558f, yield (Vik-Med:Norw) 319k.
 - See also **Agriculture, Animals**
STONE Refitting (Mes:Norw) 103,
 weathering (IA-Med:Sw) 59.
 - **Artefacts** (Neo:Finn) 139. - Schist
 whetstones (Vik:Norw) 319f, whet-
 stones (GerIA-Vik) 399.
 - **Flint**: (Sw) 42, (Mes:Norw) 103.
 - **Garnets**: (Rom-GerIA) 286.
 - **Quartz & quartzite**: Chipped stone
 tools (IA-Med:Sw) 668.
 - **Quarries & supply** Selection (SA:
 Sw) 97, soapstone (Med:Norw) 455.
 - **Flint**: (Mes:Sw) 604f.
 - **Technology** (SA:Sw) 97. - **Blades &
 waste** (SA:Norw) 102.
 - **Quartz & quartzite**: (SA:Sw) 94.

- See also **Axes, Churches, Castles & manors, Fortifications, Functional interpretation: Microwear, Houses, Mills & querns**
- STRATIFICATION** See **Society**
- STRINGS** See **Ropes & strings**
- STYLES** See **Art**
- SUNKEN HOUSES & HUTS** See **Houses & huts, Settlements**
- SURVEYS** Vikings 344.
 - **Countries** Finland 71, Ísland (Vik-Med) 66, (Vik-PM) 68, Sweden (SA-IA) 5, Åland (SA-Med) 67.
 - **Regions** Jönköpings län (SA-Vik:Sw) 636, Møre (Med:Sw) 416, Norrland (IA:Sw) 686, Rogaland (SA-Vik:Norw) 638, Södermanland (SA-Med:Sw) 628, (SA-PM:Sw) 609, Västerbotten-Lappland (SA-Vik:Sw) 626.
 - **Parishes, etc.** Alingsås (SA-Med:Sw) 642, Fur (Mes-PM:Dan) 611, Karttula (SA-PM:Finn) 637, Kauhajoki (SA-Med:Finn) 643, Lima & Transtrand (SA-Med:Sw) 632, Pello (SA-Med:Finn) 635, Reisjärvi (SA-Med:Finn) 644, Sisimiut (Greenl) 630.
 - **Surveys** of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also **Inventorization of ancient monuments & sites, Settlements: Settlement history, Towns**
- SVENAR** See **Germanic peoples**
- SWEDES** See **Germanic peoples**
- SWORDS** See **Weapons & armour**
- SYMBOLS** Braided cross & 5-pointed stars (Med:Dan) 437, cross (GerIA:Sw) 299, cup-marks/evil eye (BA:Sw) 212, of Christ (PM:Finn) 577, of prestige (BA) 186, on razors (BA:Dan) 204.
 - See also **Art, Iconography, Pagan religion, Religious objects, Rock art, Superstition**
- SYNCRETISM** See **Christianity: Conversion**
- SYSTEMS ANALYSIS** See **Theory**
- TABLEWARE** See **Ceramics: Pottery, Food & cooking, Glass: Vessels**
- TAPESTRIES** See **Textiles**
- TECHNICAL ANALYSES** Chemical (SA:Sw) 37, C13 (Mes:Dan) 104e, scanning electron microscopy (Celt-GerIA:Dan) 231, various (SA:N Sw) 124, X-ray (Mes:Sw) 100.
 - **Analyses** of a special subject, see the relevant entry
 - See also **Ceramics: Analyses, Chronology, Metal: Analyses, Soil: Phosphate A**
- TECHNOLOGY** See **relevant entries**
- TELLS** (Habitation mounds) See **Settlements**
- TEPHRA DATING** See **Chronology**
- TERMINOLOGY**
 - of special subjects, see relevant entries
- TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION** See **Agriculture: Field systems, Area planning, Society**
- TEUTONS** See **Germanic peoples**
- TEXTILES** (BA-Vik) 650, (Vik:Norw) 398. - **Dyes** (CeltIA-Vik) 665, in graves & settlements (IA) 321, linen (IA) 321, Skog tapestry (Med:Sw) 459b, strings (Neo:Dan) 159, survey of research 1974-85 (GerIA-Vik:Sw, Dan) 372, wool quality (CeltIA-Vik) 665.
