

## SUBJECT INDEX

In order to simplify the use of the index, the detail entries have been grouped under main entries as far as possible, for example **Plough** under **Agriculture**. In most cases reference is given from a detail entry to the main heading.

In the concise abstracts all important subjects cannot always be mentioned; consequently some entries in the index will not be found in the corresponding abstract but refer to the original publication.

*General surveys* and *general catalogues* are not mentioned in all relevant entries (*Graves*, *Weapons*, etc.); they are to be found under **SURVEYS** and **CATALOGUES**.

- ADAM OF BREMEN** See **Written sources**
- ADMINISTRATION** See **Area planning, Society**
- ADP** See **Data processing**
- ADZES** See **Axes & adzes**
- AELNOTH** See **Written sources**
- AGRICULTURE** (IA-Med:Sw) 723c.
  - Arctic (Med:Greenl) 549, Corded Ware culture 142v, ?crisis (GerIA, Med: Sw) 547c, (GerIA:Sw) 326, field erosion (BA-IA:Sw) 833u, fishing vs A (RomIA:Dan) 279, forests & A (Neo:Sw,Dan) 833s, impact on vegetation (Vik-PM:Dan) 839, increase/decrease (Celt-GerIA:Finn) 833x, land use 833h, (RomIA-Med: Sw) 547c, manure (GerIA:Norw) 89b, manure & soil (GerIA:Sw) 833i, ploughing experiments (Med:Dan) 552, primitive A (SA-PM) 810, slash-and-burn (Finn) 89c, survey (Med: Sw) 554.
  - Crops (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 709g, (Med: Sw) 554, 557. — Cereals (Neo-BA: Finn) 131, (BA-RomIA:Norw) 713h, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 339, grain impressions (Neo:Dan) 142w, rye (Vik: Dan) 839, yield (Neo:Sw) 176, (Med: Dan,Sw) 479.
  - Equipment (Med) 435. — Sickles (?Neo:Finn) 165, survey (Med:Sw) 554.
  - Field systems (Sw) 720b, (BA-PM: Sw) 815, 816, (IA:Dan) 811, (IA:Sw) 547b, (Celt-GerIA) 268, (GerIA-Vik: Al) 327, (Med:Sw) 554. — One-two-three field (IA-Med:Sw) 797, stone fences (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 326, 817, sunwise division (Med-PM:Sw) 547d, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 414.
- Introduction 131, (Neo:Norw) 175, (Neo:N Norw) 89a.
- Plough-marks (IA:Norw) 646, (GerIA: Norw) 330, 642, 643.
- See also **Animals, Cultural landscape, Plants, Soil, Stock-raising, Vegetational history**
- ALTARS** See **Churches:Interior fittings, Sculptures & reliefs**
- AMBER** Trade (Neo-BA) 213, (IA) 82. — See also **Ornaments**
- AMULETS** See **Guldgubbar, Religious objects**
- ANALOGIES** See **Methods, Social anthropology**
- ANALYSES** See **Ceramic, Chronology, Geology, Glass, Metal, Soil, Technical analyses, Vegetational history**
- ANANJINO CULTURE** (Finn) 779.
- ANATOMY** See **Physical anthropology**
- ANCIENT MONUMENTS** See relevant entries and **Conservation & restoration, Inventorization**
- ANIMALS** In personal names (GerIA-Vik) 305f, insects (PM:Sw) 701, parasites (Mes:Sw) 141, tortoises (Mes:Sw) 115.
- Domesticated mammals (Neo:Sw) 202. — Horse skulls under floor (PM: Dan) 695, horses depicted (GerIA) 305c.
- Fish (Neo:Sw) 188, (PM:Svalbard) 706. — Sturgeon (Med) 663.
- Molluscs, etc. (Mes:Dan) 833aa.
- Osteology (Al) 838, (SA-BA) 786,

- (SA,CeltIA:Sw) 818, (Mes:Sw) 123, (Neo:Sw) 202, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 808, (PM:Sw) 701. — Development of theriofauna (Mes-PM) 833e, domesticated dog (Greenl) 204, eider (Vik: Sw) 833m, fish (Dan) 840, (Mes:Dan) 120, (Mes:Sw) 141, (Med:Sw) 629f, (PM:Svalbard) 706, pine marten (Mes:Dan) 833p, seals (Greenl) 804, (RomIA:Finn) 286, survey (CeltIA-PM) 835, taphonomy (Med:Norw) 436f, wild boar *vs* domestic pig (Neo) 833q.
- Wild mammals (Greenl) 727c,e, (Neo:Sw) 202. — Aurochs (Mes:Dan) 833n, black rat (?CeltIA-Med) 841, depicted (SA-BA) 786, (Mes:Norw) 124, elk (SA:Sw) 140, reindeer (Mes:Norw) 833r, seals (Neo:Finn) 180, (Neo:Finn,Sw,Ål) 125, (Neo: Sw) 188.
  - See also Hunting & fishing, Stock-raising
- ANTLER** See Bone & antler
- ARABIC SOURCES** See Written sources
- ARCHAEOLOGY** Current research 58, ecology & A 47, 833g, historical geography & A (Sw) 547a, history of religion & A (SA) 132, (BA) 87, 243, (Vik) 365, linguistics & A (BA-IA) 264d, Medieval A 443, (Finn) 444, politics & A 17, (Norw) 56, private collections (Mes-BA:Sw) 746, reconstructions & the public (Sw) 53, rescue excavations (Dan) 7, social anthropology & A (Sw) 35, society & A (Sw) 61, views on the past (Norw) 25, (Sw) 61.
- Excavation catalogues (Den) 726, (Sw) 710.
  - History of A (Dan) 1, (Norw) 27, 824, (N Norw) 765, (N Sw) 8, (Ål) 19, (Vik:Norw) 421. — BA chronology 208, children (Norw) 715a, China-Europe 60, Friedr. Engels & Dan A 263, Germanic origin (SA-IA) 264h,i, grave robbery (19th C: Sw) 287, Saxon Symposia (Ger) 262, Svalbard (PM) 436i, Saami (Norw) 745, textbooks 28, the past as sym-
  - bol (Norw) 29, women in A (Norw) 716a, (Sw) 715c. — 1886-1986 (Sw) 21, 1940-45 (Ger,Norw) 12.
  - Legislation (Greenl) 6, (Med:Norw) 436a. — Cultural heritage & planning (Dan,Sw) 2, (Sw) 5, management (Norw) 9, Med towns (Norw) 634a.
  - Museums British Museum 287, exhibitions (Norw) 715d, Hamar (Norw) 615, Schleswig-Holstein (Ger) 719, Århus (Dan) 1.
  - University studies Umeå 709a.
  - See also Biographies, Methods, Research projects, Theory, Underwater archaeology
- ARCHAEOMAGNETIC DATING**  
See Chronology
- ARCHITECTURE** See Castles & manors, Churches, Fortifications, Hospitals, Houses & huts, Masonry, Monasteries
- ARCTIC ARCHAEOLOGY** See relevant regions in *Site index* and Inuits, Northman culture, Saamis
- AREA PLANNING** Parochialization (Med:Dan) 562b, *skipreie* (Med: Norw) 562d, village regulation (IA-Med:Sw) 797, (Med-PM:Sw) 547d.
- See also Agriculture, Society
- ARMOUR** See Weapons & armour
- ARMRINGS** See Ornaments
- ARROWS** See Bone & antler, Stone, Weapons
- ART** Animal sculptures (SA-BA) 786, concept of style 40.
- Mes (Sw) 115. — Wood-carvings (Norw) 113.
  - Neo Figurines (Finn) 162, 173, (Finn,Ål) 168, human effigy (Finn) 785, wood-carvings (Finn) 172.
  - IA Beasts as demons (GerIA-Vik) 311, criteria of influence traits (GerIA-Vik) 404, ?Hellenistic snake (?Celt/GerIA:Sw) 313, ship symbols (GerIA-Vik) 305g.
  - RomIA Bull statuettes (Sw) 305h, silver statuette (Dan) 274.
  - GerIA Medusa (Sw) 312, Style I (Est) 322, (GB) 314, 323, Style I & Nydam 305a,b, Style II 305c,d, Sösdala 317.