 - **Equipment** Needle (Vik-Med:Norw) 479, warp-weighted looms (Vik-Med:Finn) 375.
 - **Techniques** (Vik) 377. - **Embroidery** (Med) 467, knitting (PM:Dan) 662c, looped needle-netting (Neo:Dan) 662a.
 - See also **Clothing & Dress**
- THEORY** Anthropological approach (Med:Icel) 442, constants & variables (Neo-Vik) 54, continuity criteria 56, cultural change (SA-Vik) 605y, culture concept (Finn) 57, (Neo) 62, diffusion 52, early man 60, 129, empirical, anthropocentric, romantic traditions 13, feminist perspective 598, 599, frontier processes (SA:Sw) 48, hermeneutics 44, Mes-Neo transition 150, (Sw) 105, 118, processual (BA:Sw) 182, social 51, symbol archaeology 283, systems analysis 629, trade 73, type concept 47.
 - See also **Archaeology, Methods**
- THERMOLUMINESCENCE** See **Chronology**
- THING** See **Society**

- THRALLS** See **Society**
- TILES** See **Bricks & tiles**
- TIME** See **Measure, weight & time**
- TOILET REQUISITES** Razors (BA: Dan) 204.
- See also **Bone & antler: Combs**
- TOMBSTONES** See **Churches: Graves & churchyards**
- TOOLS** See **Agriculture, Axes, Bone & antler, Food & cooking, Handicrafts, Knives, Hunting & fishing, Metal, Stone, Textiles, Weapons, Woodworking** and other relevant entries
- TOWERS** See **Castles, Churches, Fortifications**
- TOWNS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] (Norw) 601, (Sw) 545.
- Churches & T economy (Sw) 605i, European origin (BA-Vik) 657, exhibition catalogue (Vik-Med:Norw) 464, redevelopment & preservation (Sw) 43.
- **Excavations** (Dan) 450, 529h, 553, (Norw) 543, 544, 547, 549, (Sw) 546, 551, 556, 594b, 603:5;10;15, (Med-PM:Norw) 542, (Med-PM:Sw) 593i, 603:2, (PM:Icel) 392. - **Buildings** (Norw) 528e, current trends (Sw) 550.
- **Planning & topography** (Dan) 450, (Norw) 555, (Sw) 603:15, 604a, (Vik-Med:Sw) 546c, (Med-PM:Norw) 542d. - **Building pattern, symposium** (Dan,Sw) 530, properties & messages (Norw) 542e, 557, (Vik:Irish) 319t.
- **Surveys** (Sw) 416, (Vik-PM:Dan) 554, (Med-PM:Dan) 548.
- **Urbanization & development** (Dan) 552, (Sw) 530i, 546, 559, (Vik-Med:Norw) 464, (Vik-Med:Sw) 319r, 390.
- **Trade & T** (Vik:Irish) 347e.
- See also **Fortifications, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours** and *Site Index*
- TOYS** See **Games & play**
- TRADE & EXCHANGE OF GOODS**
- SA Ceremonial exchange (N Norw) 132.
- Mes Danubian axes (Sw) 95.
- BA (Dan) 199. - Textiles 650.
- IA (Finn) 640, (RomIA-Med: Finn,Sw) 646a, (RomIA-Med:Norw) 284, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 605j. - **Dyes** (CeltIA-Vik) 665, E European (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 287, European (BA-Vik) 657, glass (Rom-GerIA) 290, (Rom-GerIA:Ger) 298, (Rom-GerIA:Norw) 268, Mediterranean (RomIA-Vik: Dan) 641, textiles 650.
- **CeltIA Roman import** 259.