- **Vik** Borre & Jelling 397a, (GB) 406, Gripping-Beast 400, (GB) 402, on runestones 397c, Pictish reliquaries 399, Ringerike (Dan) 462k, Ringerike & Urnes (GB) 404, Sigurd Saga 397d, single figures 397b, woodcarvings (Norw) 403.
- **Med** Anthropomorphic knife handles (Dan) 508, enamel 435, (Dan) 511, engraved brass (Dan) 505, Romanesque (Dan) 462k, Urnes (GB) 404, wood-carvings (Med:Icel) 487, woodcuts (Dan) 513.
- See also **Iconography, Ornamentation, Paintings, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes:Runestones, Sculpture & reliefs**
- ASBESTOS** See **Ceramics, Stone**
- ASTRONOMY** (SA-IA) 828.
- AXES & ADZES**
  - **Neo** (Finn) 197. — Experiments 155, flint (Norw) 159, hoards (Dan) 161, (N Sw) 142j,z, point-butted (Norw) 175.
  - **BA** (Norw) 221.
  - **Vik** (Sw) 396.
- BALANCES** See **Measure, weight & time**
- BALTIC PEOPLES** Courians (Vik-Med:Sw) 461, craniology (IA) 90f, Lithuanians (RomIA:Lith) 269, origin (Neo) 90e.
- BARLEY** See **Agriculture:Crops**
- BARROWS** See **Graves**
- BATTLE AXE CULTURE** See **corded Ware culture**
- BEADS** See **Ornaments**
- BELL BEAKER CULTURE** 142ab.
- BELLS** See **Churches:Interior fittings**
- BELTS** See **Clothing, Ornaments: Belt mountings**
- BIBLIOGRAPHIES** Aron Andersson 439, Egil Bakka 20, Martin Blindheim 493, Erik Cinthio 441, Erik Moltke 26, Hanna Rydh 715c, Wencke Slomann 276.
- See also **Indexes**
- BIOGRAPHIES** Egil Bakka 20, Martin Blindheim 493, A W Brøgger 18, Tage E Christiansen 23, Erik Cinthio 11, P V Glob 22, Kristian Hald 13, Johanna Mestorf 30, Oscar Montelius 208, Hanna Rydh 715c, Antero Sinisalo 10, Wencke Slomann 276, Erik Westerby 130.
- BLACK DEATH** See **Diseases, medicine & health**
- BOAT AXE CULTURE** See **Corded Ware culture**
- BOATS & SHIPS** Depicted (GerIA-Vik) 305g, documentation (PM:Sw) 78g, paddles (Neo:Finn) 172, (Med:Sw) 498, replicas 387, research status 78a, sailing 387k,m,n, (SA-Vik:Dan) 78d, (Vik) 78e, 387p, shipbuilding 387j, (Vik) 387i, (Med:Norw) 468, survey (SA-Vik) 83, tools 387j, (Vik) 387i, toy boat (Vik:Far) 408, vanes (Med:Norw) 521.
- **Boats** (Med:Sw) 475, (PM:Sw) 718:2.
  - Hjortspring (CeltIA:Dan) 250, log B (SA-Med) 4, prams, etc. (BA-PM) 78f, sewn B (Finn) 778, (IA-PM) 78c, (IA-PM:Sw) 783, (Med:Finn) 472, skin B (Pal) 78b, stretched (SA-BA:Sw) 212.
  - **Ships** ?hogging truss (RomIA:Dan) 80, in scaldic poetry (Vik) 454.
- **Wrecks** (Med:Norw) 476, (Med:Sw) 722ä, (PM:Est) 673, (PM:Finn) 679. — Carvel-built (PM:Dan) 675, clinker-built (Sw) 722z, cog (Med:Dan) 467, freighter (PM:Dan) 681. — Göteborg (PM:Sw) 676, Kronan (PM:Sw) 670, 674, Nya Svärdet (PM:Sw) 678, Ringaran (PM:Sw) 677.
- **Boat graves** See **Graves**
- **Ship blockades** See **Fortifications: Underwater fortifications**
- **Ship-settings** See **Graves**
- BOG CORPSES** (CeltIA) 267. — Survey (Dan) 820.
- BOG-FINDS** See **Pagan religion**
- BONE & ANTLER** (Med:Sw) 721f.
  - Boat ribs (Pal:Ger) 78b, drinking-horn (PM:Icel) 520, ivory 435, knife handles (Med:Dan) 508, various (BA-PM:N Norw) 765.
  - **Combs** (Med:Norw) 648. — Making (Med:Norw) 558, tools (GerIA-Med:

- Norw) 777.  
 — See also Animals, Hunting & fishing: Equipment
- BOOTHES & BOOTHIES** See Houses & huts
- BORDERS & BOUNDARIES** B stone (Med:Finn) 536, (PM:Finn) 686, wall (Vik:Icel) 380.
- BORRE STYLE** See Art
- BOWS** See Hunting & fishing
- BRACELETS** See Ornaments
- BRACTEATES** See Coins, Ornaments: Pendants
- BRASS** See relevant entries and Metal: Copper alloys
- BREAD** See Food & cooking
- BRICKS & TILES** Kilns (Med:Norw) 466, pantiles (Med-PM:Dan) 510.  
 — See also Castles & manors, Churches, Houses & huts
- BRIDGES** See Communications & transport
- BRIDLES** See Horse furniture
- BROMME CULTURE** 105. — Eponymous site (Dan) 130.
- BRONZE** See relevant entries and Metal: Copper alloys
- BRONZE VESSELS** See Containers: Copper alloys
- BROOCHES** See Ornaments
- BUCKETS** See Woodworking: Vessels & containers
- BURIAL CUSTOMS** See Churches: Graves, Graves, Pagan religion
- BUTTONS** See Ornaments
- BYZANTIUM** (Vik) 394.
- CAESAR** See Written sources
- CAIRNS** See Graves
- CALENDARS** See Measure, weight & time
- CANNIBALISM** See Pagan religion
- CARTS** See Vehicles
- CARVINGS** See Art, Inscriptions, Rock art, Runes
- CASTING** See Metal
- CASTLES & MANORS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] (Dan) 604. — Horse-power (Ål) 482, survey (Dan) 614.  
 — Castles (Dan) 434g, (Dan,Sw) 606, (Finn) 562p, 601, (Sw) 623, 625, 725c, (Med-PM:Dan) 605, 621, (Med-PM:Sw) 698, (PM:Sw) 696, 697, 699, 725k. — Bishop's (Norw) 615, 634b, 654, (Sw) 721b, dating (Dan) 613, royal (Dan,Sw) 434f, survey (Dan) 609.
- Manors (Dan) 611, (Med-PM:Sw) 600.  
 — See also Fortifications
- CATALOGUES** (BA:Dan) 205. — Agder (BA:Norw) 218.
- Catalogues of a special subject, see the relevant entry
- See also Archaeology: Excavation catalogues, Inventorization of ancient monuments & sites
- CATHEDRALS** See Churches and *Site index*
- CATTLE** See Animals, Stock-raising
- CAULDRONS** See Containers
- CAUSEWAYED CAMPS** (Neo) 196.
- CAVALRY** See Weapons & armour
- CELTIC FIELDS** See Agriculture: Field systems
- CEMETERIES** See Churches: Graves & churchyards, Graves
- CENTRAL PLACES** See Castles & manors, Causewayed camps, Fortifications, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Settlements, Society
- CERAMICS** Figurines (Neo:Finn) 162, 173, (Neo:Finn, Ål) 168, human effigy (Neo:Finn) 785.  
 — Analyses (Neo:Dan) 142x, (RomIA: Norw) 271, 284, (Rom-GerIA:Norw) 277, 278. — Corded Ware (Neo:Sw) 142k, diatom A 42, glazed ware (Med) 514.  
 — Pottery Asbestos (Neo-GerIA) 95.  
 — SA: (N Norw) 711d. — Asbestos (N Norw) 157, 711a,b, production (N Norw) 711b.  
 — Neo: (Est) 337. — Asbestos (Finn) 184, Kiukainen (Finn) 180, Pyheensilta (Finn) 148, TRB-Corded Ware continuity (Dan) 142x.  
 — Combed Ware: (Finn) 150.

- Corded Ware: (Dan) 142b, e, f, h, w, (Finn) 150, 180, 197, (Sw) 142k, å. — Pan-European horizon 158, 160.
- Pitted Ware: Comb-stamp (Sw) 188.
- TRB: (Dan) 40, (Sw) 142n, 186. — Decoration & social organization (Sw) 163.
- Late Neo: (Sw) 818.
- BA: Asbestos (Finn) 181, 184, (Norw) 765, textile (Sov) 754a.
- IA: (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 273, (Rom-GerIA:Norw) 277. — Asbestos (Rom-GerIA:Norw) 278, imported (GerIA/Vik:Norw) 330.
- CeltIA: (Dan, Sw) 721m.
- RomIA: (Norw) 282, 284. — Miniature pots (Dan) 280, production site (Norw) 271.
- GerIA: (Dan) 310, (Est) 337, (Norw) 713g.
- Vik: (Dan) 635, (Sw) 553.
- Med: (Dan) 635, 637, (Sw) 553, 721a. — Engl import (Sw) 497, glazing technique 514, globular, greyfired (Dan) 518, import (Dan) 519, kilns (Dan) 478, representativity (Sw) 442, sherds, ware & vessels (Sw) 514.
- Post-Med: (Norw) 682, 684, 685. — Red ware (Sw) 494.
- For Crucibles, moulds, tuyeres, etc. See Metal:Working
- See also Bricks & tiles, Pipes
- CEREALS** See Agriculture
- CHAIRS** See Churches:Interior fittings, Houses:Interior fittings
- CHALICES** See Religious objects
- CHAPELS** See Churches
- CHARCOAL** Production (Vik-Med: Norw) 805.
- Dating See Chronology:C14
- CHASUBLES** See Clothing & dress
- CHEMICAL ANALYSES**
- Analyses of a speciel subject, see the relevant entry
- CHERT** See Stone
- CHESTS** See Churches:Interior fittings
- CHIEFDOMS** See Society
- CHILDREN** See Graves, Demography
- CHOROLOGY** Bronzes (BA:Norw) 218.
- See also Settlements & dwelling sites: Settlement pattern
- CHRISTIANITY** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] Cult arisen from place-name (Sw) 452, guild (Sw) 593, idolatry 502, organization (Sw) 725i, parishes (Norw) 562, pilgrimage (Sw) 470, St Knud the King (Dan) 462.
- Conversion & mission (Norw) 571, (Vik) 370, (Vik:Dan, Sw) 366, (Vik: GB) 383, (Vik:Sw) 353, 385, (Vik-Med:Norw) 591, (Vik-Med:Ål, Finn) 379. — Sacral ?continuity (Vik) 426, Style II & mission (GerIA) 305d.
- See also Churches, Hospitals, Iconography, Monasteries, Paintings, Religious objects, Sculpture & reliefs, Superstition
- CHRISTMATORIES** See Religious objects
- CHRONOLOGY** (Mes:Norw) 100, 101, (Neo-BA:Norw) 170, (RomIA:Norw) 284, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 273, (Rom-GerIA:Norw) 276, 277, (GerIA) 315, (GerIA:Dan) 310, (Vik) 400. — Absolute, relative, cross-dating (BA) 208, archaeomagnetic dating (Med:Norw) 466, artefact C (Med-PM: Sw) 494, beginning of Vik (Dan) 338, coin dating (Vik-Med:Sw) 411, handbook in palaeoecology, etc. 91, lichenometry (IA-PM:Sw) 34, Metal Age (N Norw) 765, period length (SA:Sw) 43, tephra datings (Vik:Icel) 380, (Vik-Med:Icel) 419, varve C (Sw) 36.
- C14 samples (Finn) 778, (Greenl) 727a,c, (SA, CeltIA:Sw) 818, (Neo-CeltIA:Norw) 787, (Neo-Med) 713f, (BA-GerIA:Sw) 226, (BA-Med:Norw) 802, (BA-Med:Sw) 831, (Vik-Med:Icel) 419. — Data base 59, pollen diagrams 89.
- SA: (N Norw) 711e, (N Sw) 179, 185.
- Mes: (Dan) 129, 136c, (Finn) 251, (Norw) 100, 113, 121, 138, (Sw) 123, 127, 139, 714b, (N Sw) 128.

- Neo: (Dan) 142s,u, 189, (Dan,Sw) 142t, (Finn) 131, 162, 169, 172, 181, 197, (Norw) 175, 190, (Sw) 142n, 176, 188, 199.
- BA: (Dan) 239, (Finn) 131, 169, 181, (Norw) 284, 643, 765, 822, (Sw) 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 708e.
- IA: (Norw) 643, 713h, 794, 822, (Sw) 81, 773b, 803, (Celt-RomIA:Finn) 253, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 230, (Celt-GerIA:Finn) 791:2, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 329, (GerIA-Vik:Icel) 288.
- CeltIA: (Finn) 251, 255, 257, 260, (Norw) 284, (Sw) 228, 261, 393, 708e, 773a,j.
- GerIA: (Est) 300, (Finn) 321, (Ål) 327.
- Vik: (Norw) 558, 571, (Sw) 710h.
- Med: (Dan) 645, (Finn) 472, (Norw) 558, 563a, 571, 643, 794, (Sw) 81, 471, 498, 555, 560, 799.
- Dendrochronology (Sw) 31, (Med-PM:Sw) 833j. — By photographs (Med:Dan) 462k, master curve (Med-PM:Finn) 62.
- Datings: (Neo:Sw) 176, (Vik-Med:Sov) 431, (Med:Dan) 462k, 617, 626e, 638, (Med:Norw) 563k, (Med:Sw) 498, 581, 660, (PM:Sw) 696. — Mammen (Vik:Dan) 340.
- Thermoluminescence
  - Datings: (Mes:Sw) 709c, (BA-IA:Norw) 284, (Celt-GerIA:Finn) 791:2, (RomIA:Dan) 795, (Med-PM) 749.
  - For the chronology of a special subject, see the relevant entry
  - See also Coins, Shorelines
- CHURCHES [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] As armouries (Norw) 562d, chronology & function (Finn) 585, coins in C floors (Sw) 562k, cross-marks (Norw) 562g, demolished (Sw) 532, depicted (Finn) 536, distribution & estates (Sw) 479, feudal symbols & treasures (Dan) 562c, hoards vs C (Vik-Med:Sw) 411, in society (Sw) 721c, inland & coastal chapels (Sw) 565, inventory (Dan) 561, (Norw) 568, merchants' C (Dan) 573, 649, parishioners vs patron (Sw) 588, purposed (Finn) 601, role in urbanization (Dan) 651, (Dan, Ger, Sw) 639, (Sw) 629h, settlements & C (Dan) 562b, vanes (Med-PM:Norw) 521, wood vs stone (Norw) 562h, 18th C inventory (Sw) 569.
- Buildings (Finn) 657, (Ger) 567, (Norw) 563a, 577, 642, (Sw) 564, 580, 652. — At royal estate (Sw) 583, dating by masonry technique (Sw) 595, defence towers (Ål) 562p, detached bell towers (Sw) 592, double chancel or armoury (Norw) 562f, Med architectural drawing (Sw) 562j, orientation (Norw) 570, roof trusses (Norw) 563k, (Sw) 581, statistics (Dan) 578, stellar-vaults (Finn, Sw, Ål) 582, towers (Dan) 562c, ?urban (Dan) 656, vaults (Dan, Ger) 598, wall-facing (Sw) 587.
- Brick: (Sw) 562m. — Recessed gable-panels (Dan) 586, (Dan) 495.
- Calcareous tufa: (Dan) 584, 594.
- Cathedrals: (Finn) 657, (Norw) 615, (Sw) 725j.
- Chapels: (Dan) 656.
- Ruins: (Sw) 579.
- Shrine C: (Dan) 502.
- Stave: (Norw) 436j, 563b. — Origin (Norw) 575.
- Stone: 11th C (Sw) 597.
- Wooden: 11th C (Sw) 597.
- Excavations (Dan) 594, (Finn) 576, (Norw) 563, 713m, (Sw) 539, 596, 717:15, 725c, (Med-PM:Norw) 572. — Town (Sw) 629i.
- Graves & churchyards (Dan) 584, 594, (Finn) 576, (Ger) 567, (Norw) 436d, 563a, 571, 642, 643, 646, (Sw) 438, 708m, 718:10, (Med-PM:Norw) 628:2, (PM:Svalbard) 689. — Inventory (Dan) 561, (Norw) 568, orientation of G (Norw) 591, Royal G (Sw) 464, sepulchral monuments (Dan) 505, (Sw) 532, tombstones (Dan) 488, 543, (Sw) 490, 500, 515, 539, 580.
- Interior fittings (Med-PM:Ger) 567,

- (Med-PM:Norw) 563d. — Altarpieces (Dan) 530, 538, (Dan, Ger) 627, (Sw) 532, 539, bells (Dan, Ger) 477, bronze fonts (Dan, Ger) 477, choir-stalls (Dan) 544, inventory (Dan) 561, (Norw) 568, memorial shields (Dan) 531, (Sw) 532, piscina (Dan) 496, shrines (Dan) 462k, wooden cabinet (Dan) 486.
- See also **Iconography, Paintings, Religious objects, Sculpture & reliefs**
- See also **Hospitals, Monasteries, Paintings:Murals, Sculpture & reliefs**
- CIMBRI** See **Germanic peoples**
- CISTS** See **Churches:Graves & churchyards, Graves**
- CLASP BUTTONS** See **Ornaments**
- CLASSIFICATION** See **Methods**
- CLAY PIPES** See **Pipes**
- CLIMATE** Changes (Med:Greenl) 551.
- See also **Vegetational history**
- CLOISONNE** See **Ornamentation**
- CLOTHING & DRESS** (Vik:Sw) 396, 722y. — BA finds before 1896 (Dan) 238, cope (Med:Sw) 539, depicted (Vik:Norw) 405, (Med:Dan) 484, ecclesiastical (Med:Sw) 725h, man's dress (Med:Sw) 529, mittens (Med:Norw) 492, (PM:Sw) 688, whalers' (PM:Svalbard) 689, women's (Med:Sw) 499.
- See also **Ornaments, Shoes, Textiles**
- COFFINS** See **Graves**
- COGS** See **Boats & ships**
- COINS & CURRENCY**
- Post-Med: Plate money (Sw) 672.
  - Coins Hoards (Vik-PM:Finn) 751, weight diversity (Med:Sw) 562k.
  - IA: (RomIA-Med:Sw) 708i.
  - RomIA: (Dan, Ger) 263. — Denars 270.
  - GerIA: Sceattas 291, 292, (Dan) 294, 338, (Sw) 362, solidi (Sw) 289, 293.
  - Vik: (Irish) 348, (Sw) 345, 352, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 362, 708j,k. — Anglo-Saxon (Finn) 376, Arabic 296, Byzantine 394, cir-
- culation (Sw) 374, 375, coinage (Dan) 453, German (Sw) 343, gold (Norw, Sw) 344, hoarding (Sw) 411, Knut (Sw) 349, mints (Sw) 361, research project (Sw) 360, Roman model (Dan, Sw) 377.
- Med: (Dan) 620, 638, (Norw) 459, (Sw) 718:10. — Bracteates (Sw) 447, 460, Byzantine 394, coinage (Dan) 453, copper sterlings (Dan) 456, German (Sw) 343, gold (Norw, Sw) 344, (Sw) 485, gros tournois (Sw) 451, history & C 457, hoarding (Dan) 455, (Sw) 411, in church (Norw) 563c, 572, (Sw) 562k,n, mints (Sw) 447, 449, 460, Rebels' issues (Sw) 458.
- Post-Med: Hoarding (Dan) 455, in church (Norw) 563c, 572.
- Readers are advised to consult *Numismatic literature* for better numismatic coverage
- See also **Hoards**
- COLONIZATION** See **Migrations, Settlement history, Vegetational history**
- COMBED WARE CULTURE** Corded Ware & C (Finn) 131, 150, figurines (Finn) 173, (Finn, Al) 168, human effigy (Finn) 785, Mongolid element 90h, origin 90e, ?seasonality (Al) 125.
- COMBS** See **Bone & antler**
- COMMUNICATIONS & TRANSPORT** (SA:N Norw) 157, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 297, (Med-PM:Dan) 651.
- Bridges (Neo:Dan) 833t, (CeltIA, Vik:Sw) 393, inland (IA-PM:Norw) 790, mountain stations (Vik-Med:Norw) 558, passage Skagerrak/Limfjord (Dan) 432, processional road (Vik:Sw) 710h, rivers (SA-PM:Sw) 730, roads (Sw) 722r, sea routes (Celt-RomIA) 249, (Vik-Med:Norw) 655, secret passage (?Med:Norw) 713b, skis (SA) 225, (GerIA-Med:Finn) 412, sledge runner (CeltIA, RomIA:Finn) 253, spikes & skates (Vik:Sw) 396, waterways (GerIA-Med:Sw) 562i, (Vik-Med:Ger) 395, (Med:Sw) 469, 481, (Med:Al) 574.