- **RomIA Beads** 258, bronze vessels 249, glass (Dan) 262, ornaments (Dan) 254, (Sw) 256, Roman import, survey 259, 267, swords 264, (Dan) 261.
- **Vik (Sov)** 411. - **Beads and combs** (Sw) 648, Byzantine 347q, Carolingian (Fr) 347a, coins & T 347b, Eastern (Sov) 347u, furs (N Sw) 365, (Sw,Sov) 364, in Lappi (Finn) 356, in Nordkalotten 355, Irish 347e, iron (Norw) 319d, N European 417, pottery (Ger) 373, raids vs T 329, 343, 347h, Saami (Sw) 671, sea laws 347f, silver & slaves 347n, survey 347c,k, (Norw) 347t, treaties 319s, wax 347p, whetstones (Norw) 319f, written sources 347g.
- **Med (Sw)** 604a. - **Altar-pieces** (Norw) 466, church erection & T (Finn) 505, furs (N Sw) 365, in Lappi (Finn) 356, in Nordkalotten 355, iron (Norw) 319d, Limoges enamels (Finn) 487, N European 417, pottery (Sw) 648, prices (Icel) 347j, rune evidence (Norw) 347r, Saami (Sw) 671, sea laws 347f, shipping (Med-PM:Al) 418b, theory 73, wax 347p, written sources 347g.
- **Post-Med Pottery** (Sw) 648, Saami (Sw) 671.
- For specific commodities See also relevant entries
- **Trading routes** See **Communications & transport**
- **Trading settlements** See **Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Towns**
- **Trading ships** See **Boats & ships**
- See also **Coins & currency, Diffusion, Migrations**
- TRANSGRESSIONS** See **Shorelines**
- TRANSPORT** See **Communications & transport**
- TRAPS** See **Hunting & Fishing**

- TRB CULTURE** 134. – Flint axes & adzes 144, genesis 87, 110, 125, (Dan) 141, (Sw) 105, pottery (Dan) 141, pottery groups (Sw) 151, votive finds (Dan) 159.
– See also **Ceramics, Graves, Settlements**
- TREASURES** See **Hoard**s
- TREES** See **Vegetational history**
- TUN SITES** See **Settlements**
- TYPOLOGY** See **Theory**
- UNDERWATER ARCHAEOLOGY**
Excavation technique (Dan) 104h, history of (Dan) 1, inventorization (Dan) 27, 30, legislation (Dan) 21, recovering of mortar (PM:Dan) 576, settlements (Mes:Dan) 104, surveying methods 111, 1981-1985 (Sw) 654.
– Sea routes & waterways See **Communications & transport**
– Underwater fortifications See **Fortifications**
– See also **Boats & ships, Ports & harbours**
- URBAN SETTLEMENTS** See **Towns**
- URNS** See **Ceramics:Pottery, Graves**
- USE-WEAR** See **Functional interpretation: Microwear**
- VARVE COUNTS** See **Chronology**
- VARVED SEDIMENTS** See **Geology**
- VEGETATIONAL HISTORY** Elm decline (Sw) 176, methods (BA:Sw) 619b, wood anatomy (Neo:Sw) 172.
– **Pollen analyses** (Finn) 714, (Ger) 670k, (Norw) 708, (Sw) 176, 583, 603:6, (SA:Dan) 177, (SA:Norw) 173, (SA:Sw) 175, (CeltIA:Dan) 236, (Med-PM:Sw) 563. – Landnám, etc. (Vik-Med:Icel) 413, urban (Med:Norw) 542k.
– **Dendrochronology** See **Chronology**
– See also **Agriculture, Plants**
- VEHICLES** Survey & catalogue (Neo-Med:Scand) 655, wagon bodies (Vik:Dan, Ger) 401.
– See also **Boats & ships**
- VENDEL STYLES** See **Art**
- VESSELS** See **Boats & ships, Ceramics, Containers, Glass**
- VILLAGES & HAMLETS** (BA-GerIA:Norw) 678, (RomIA-Vik:Dan) 670m, (Vik-PM:Dan) 685. – Deserted (Vik-Med:Dan) 679, development (Celt-GerIA) 247, farm (PM:Sw) 583, farms *vs* hamlets (IA-Vik:Sw) 669c, location (IA-PM:Sw) 681.