- See also Boats & ships, Diffusion, Migrations, Towns:Plans, Trade & exchange of goods, Vehicles
- COMPUTER PROCESSING** See Data processing
- CONSERVATION & RESTORATION**
  - Alum method 250, education (Norw) 54, historiography (Norw) 54, preservation of Med town-planning (Sw) 440, restoration concepts (Med:Sw) 603.
  - Ancient monuments (Sw) 722w.
    - Passage grave (Sw) 144.
  - Boats & ships (CeltIA:Dan) 250, (PM:Dan) 675.
  - Buildings Masoned house (Med:Sw) 603.
  - Objects Bronze brooches 39, corroded weights (Vik:Sw) 341, grave chest (Med:Norw) 563i, silver-sheet brooches (GerIA:Dan) 317, sword (Vik:Norw) 713d, water-corroded bronze (PM:Sw) 670.
  - Paintings Murals (Dan) 446, 484, 501, (PM:Dan) 671, on wood (Med: Sw) 541.
  - For papers of technical nature See *Art and Archaeology Technical Abstracts*
  - See also Archaeology:Legislation, Reconstructions, Technical analyses
- CONTAINERS**
  - Copper alloys Cauldrons (RomIA: Norw) 284, (Med-PM:Finn) 789, insular (Vik) 413.
  - Pewter Flask (PM:Ål) 683.
  - Silver Gundestrup cauldron (CeltIA: Dan) 77.
  - Soapstone (Vik-Med:Norw) 558.
  - See also Ceramics:Pottery, Glass, Woodworking
- CONVENTS** See Monasteries
- COOKING** See Food & cooking
- COOKING STONE CAIRNS** (heaps of fire-cracked stones) See Settlements
- COPPER** See relevant entries and Metal
- CORDED WARE CULTURE** (Finn) 131, 147. — Craniology 90h, origin 90a,e,g, 264h, 757, (Finn) 150, Pan-European horizon 158, 160, Pyheensilta & C (Finn) 150, symposium (Dan,Sw) 142.
- See also Ceramics, Graves, Settlements
- COURIANS** See Baltic peoples
- COURT SITES** See Settlements
- CRAFTS** See Handicrafts
- CREMATIONS** See Graves
- CRIMINALS** See Society
- CRIPPLES** See Diseases, medicine & health
- CRISES** See Agriculture
- CROPS** See Agriculture
- CROSSES** See Religious objects, Sculpture & reliefs, Symbols
- CRUCIBLES** See Metal:Working
- CRUCIFIX** See Churches:Interior fittings, Sculpture & reliefs
- CULT** See Pagan religion
- CULT HOUSES** See Pagan religion: Mortuary & cult houses
- CULTURAL LANDSCAPE** (Sw) 722f, (IA-PM:Sw) 547. — Heaths (Neo-PM:Norw) 89b, planning (Dan) 2, (Sw) 5, project (SA-PM:Sw) 712, survey (SA-PM:Sw) 61, symposium 89, 833.
- See also Agriculture, Settlements: Settlement history, Stock-raising, Vegetational history
- CULTURES** See relevant entries and Theory
- CUP MARKS** See Rock art
- CURRENCY** See Coins & currency, Trade & exchange of goods
- CURRENCY BARS** See Metal
- C13** See Technical analyses
- DAGGERS** See Weapons & armour
- DAMS** See Mills & querns
- DATA PROCESSING** Ancient monuments (Sw) 41, classification by discriminant analysis (GerIA-Vik: Norw) 290, compendium 44, C14-database 59, database of finds and monuments (Dan) 16, excavation documentation (Norw) 436e, in museums (Norw) 3, in numismatics (Vik:Sw) 374, multivariate 273, urban finds (Sw) 434d.
- DATING** See Chronology

- DEFENCES** See Fortifications
- DEGLACIATION** See Geology
- DEMOGRAPHY** (SA-PM:Sw) 61.  
 — Children 715a, (SA:Sw) 110, (Neo: Norw) 164.  
 — Gender 74, (SA:Norw) 143, (BA) 211, (IA) 298. — Female inheritance 369, women 715, (Dan) 76, (IA: Norw) 716c.  
 — Population size (Neo:Sw) 176, (Med:Greenl) 549, 551. — Fluctuations (Neo:Finn) 150, urbanization & P (Med:Sw) 465.  
 — See also Physical anthropology, Society
- DENDROCHRONOLOGY** See Chronology
- DENDRO-ECOLOGY** See Vegetational history
- DIATOM ANALYSES** See Geology
- DICE** See Religious objects
- DICUIL** See Written sources
- DIET** See Food & cooking
- DIFFUSION** Scand-GB (GerIA-Med: GB) 404.  
 — See also Migrations, Trade & exchange of goods
- DISEASES, MEDICINE & HEALTH** (GerIA:Sw) 326. — Anemia (Mes: Sw) 141, animals (CeltIA-PM) 835, arthritis (Neo:Dan) 189, (Neo: Sw) 203, asbestos (Mes-Med) 95, plague (IA-Med) 841, Scheuermann's disease (Med:Dan) 462j, trepanation (Neo:Dan) 201, (Neo:Sw) 188, tumour (Med:Dan) 664.
- DISTRIBUTION** See Chorology, Communications & transport, Diffusion, Migrations, Trade & exchange of goods
- DOCUMENTATION**  
 — of a special object, see the relevant entry  
 — See also Conservation & preservation, Data processing, Fieldwork & documentation, Inventorization of ancient monuments
- DOGS** See Animals
- DOLMENS** See Graves
- DOMARRINGAR** (= Stone circles)  
 See Graves
- DOMESTICATION** See Animals
- DONJONS** See Fortifications
- DRESS** See Clothing
- DRINKING HORNS** See Food & cooking
- DWELLING SITES** See Settlements
- DYKES** See Fortifications
- ECOLOGY** Ecosystems (SA-PM:Sw) 61, handbook in palaeoecology, etc. 91, human E 93, perceived environment 47, symposium 89, 833, urban (PM:Sw) 701.  
 — See also Agriculture, Animals, Plants, Settlements: Settlement history, Vegetational history
- ECONOMY** Coastal (IA:Norw) 759, resource exploitation (Greenl) 727, subsistence vs surplus (Vik-Med: Greenl) 551.  
 — See also Agriculture, Coins, Handicrafts, Hunting & fishing, Stock-raising, Trade & exchange of goods
- EDGE-WEAR** See Functional interpretation
- EDP** See Data processing
- ELK** See Animals, Hunting & fishing
- ENAMEL** See Art
- ENCYCLOPEDIAS** Germanic archaeology 4, Med archaeology 435.
- ENTOMOLOGY** See Animals: Insects
- EPIGRAPHY** See Inscriptions
- ERTEBØLLE CULTURE** (Dan) 131, 833p, (Sw) 122, 141. — Ethnicity (Dan,Sw) 107.  
 — See also Graves, Houses & huts, Settlements & dwelling sites
- ESKIMOES** See Inuits
- ESTONIANS** See Finno-Ugrian peoples
- ETHNICITY** (Mes:Dan,Sw) 107. — Finn (Neo:Finn, Kar, Sov) 148, (Neo: Lith) 149, Germanic (SA-IA) 264, ideology 56, misuse of concept 12, research history 264h,i, symposium 90, Saami 745, (Finn) 789, (Norw) 798, (BA-PM:N Norw) 765, Saami/Nordic (Med:Norw) 767.  
 — See also Physical anthropology and Baltic peoples, Finno-Ugrian

- peoples, Germanic peoples, Indo-European peoples, Inuits, Saamis, Slavic peoples
- ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY** 86, 722x, (Norw) 765, (PM:Greenl) 690.
- ETHNOGRAPHY** See Social anthropology
- EXCAVATIONS** See relevant entries and Archaeology:Excavation catalogues, Fieldwork & documentation
- EXCHANGE** See Coins, Trade & exchange of goods
- EXHIBITIONS** See Archaeology: Museums
- EXPERIMENTAL ARCHAEOLOGY**  
Agriculture, etc. 810, flint tools (SA) 154, glazing (Med) 514, sailing (SA-Vik:Dan) 78d, (Vik) 78e, (Vik-PM) 387, shipbuilding (Vik-PM) 387, stone axes (Neo) 155, stone tools (SA:Sw) 102, the public & E (Sw) 53, wheel-ploughing (Med:Dan) 552, wood carving (Vik:Norw) 403.  
— See also Reconstructions
- FAIENCE** See Ceramic:Pottery
- FARMING** See Agriculture, Economy, Stock-raising
- FARMS** See Houses, Settlements, Villages
- FASHION** See Clothing & dress, Hair & beard, Ornaments, Shoes
- FEMINISM** See Theory
- FENCES** See Agriculture, Stock-raising
- FEUDALISM** See Society
- FIBULAE** See Ornaments:Brooches
- FIELD SYSTEMS** See Agriculture
- FIELDWORK & DOCUMENTATION** — Excavation & phosphate analyses (Neo:Ål) 146, find distribution (SA:N Sw) 187, geophysical prospecting (Sw) 35, metal-detectors (Vik:Sw) 420, planning & priorities (Sw) 730, preserving or rejecting finds (Med:Norw) 436c, rescue excavations (Dan) 7, stray finds 38, urban stratigraphy (Med) 641.  
— Documentation of Coin hoard (Vik: Sw) 345, fields (Med-PM:Dan) 552, rock-carvings (BA) 207.
- Documentation techniques Stereo-photogrammetry (Dan) 51.
- Excavation techniques Urban (Med: Sw) 442.
- Phosphate analyses See Soil
- See also Inventorization, Underwater archaeology
- FIGURINES** See Art
- FILIGREE** See Ornamentation
- FINGER RINGS** See Ornaments
- FINNO-UGRIAN PEOPLES** 757, 779, (SA-Med:Sov) 754e, (BA: Sov) 754a, (BA-IA):Finn) 264e, (IA:Est,Lat,Lith) 754b, (Med-PM): Finn) 789. — Craniology (Neo-IA) 90h, Estonians (Vik-Med:Sw) 461, Karelians (IA-Med:Kar) 754c, origin 90g.  
— See also Saamis
- FIRE-CRACKED STONES** See Settlements
- FIREPLACES** See Houses:Interior fittings
- FISH** See Animals, Hunting & fishing
- FLINT TOOLS & TECHNOLOGY**  
See Stone
- FLOODINGS** See Shorelines
- FONTS** See Churches:Interior fittings, Sculpture & reliefs
- FOOD & COOKING** (Med) 435.  
— Bread diet (Med:Dan,Sw) 479, C13 & diet 57, diet (Mes:Dan) 136c, (PM:Sw) 701.  
— Equipment Drinking horns (Vik) 413, (PM:Icel) 520, kilns (IA:Sw) 803, spit (Vik:Sw) 396, spoons (BA-PM:Norw) 765, (Med:Finn) 535.  
— Food & drinks Fish stew (Mes:Sw) 141.  
— See also Agriculture:Crops, Animals, Hunting & fishing
- FORTIFICATIONS**  
— Defence churches Towers (Med:Ål) 562p.  
— Donjons *Kastal* (Med:Sw) 708m.  
— Earthworks, dykes & ramparts (Finn) 829, (Med:Dan) 604. — Redoubts (PM:Sw) 718:4.  
— Hill-forts (Sw) 720c, (?Neo:Sw) 199,

- (BA-Med:Sw) 831, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 709i, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 830.
- **Moated sites** (Med:Dan) 434g, 604, 605, 608, 610, 614, (Med:Dan,Sw) 434f, (Med:Sw) 622, 718:11, 721e.
  - **Dating** (Med:Dan) 613, survey (Med:Dan) 609.
- **Mottes** (Med:Dan) 614.
- **Palisades** (SA:Finn) 184, (GerIA:Est) 337.
- **Ring-forts** (Vik:Dan) 417.
- **Town defences** (Vik:Dan) 430, (Med:Est) 619, (Med:Sw) 660, 718:8, (Med-PM:Dan) 651, 656, (PM:Sw) 697.
- **Underwater fortifications** (Vik:Sw) 427.
- See also **Castles & manors**, **Causewayed camps**, **Warfare**
- FOUNDRIES** See **Metal:Working**
- FRANKS** See **Germanic peoples**
- FRESCOES** See **Paintings:Murals**
- FRISIANS** See **Germanic peoples**
- FUNCTIONAL INTERPRETATION**
  - **Microwear** 37, (SA:Sw) 102, 112, (Mes) 106, 114, (Mes:Sw) 724f.
  - See also **Experimental archaeology**
- FUNERARY RITUAL** See **Churches:Graves, Graves, Pagan religion**
- FUNNEL BEAKER CULTURE** See **TRB culture**
- FURNACES** See **Metal**
- FURNITURE** See **Churches:Interior fittings**, **Houses:Interior fittings**
- FURS** See **Trade & exchange of goods**
- FUPARK** See **Runes**
- GAMES & PLAY** Toys (Norw) 715a, (Neo:Norw) 164, (Vik:Far) 408, (Med:Dan) 637.
- GARNETS** See **Stone**
- GATHERING** Gender (SA:Norw) 143.
  - See also **Hunting & fishing**, **Plants**
- GEMS** See **Ornaments**
- GENDER** See **Demography**
- GENETICS** See **Physical anthropology**
- GEOLOGY** Handbook in palaeoecology, etc. 91, molluscs 833d,f, varves (Sw) 36.
- **Diatom analyses** 833c. — From sherds (Neo) 42.
- **Landscape** (Norw) 834, (Sw) 725a, 833z, (Vik:Dan) 432, (Med-PM:Dan) 630.
- **Petrology** (RomIA:Norw) 284, (GerIA:Norw) 713a. — Fire-cracked stones (BA:Sw) 229.
- **Sediment analyses** (Mes-RomIA:Sw) 94.
- See also **Climate**, **Shorelines**, **Soil**, **Vegetational history**
- GERMANIC PEOPLES** Craniology (Neo-Vik) 90c, Franks, Frisians (GerIA:Finn) 307, (GerIA-Vik) 296, 299e, *götar, sveoner* (Vik:Sw) 353, origin (CeltIA) 77, 90b, Rus (Vik: Sov) 394, Saxons (IA:Ger) 262, Scand (Celt-RomIA) 249, Scand, Icel (IA-PM) 90d, Swedes (Med:Finn) 73, the concept (Celt-GerIA) 264.
- See also **Northman culture**
- GLASS Analyses** (GerIA:Sw) 324, production (PM:Sw) 661.
- **Vessels** (GerIA) 303, (GerIA/Vik:Norw) 330, (Vik:Sw) 722n, (PM:Norw) 682, 685. — Ger goblets (Med-PM:Norw) 602, Snartemo (GerIA:Sw) 324.
- See also **Ornaments:Beads**
- GLOBULAR AMPHORA CULTURE** 142d. — Origin 90a.
- GODS** See **Pagan religion**
- GOLD** See relevant entries and **Metal**
- GOLD BRACTEATES** See **Ornaments:Pendants**
- GOLD COLLARS** See **Ornaments**
- GOLD FOIL FIGURES** See **Guldgubbar**
- GOLDEN HORNS** 316.
- GOTHIC ART** See **Churches, Iconography, Paintings, Sculpture & reliefs**
- GRANULATION** See **Ornamentation**
- GRAVES** In art (Norw) 824, ship-setting catalogue (Neo-Vik) 84, ship-settings as observatories 828, stone-settings (BA-Vik:Sw) 710a, terminology (BA-Vik:Sw) 710a.
- **SA** (N Norw) 711g.
- **Mes** (Dan) 133, (Dan,Sw) 107, (Sw)

108. — Ritual food (Sw) 141.
- **Neo** (Norw) 190. — Cairns (Sw) 708a, in pile dwelling (Sw) 176, megaliths 722x.
  - **Corded Ware** (Dan) 142b,f, 742, (Finn) 197. — Stone cists (Dan) 192.
  - **Pitted Ware** Red-ochre (Sw) 188.
  - **TRB** (Dan) 133. — Distribution (Dan) 151, dolmens (Norw) 175, long dolmens (Dan) 195, (Sw) 194, megaliths 196, (Ger) 191, (Sw) 145, 722b, passage-graves (Dan) 193, (Sw) 163.
  - **Late Neo** (Dan) 198, (Sw) 722g,q. — Stone cists (Dan) 192.
  - **BA** (Dan) 198, 244, 739, (Norw) 284, (Sw) 226. — Cairns (Dan) 245, (Finn) 257, 258, 791:1, (Norw) 219, (Sw) 718:6, 724e, chorology (Sw) 210, 722ae, house urns 724a, oak coffins (Dan) 4, 238, orientation 826, rock art & G (Sw) 236, 237, ship-settings 84, (Sw) 232, 246, social & economic interpretation (BA:Sw) 241, stone-settings (Sw) 717:9, wooden cists (Sw) 194.
  - **IA** (Dan) 739, (Norw) 716c, (Sw) 722t, (Celt-GerIA:Sw) 226, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 708d, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 328. — Blacksmiths' 769, cairns (Finn) 791:1, (Rom-GerIA: Finn) 833v, cemeteries (BA-Vik: Norw) 284, (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 259, (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 273, (RomIA-Vik:Finn) 821, (GerIA-Vik:Est) 424, cremations (GerIA-Vik:Est) 333, settlements & G (Sw) 799, 827, ship-settings (CeltIA-Vik) 84, (GerIA/Vik:Dan) 422, ?thing mounds (Sw) 756.
  - **CeltIA** Cairns (Finn) 257, 258, mound (Norw) 256, stone circles (Norw) 284, tarand (Sw) 717:9.
  - **RomIA** (Dan) 283, (Norw) 282. — Cairns (Finn) 286, (Sw) 718:6, cemeteries (Dan) 285, tarand (Est) 281.
  - **GerIA** (Dan) 317, (Est) 322, (Norw) 713g, (Sw) 708g. — Boat-G (GB) 335, cemeteries (Sw) 717:25, 718:5, cremations (Est) 300, weapon G 315, (Finn) 321.
  - **Vik** (Icel) 722j, (Sw) 718:13. — Arm positions (Sw) 722e, cemeteries (Sw) 781, chambers (Dan) 340, Christian influence (Norw) 591, mortuary houses (Dan) 423, 425, Norse (GB) 383, orientation 826, royal (Dan) 401, (Vik:Dan, Ger) 378, royal mounds (Norw) 421, weapon G (Norw) 721p, (N Norw) 711h.
  - **Med** (Finn) 559. — Cremations (Est) 424, Saami (Sw) 560.
  - **Post-Med** Death-houses (Greenl) 692.
  - See also **Churches:Graves & churchyards, Pagan religion:Funerary ritual**
  - GRIPPING BEAST** See Art
  - GULDGUBBAR/GULDGUBBER/GULLGUBBER** 334, (GerIA:Dan) 325.
  - GÖTER** See **Germanic peoples**
  - HABITATION MOUNDS** See **Settlements**
  - HAIR & BEARD** Women's hairstyle (Med:Finn) 504.
  - See also **Toilet requisites, Bone & antler:Combs**
  - HAMLETS** See **Villages**
  - HANDICRAFTS & CRAFTSMEN** (BA:Dan) 214, (CeltIA:Sw) 723a. — Blacksmiths (IA) 769, comb-makers (GerIA-Med:Norw) 777, jewellers' tools (Vik) 389, legislation (Med: Dan) 434a, mobility (GerIA) 335, organisation (GerIA:Sw) 329, shoemaking (Med:Dan) 434b, specialization 70, (IA) 298, urban (Med:Sw) 725d.
  - **Craftsmen** Adam van Düren (PM: Sw) 625, Claus Berg 530, Peter Hansen, bell founder (Med:Ger) 477.
  - See also **Art, Bone & antler, Bricks & tiles, Ceramic, Glass, Masonry, Metal, Shoes, Stone, Textiles**
  - HARBOURS** See **Ports & harbours**
  - HARPOONS** See **Hunting & fishing**
  - HEARTHS & FIREPLACES** See **Houses:Interior fittings**
  - HEATHS** See **Cultural landscape**