– See also **Place-names, Settlements**
- VOTIVE FINDS** See **Pagan religion: Offerings**
- WAGONS** See **Vehicles**
- WARFARE** Battles (GerIA) 281, (Vik:Dan) 410, *ledung* (Vik-Med:Sw) 339, 340, military organization (RomIA:Dan) 248, navy (Vik-Med) 417, piracy (Vik:Sw) 341, raids *vs* trade (Vik) 329, 343, royal retinues (GerIA) 285, Scand mercenaries (RomIA) 249, treaties (Vik) 319s, warrior aristocracy (BA) 187.
– See also **Castles & manors, Fortifications, Weapons & armour**
- WATER POWER** (Med:Dan) 529g.
- WATER-MILLS** See **Mills & querns**
- WATERWAYS** See **Communications & transport**
- WEAPONS & ARMOUR**
– SA Arrowheads & spearheads (Sw) 608e.
– BA Ornamentation 196, swords (Norw) 201, (Sw) 194.
– RomIA Swords 264, (Dan) 261, (Sw) 605a.
– GerIA (Finn) 315. – Chapes (Dan) 295, helmets & ring-swords (GerIA) 285, in graves (Sw) 300, seaxes & spearheads (Sw) 304.
– Vik Trade 347c.
– Med Armour (Sw) 605g, depicted (Dan) 457.
– Post-Med Mortar (Dan) 576.
– See also **Axes, Stone**
- WEAVING** See **Textiles**
- WEEDS** See **Agriculture: Crops, Plants, Vegetational history**
- WEIGHTS** See **Measure, weight & time**
- WELLS** Wooden (Med-PM:Norw) 544b.
- WENDS** See **Slavic peoples**
- WHALES** See **Hunting & fishing**
- WHEELS** See **Vehicles**
- WHETSTONES** See **Stone**
- WOMEN** See **Demography, Physical anthropology, Society**
- WOOD ANATOMY** See **Chronology:**

- Dendrochronology, Vegetational history**
- WOODWORKING** (Vik:Dan) 357.
 - Identification of objects (IA-Med) 480, tools (GerIA:Sw) 304, trunk-cleaving (Mes:Sw) 95, wood technology 655.
 - **Vessels & containers** Barrels (RomIA-PM:Sw) 667, buckets (Vik:Ger) 401, casket with bone plates (Dan) 533.
 - See also **Axes, Boats & ships, Churches, Houses & huts, Sculpture & reliefs, Vehicles**
- WRECKS** See **Boats & ships**
- WRITTEN SOURCES** Færeyinga saga 323, heroic sagas (GerIA) 281, Norw chronicles and Icel sagas 319c, sagas (Icel) 6, 417, survey (Med) 424, traditions & WS (Vik-Med) 622.
 - **About Eysteinn Erlendsson the Eruli** (Rom-GerIA) 242, the grave of Inge den äldre (Med:Sw) 508, (Med:Norw) 417, Kungahälla 545, navigation (Vik) 359, Nöteborg & Teusina treaties (Med-PM:Finn,Kar) 441, peace (Vik) 319s, possession (Med:Dan) 530k, prices (Med:Icel) 347j, stock-raising (Med:Sw) 558f, town fires (Med-PM:Norw) 542b, trade (Vik:Fr) 347a, (Vik-Med) 347g, (Med:Finn,Sw) 495, Vikings 319b, 343, Visby (Sw) 541, whaling (PM:Greenl) 581, Åland 418c.
 - **Authors** Adam of Bremen 328, 407c, Adam, Saxo, etc. 407d, Dicuil 323, Ibn Fadlan 346c, Rimbert 407b.
 - See also **Coins, Inscriptions, Linguistics, Personal names, Place-names, Runes**
- X-RAY ANALYSES** See **Technical analyses**