- HELMETS** See Weapons & armour
- HERALDRY** See Iconography
- HILL-FORTS** See Fortifications
- HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY** (Sw) 547a.
- See also Area planning, Settlement history, Villages & hamlets
- HISTORY** Archaeology & H 267.
- See also Written sources
- HISTORY OF ARCHAEOLOGY** See Archaeology
- HISTORY OF RELIGION** 240. — Archaeology & H (SA) 132, (BA) 87, 243, (Vik) 365.
- HOARDS**
- Neo 196. — Flint (Dan) 161, (N Sw) 153.
  - BA Wagon- & horse-fittings (Dan) 4.
  - IA (RomIA-Med:Sw) 708i.
  - GerIA Gold (Ger) 409, (Sw) 293.
  - Vik In settlements (Sw) 420, (Sw) 708j, interpretation (Sw) 411, silver (Ger) 409, (Irish) 348, (Sw) 375, 392, 721q, 722s.
  - Med Interpretation (Sw) 411.
  - See also Coins, Pagan religion: Offerings
- HONESTONES** See Stone
- HORN** See Bone & antler
- HORSE FURNITURE** (Vik:Sw) 396.
- Caparison (Med:Sw) 524, hoards (BA:Dan) 4, horseshoes (Med:Ål) 482.
- HORSES** See Animals
- HOSPITALS** (Dan) 656, (Finn) 657.
- Fitting up (Sw) 590, Holy Ghost (Ger) 567.
- HOUSES & HUTS** (Neo-BA:Dan) 807, (BA-RomIA:Norw) 713h, (Vik-Med:Dan) 739, (Vik-Med:Sw) 722a.
- Buried horse skulls (PM:Dan) 695.
- SA (N Norw) 711c,d, (N Sw) 801.
  - Sunken (N Sw) 183, 185.
  - Mes (Sw) 127, 135, 709c. — Ertebølle (Sw) 122, 123, Maglemose (Dan) 129.
  - Neo Corded Ware (Dan) 142, æ, ö, ac, Late Neo (Dan) 142r, æ, ab, 200, 742, pile dwellings (Sw) 176, TRB (Dan) 142r, 200.
  - BA (Dan) 200, (Dan,Sw) 248. — Bole construction (Dan) 247.
- IA (Dan) 809, (Celt-GerIA:Finn) 791:2. — Room division (Rom-GerIA: Sw) 339, statical analysis of reconstructions (Norw) 336.
  - CeltIA (Dan) 742, (Finn) 255, 260.
  - GerIA (Sw) 808. — Metrology (Sw) 329, pit-H (Dan) 332, (Sw) 722aa.
  - Vik (Far) 416, (Sw) 135. — Log H (Norw) 558, (Sw) 415, pit-H (Dan) 332, (Sw) 415, 553, 650.
  - Med (Dan) 556, 626a, 632, 651, 811, (Sw) 650, 707a, 808. — Brick (Dan) 632, "clay bottoms" (Sw) 717: 12:9:10, coastal huts (Sw) 437c, half-timbered (Dan) 616, 617, 620, log H (Norw) 558, masoned (Sw) 603, 607, 618, 708m, masonry store (Sw) 593, pit-H (Sw) 553, town H (Sw) 653, town-hall (Norw) 602, (Sw) 624, wooden (Sw) 599, wooden basement (Dan) 620.
  - Post-Med (Dan) 556, 620, 632, 811, (Norw) 615, (Svalbard) 691, 693, (Sw) 438, 718:1. — Coastal huts (Sw) 437c, half-timbered (Dan) 616, Saami (Norw) 700, town H (Sw) 718: 7, town-hall (Sw) 707a, winter house (Greenl) 692, wooden (Sw) 599.
  - Interior fittings (Med-PM:Dan) 556. — Baby's chair (Med:Sw) 545, fire-places (Med:Sw) 612, hearths & ovens (IA-PM:Est,Finn,Sov) 832.
  - See also Castles & manors, Pagan religion: Mortuary & cult houses, Settlements
- HUMAN OSTEOLOGY** See Physical anthropology
- HUNDREDS** See Society
- HUNTING & FISHING** (CeltIA-PM) 835. — Camps (Neo:Sw) 176, coast/inland (BA:Sw) 232, farming vs H & F 131, gender (SA:Norw) 143, sedentary/mobile (Neo:Sw) 202.
- Equipment Arrows (SA:Sw) 43, bows (SA:N Scand) 225, F gear (Med: Norw) 476, fish weirs (RomIA:Dan) 80, harpoons (Greenl) 727a, various (BA-PM:Norw) 765.
  - Fishing (Neo:Sw) 188, (Med:Ål) 574. — Agriculture vs F (RomIA: Dan) 279, cod *et al.* (Mes:Dan) 120,

- herring preparation (Med:Sw) 717: 12:9, seasonal (GerIA-PM:Sw) 555, stations (Med:Dan) 645, (Med:Sw) 565, 718:10, stockfish (Med:N Norw) 711j, sturgeon (Med) 663.
- Hunting (Norw) 741. — Aurochs (Mes:Dan) 833n, caribou (Greenl) 796, falconry depicted (Med-PM) 508, furbearers (GerIA-Med:Sw) 775, reindeer (SA-Norw) 713k, (Mes: Norw) 138, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 777, Russ (PM:Svalbard) 691, 693.
  - Sea-hunting (Greenl) 727, (Neo: Sw) 188. — Russ (PM:Svalbard) 691, 693, seals (Mes-BA:Finn,Sw,Ål) 131, (Neo:Ål) 125, (Celt-RomIA:Ål) 254, whaling (SA-IA:Norw) 814, (PM: Svalbard) 689.
  - Traps (N Norw) 711g. — Elk (BA-PM:Norw) 793, pitfalls (Norw) 741, (SA:N Sw) 801, (IA-Med:Sw) 709f, (IA-PM:Norw) 790, (RomIA:Norw) 805, (Vik-Med:Norw) 558, reindeer (IA-PM:Norw) 794, wooden (Dan) 813.
  - See also Animals
- HUSBANDRY** See Stock-raising
- ICONOGRAPHY** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] Agnus Dei (Dan) 488, armour (Dan) 509, Bridgetine 489, (Med-PM) 483, Christian motifs in GerIA 305d, cross (Sw) 507, female influence (Sw) 491, lions (Vik:Dan) 398, murals (Dan) 537, (Finn,Sw) 523, (Ger) 567, (Sw) 525, murals, survey (Med:Dan,Sw) 484, Sigurd Saga 397d, symbols of God (Sw) 534, "the righteous prince" (Med:Dan) 505, the Rosary (Dan) 530.
- Biblical motifs (Dan) 446, 501, 503, 511, 530, 538, (Dan,Sw) 513, (Sw) 526, 564, (PM:Dan) 671. — Abraham & Melchizedek (PM:Icel) 520, life of Christ (Sw) 527, Mary (Sw) 516, Old Testament (Sw) 540, (Med-PM:Dan,Sw) 512, the Passion (Dan) 544, the sinner's justification (Med:Dan) 531.
  - Heraldry (Sw) 562m.
- Saints & legends (Dan) 486, 503, 511, (Sw) 526, 564. — St Erik, on coins (Sw) 458, female (Sw) 491, St Hjælper 502, St Knud (Dan,Sw) 462d, St Nicolas (Sw) 542, St Paul (Dan) 446, Veronica (Dan) 533.
  - Pagan iconography See Art, Pagan religion, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes:Runestones
- IDEOLOGY** See Christianity, Pagan religion, Society
- IMMIGRATION** See Migrations
- IMPORT** See Trade & exchange of goods
- INDEXES** Kulturen 1935-85 (Sw) 14, Kuml 1951-1980 (Dan) 24.
- INDO-EUROPEAN PEOPLES** 757, (SA-IA) 264h. — Origin (Neo-BA) 90a, religion (BA) 87.
- INHUMATIONS** See Graves
- INSCRIPTIONS** (Med:Sw) 500. — On ?boundary stone (Med:Finn) 536.
- See also Runes
- INSECTS** See Animals:Insects
- INUITS/ESKIMOES** Research survey (Greenl) 732, survey 72, (Greenl) 68, symposium (Greenl) 727.
- Palaeo-Eskimo cultures (Greenl) 727a,c,e, 806. — Dorset (Greenl) 796, Saqqaq (Greenl) 204, 804.
  - Neo-Eskimo cultures (Greenl) 727b,e,f, (PM:Greenl) 690, 692. — Thule (Greenl) 796.
- INVENTORIZATION OF ANCIENT MONUMENTS & SITES** (Dan) 739, 742, (Finn) 734, (Norw) 669, 729, (N Norw) 711, (Sw) 709b, 710, 733, 736, 740, 747, (SA:N Norw) 711d,g. — EDP (Dan) 16, (Sw) 41, legislation & I (Dan) 2, mapping 91, representativity (Norw) 9, (Sw) 815, (SA:Sw) 103, (IA:Sw) 817, 827, SA in cultivated areas (Sw) 710b, (SA: Sw) 104.
- See also Surveys, Underwater archaeology
- IRON** See relevant entries and Metal
- IVORY** See Bone & antler
- JELLING STYLE** See Art
- JEWELLERY** See Ornaments

- KARELIANS** See Finno-Ugrian peoples
- KAUPANG** See Markets & pre-urban settlements
- KEEPS** See Fortifications
- KEYS** See Locks & keys
- KILNS, OVENS, ETC.** See Bricks & tiles, Ceramics, Houses:Interior fittings, Metal
- KINGS** See Society
- KINSHIP** See Society
- KIUKAINEN CULTURE** 180, (Ål) 125.
- KNIVES (BA:Finn)** 223.  
— See also Stone, Weapons & armour
- KØKKENMØDDINGER** See Settlements
- KÖPING** See Markets, Towns
- LABORATORY ARCHAEOLOGY**  
See relevant entries and Conservation & restoration, Technical analyses
- LABYRINTHS (Sw)** 823, 825, 828.
- LANCES** See Weapons & armour
- LAND UPLIFT** See Shorelines
- LANDNAM** See Vegetational history
- LAPPS** See Saamis
- LATE NEOLITHIC CULTURE** (Dan) 142,q,æ,ab.  
— See also Graves, Houses & huts, Settlements
- LAWS** See Archaeology:Legislation, Society, Written sources
- LEAD** See Metal
- LEATHER & HIDE** See Shoes
- LEDING/LEDUNG/LEIDANG** See Warfare
- LEGISLATION** See Archaeology: Legislation
- LICHENOMETRY** See Chronology
- LID** See Society
- LINGUISTICS** Germanic (BA-IA) 264c,d, Germanic-Finnic (BA-IA) 264e, Kalevala 147, language groups (Pal-Med) 757, Swedish (Vik:Ger) 63b, trade words (RomIA-Vik) 299d, *Urnordisch* (Celt-GerIA) 264j.  
— See also Place-names, Runes
- LITHIC TECHNOLOGY** See Stone: Technology
- LITHUANIANS** See Baltic peoples
- LITURGIC OBJECTS** See Clothing & dress, Religious objects
- LOCKS & KEYS (Vik:Sw)** 722af.
- LOG-BOATS** See Boats & ships
- MACES** See Stone
- MACRO-FOSSIL ANALYSES** See Plants
- MAGIC** See Pagan religion
- MAGLEMOSE CULTURE (Dan)** 117.
- MAGNATES** See Society
- MANORS** See Castles & manors
- MAPS & MAPPING** 91. — Sea routes (Med:Sw) 481.  
— See also Fieldwork & documentation, Inventorization of ancient monuments
- MARINE ARCHAEOLOGY** See Underwater archaeology
- MARKETS & PRE-URBAN SETTLEMENTS** [The names are listed in *Site index*] (IA:Finn) 766, (GerIA-Vik:Dan) 338, (GerIA-Vik:Ger) 429, (Vik:Norw) 391, 421, (Vik:Sw) 722d, (Med:N Sw) 437b, (PM:N Sw) 437d.  
— Chapels & seasonal fishing (Med:Sw) 565, 718:10, GerIA (GerIA:Sw) 329, ports-of-trade (IA) 82, royal support (Vik-Med:Sw) 471.  
— See also Ports & harbours, Towns, Trade & exchange of goods
- MARXISM** See Theory
- MASONRY** Chronology of techniques (Med:Sw) 595, horse-power (Med:Ål) 482, Med architectural drawing (Sw) 562j.  
— See also Castles, Churches, Fortifications, Houses, Monasteries
- MAZES** See Labyrinths
- MEASURE, WEIGHT & TIME**  
— Measure Cubits (GerIA:Sw) 329, instruments (Vik:Sw) 396, Roman feet & cubits (IA-Med:Sw) 797.  
— Weight Gold (GerIA:Sw) 298, measuring weights (Vik:Sw) 341, scales (Vik) 413, (Med:Dan) 620, scales & weights (Vik:Sw) 396.  
— Time Calendar-stick (Med:Sw) 470, reckoning (SA-IA) 828.  
— See also Area planning, Astronomy

**MEGALITHS** See Graves**METAL**

- Analyses Bronze (RomIA:Norw) 284, gold (BA:Norw) 219, (IA:Sw) 289, iron slags (CeltIA:Sw) 773a, (GerIA:Sw) 302, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 808, (Med:Sw) 480, 718:3.
  - Production & supply
    - Copper alloys: (BA) 213, (BA: Norw) 218, (Med:Sw) 474, 773k.
    - Iron: (Sw) 724c,d, (BA-CeltIA: Sw) 228, (IA:Dan) 776, (IA: Sw) 747, 782, (CeltIA-RomIA:Sw) 226, (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 773, (Vik-Med:Norw) 805, (Med:Sw) 480, 718:3. — Corded Ware 142j, currency bar (GerIA:Finn) 331, furnaces (CeltIA:Finn) 251, (GerIA: Est) 300, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 781, survey (CeltIA-Med:Sw) 81.
    - Silver: Mines (PM:Sw) 702.
  - Working (Med:Norw) 643. — Enamel (Med:Dan) 511, filigree (Vik) 389, garnet jewellery (GerIA) 301, workshops (Vik-Med:Sw) 434d.
  - Equipment: Crucibles (BA:N Sw) 166, (Med:Dan) 620, lead model (Vik:GB) 402, models, moulds (Vik:Sw) 388, stone tools (BA: Dan) 214, tools (Vik:Sw) 392.
  - Copper alloys: (BA:Sw) 210, (Vik) 400, (Vik:Sw) 388, (Med: Dan) 638, (Med:Norw) 648. — Bells (Med) 473, (Med:Dan, Ger) 477, (Med:Norw) 713m, fonts (Med:Dan, Ger) 477.
  - Iron: (CeltIA:Sw) 773j, (GerIA: Sw) 302, (Med:Norw) 646. — Slags (Med) 434c, smithies (Vik/Med: Sw) 773c, (Vik-Med:Dan) 637, smiths' graves (IA) 769.
  - For metal objects see relevant entries
- METAL-DETECTORS** See Fieldwork & documentation
- METHODS** Analogies 87, classification (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 290, intrasite spatial analysis (SA:Dan, Sw) 55, (GerIA:Sw) 329, lichenometric chronology (IA-PM:Sw) 34, multivariate (BA:Sw) 210, source-criticism 191.

- See also relevant entries and Chorology, Chronology, Data processing, Experimental archaeology, Fieldwork & documentation, Functional interpretation, Inventoriation, Technical analyses, Theory

**METOLOGY** See Measure, weight & time**MICROLITHS** See Stone:Artefacts**MICROSCOPY** See Technical analyses**MICROWEAR** See Functional interpretation**MIDDENS** See Settlements & dwelling sites**MIGRATIONS** (RomIA-Vik:Est, Lat, Lith) 754b. — Corded Ware culture 160, Norse (GerIA:GB) 309, (Vik: GB) 383, 406, 413, Scand (GerIA: Est) 322, Swedish (Vik-Med:Ål) 547g, Swedish colonisation (GerIA-Med:N Sw) 775.

- Seasonal migrations See Settlements
- See also Diffusion, Trade & exchange of goods

**MILITARY** See Warfare**MILLS & QUERNS** (GerIA:Norw) 713a, (Med:Sw) 479. — Water-mills (Med:Dan) 434e, (PM:Norw) 680.**MINES** See Metal**MISSION** See Christianity**MITTENS** See Clothing & dress**MOATED SITES** See Fortifications**MODELS** See relevant entries and Methods, Theory**MOLLUSCS** See Animals**MONASTERIES & NUNNERIES**

[Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*]

Benedictine (Sw) 721d, Bridgetine (Dan) 496, (Med-PM) 483, catalogue (Norw) 589, Cistercian (Dan) 562a, (Norw) 562e, (Sw) 566, 583, Cistercian garden (Dan) 666, Dominican (Finn) 657, (Norw) 577, Franciscan (Dan) 543, (Ger) 627, (Sw) 629i, Franciscan church (Ål) 574, urban (Dan) 656, (Med:Dan) 651.

- See also Churches, Hospitals

**MORTUARY HOUSES** See Pagan religion:Mortuary & cult houses

- MOTTES** See Fortifications
- MOULDS** See Metal:Working
- MOUNDS** See Graves
- MOUNTINGS** See relevant entries as  
Horse furniture, Ornaments:Belt  
mountings, etc.
- MURALS** See Paintings
- MUSEUMS** See Archaeology:Museums
- MUSIC & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS**  
On murals (Med:Dan) 484, pipe  
(Med:Dan) 517.  
— See also Golden horns
- MYTHOLOGY** See Pagan religion,  
Written sources
- NAMES** See Personal names, Place  
names, Runes
- NAUTICAL ARCHAEOLOGY** See  
Underwater archaeology
- NECKLACES** See Ornaments
- NOMADIC PEOPLES** See Inuits,  
Saamis
- NORTHMAN CULTURE**  
— [Greenland] (Vik-Med) 68, 727f,  
732, (Med) 548. — Decline (Med)  
549, 551.
- NUCLEATED SITES** See Fortifications,  
Markets & pre-urban settlements,  
Ports & harbours, Towns,  
Villages & hamlets
- NUMISMATICS** See Coins & currency
- NUTRITION** See Food & cooking
- NYDAM STYLE** See Art
- OARS** See Boats & ships
- OBITUARIES** See Biographies
- OBSERVATORIES** See Astronomy
- ODONTOLOGY** See Physical anthropology
- OFFERINGS** See Bog corpses, Pagan  
religion:Offerings
- ORNAMENTATION** Cloisonné (GerIA)  
301, filigree (Vik) 389, ring-chain  
(Vik:Finn) 412, Romanesque (Vik-  
Med:Dan) 462k.  
— See also Art, Ceramic, Ornaments
- ORNAMENTS** (BA:Sw) 722v. —  
Clasp buttons (Rom-GerIA:Sw)  
722m, (GerIA:Est) 322, enamel  
works (Med:Dan) 511, filigree jewel-
- lery (Vik) 389, garnet jewellery  
(Rom-GerIA) 301, gems (IA) 4,  
gold (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 289, insular  
(Vik) 413, various (RomIA:Lith)  
269, (GerIA:Est) 424, (GerIA-Vik:  
Sw) 287, wrist-clasps (GerIA) 309.
- Beads (Neo:Dan) 142c,g, (Rom-  
GerIA:Dan) 273, (Vik:Sw) 722p,  
(PM:Greenl) 692. — Jet (Vik) 413,  
reticella (GerIA) 303, sword B  
(GerIA) 315.
- Belt mountings (RomIA:Norw) 282,  
(Vik:Sw) 396. — Buckles (GerIA:Est)  
322, sword B (GerIA) 315.
- Brooches
- BA: Caterpillar (Finn) 215, gold  
(Norw) 219.
  - IA: (Rom-GerIA:Dan) 273. —  
Button-on-bow (GerIA-Vik) 334.
  - RomIA: Silver & bronze (Norw)  
282.
  - GerIA: Band-shaped (Sw) 722h,  
crossbow (Finn) 215, 321, cruciform  
& silver-sheet (Dan) 317, equal-  
armed (Finn) 307, (Finn,Sw) 320.
  - Vik: Berdal (Dan) 338, Irish  
(Norw) 558, oval 400, (Ger) 409,  
penannular 413, (Finn) 785, Urnes  
721g, with runes (Sw) 385.
- Necklaces, bracelets & finger-rings  
(Vik:Sw) 396.
- B: (BA) 4. — Gold (GerIA:Sw)  
293.
  - F: Gold (Med:Dan) 533.
  - N: (RomIA:Finn) 275, (Vik:Finn)  
407. — Gold collars (GerIA:Sw)  
305h.
- Pendants Gold bracteates (GerIA)  
304, 305e,h, 308, (GerIA:Norw) 306,  
rock crystal (Med:Finn) 576.
- OSTEОLOGY** See Animals, Physical  
anthropology
- OVENS** See Bricks & tiles, Ceramics,  
Houses:Interior fittings, Lime,  
Metal
- PADDLES** See Boats & ships
- PAGAN RELIGION** Analytical methods  
(SA) 132, apotropaic protection  
(GerIA) 314, cannibalism 75,  
demons of death (GerIA-Vik) 311,

- Germanic (BA-Vik)** 264g, giantesses (Vik) 373, Gundestrup cauldron (CeltIA:Dan) 77, in archaeology 85, Medusa (GerIA:Sw) 312, myths & magic (Vik) 365, phenomenology 87, ritual fires (BA:Dan) 239, (BA-Vik:Norw) 822, shamanism (Med-PM:Finn) 687, sun cult (BA-Vik) 828, theoretical approach (BA:Dan) 32, theriomorphism (GerIA) 305c, travels of the dead (GerIA-Vik) 305g.
- **Funerary ritual** (Mes:Sw) 141, (BA:Sw) 241, (Vik:Norw) 405, (Vik:Sw) 710h, (Med:Finn) 559, (Med:N Sw) 560. — **Cenotaphs** (IA) 84, ethnicity (Mes:Dan,Sw) 107, food sacrifices (RomIA:Dan) 285, human sacrifice (Vik) 820, (Vik:Dan) 425, orientation (BA,Vik) 826.
- **Gods** 351, (GerIA) 308. — **Female** (BA) 242, Freia 334, G of heaven (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 305h, Odin (GerIA) 305e, Odin & Hel (GerIA-Vik) 305g, Thor (Vik) 410, Tyr (GerIA-Vik:Dan) 63c.
- **Mortuary & cult houses** (Neo) 196, (Vik:Dan) 423, 425, (Vik:Sw) 710h.
- **Offerings** (Neo) 196, (PM:Dan) 694. — Flint implements (Neo:Dan) 161, grave/?O (BA:Norw) 219, hoards vs O (Neo:N Sw) 142j, human 820, (Dan) 75, (Neo:Dan) 189, (Celt-RomIA) 267, (GerIA) 305e, miniature pots (RomIA:Dan) 280, shields (BA:Sw) 216, Saami (Med-PM:Finn) 789, TRB (Neo:Dan) 151.
- **Ritual sites** (Neo) 196, (BA-IA:Sw) 823, (IA:Sw) 351, (GerIA:Dan) 325, (Vik) 426. — **Pile dwellings** (Neo:Sw) 176, 196, ship-settings (IA) 84.
- See also **Bog corpses, Causewayed camps, Christianity:Conversion, Graves, Hoards, Labyrinths, Religious objects, Rock art, Superstition, Symbols**
- PAINTINGS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated] On altarpiece (Dan) 538, on cloth (Sw) 527, on wood (Dan) 531, on wood, techniques (Sw) 541, on wooden cabinet (Dan) 486.
- Analyses P on wood (Sw) 541.
- **Murals** (Ger) 567, (Sw) 525, (Med-PM:Dan,Sw) 512, (PM:Dan) 671. — Catalogue (Med-PM:Dan) 537, exterior (Dan) 495, (Sw) 587, inventory (Dan) 561, prototypes (Med-PM:Dan,Sw) 513, reconstruction (Dan) 445.
- Romanesque: (Dan) 446, 501, (Sw) 542. — Survey (Dan,Sw) 484.
- Gothic: (Dan,Sw) 462d, (Sw) 491, 562m, 580. — Albert Pictor (Sw) 564, catalogue (Finn,Sw) 523, Johannes Rosenrod (Sw) 564, *Risingemästaren* (Sw) 526.
- See also **Art, Rock art**
- PALAEOBOTANY** See **Agriculture: Crops, Plants, Vegetational history**
- PALAEOMAGNETISM** See **Chronology**
- PARASITES** See **Animals**
- PASSAGE GRAVES** See **Graves**
- PEAT** See **Vegetational history: Pollen analysis**
- PENDANTS** See **Ornaments**
- PERIODIZATION** See **Chronology**
- PERSONAL NAMES** (GerIA-Vik) 305f.
- See also **Runes**
- PETROLOGY** See **Geology**
- PEWTER** See relevant entries
- PHILOLOGY** See **Linguistics**
- PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE** 50, 52, 60, 240. — Male vs female views (Norw) 716a.
- PHOSPHATE ANALYSES** See **Soil**
- PHOTOGRAMMETRY** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY** Germanic pigmentation (IA-PM) 90d.
- **Osteology** (Greenl) 804, (Mes:Dan) 136b, (Neo:Norw) 190, (Neo-Med:Ål) 838, (IA:Est,Lat,Lith) 754b, (Vik:N Norw) 711h, (Med:Dan) 462j, 584, (Med:Norw) 436d, (Med-PM:Norw) 563h, 628:2. — Balts' craniology (IA) 90f, cremations (Sw) 718:5, (BA:Sw) 241, Finno-Ugrian craniology (Neo-IA) 90h, Germanic craniology (Neo-Vik) 90c, identification of persons (Med:Sw) 464, multidimensional samples (Med:Dan)

- 665, palaeopathology (Mes:Sw) 141, (Neo:Dan) 189, (Neo:Sw) 203, (Med: Dan) 664, Saami (Med:Sw) 668, teeth (Mes:Dan, Sw) 137.
- See also Demography
- PICTURE STONES** (GerIA:Sw) 305h, 722c, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 305g, 318. — Chronology (Sw) 724g, sails depicted (GerIA:Sw) 78e, Thor's fishing (Vik) 410, with grooves (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 319.
- PIGS** See Animals
- PILE DWELLINGS** See Settlements
- PILGRIM BADGES** See Religious objects
- PILGRIMAGE** See Christianity
- PINS** See Ornaments
- PIPES** Clay tobacco (PM:Norw) 669, 682, 685.
- See also Music
- PIRACY** See Warfare
- PISCINAS** See Churches:Interior fittings
- PITFALLS** See Hunting & fishing: Traps
- PITHOUSES** See Houses
- PITS** (Sw) 708b. — ?Ritual (BA:Dan) 239, (BA-Vik:Norw) 822.
- See also Charcoal, Hunting & fishing: Traps
- PITTED WARE CULTURE** 142d, (Dan) 142p, s, u, (Sw) 142n, (Ål) 125. — Figurines (Ål) 168, TRB & P (Sw) 142m.
- See also Ceramics, Graves
- PLACE NAMES** (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 328.
- PLACE-NAMES** (Norw) 750, 768, (Sw) 725e, (IA:Sw) 771, (GerIA-Med:Dan) 63, (Vik:GB) 63a (Vik: Sw) 346, (Med-PM:Dan) 66. — Catalogue (Sw) 65, Estland 367, Germanic (BA-IA) 264c, f, Helgeå (Sw) 349, Husaby (GerIA-Med:Sw) 297, (Vik) 384, in runic inscriptions (Vik-Med:Sw) 448, Scand (Vik: GB) 383, settlement dating & P (Sw) 753, urban (Med-PM:Sw) 725f, Valsgärde (IA-Med:Sw) 295, water names (Lith) 149.
- Evidence of Cult (Sw) 452, (IA:Sw)
- 351, sea routes (Med:Sw) 481, shipping (Sw) 752, Vik settlement (GB) 418.
- Place-name elements *-arve* (Med: Sw) 448, *-by* (GB) 418, *Husa-* (Vik-Med:Sw) 547e, *-rum* (IA-Med: Sw) 753, *Skade-*, *Sked-*, etc. (IA: Norw, Sw) 373, *Skälder* 346, *Troja-*, *Trelle-* (BA-IA) 823, *Vind-*, *Kur-*, *Est-* (Vik-Med:Sw) 461.
- PLAGUES** See Diseases, medicine & health
- PLANS & PLANNING** See Agriculture: Field systems, Area planning, Society, Towns: Plans, Villages & hamlets
- PLANTS** Spruce ?in abbey's garden (Med/PM:Dan) 666, urban (PM: Finn) 705.
- Macrofossil analyses (CeltIA:Sw) 261, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 339, 709g, (GerIA-Med:Dan) 667, (GerIA-Med: Sw) 808, (Med:Dan) 626b, (PM:Sw) 701.
- See also Agriculture:Crops, Vegetational history
- PLAYS** See Games & play
- PLINY** See Written sources
- PLough** See Agriculture: Equipment
- PLough MARKS** See Agriculture
- POINT & EDGES** See Bone & antler, Stone, Weapons & armour
- POLISHING STONES** See Stone
- POLLEN ANALYSES** See Vegetational history
- POPULATION** See Demography
- PORTS & HARBOURS** [The names are listed in *Site index*] (?IA-Med: Finn) 829, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 708h, (Vik:Icel) 390, (Med:N Norw) 711j, (Med:Sw) 437c, 718:10. — Finds (PM:Norw) 682, 685, transit H (Vik-Med:Norw) 655.
- See also Markets & pre-urban settlements, Towns, Trade & exchange of goods and *Site index*
- POSITIVISM** See Theory
- POTTERY** See Ceramic: Pottery
- PRESERVATION** See Conservation & restoration
- PRE-URBAN SETTLEMENTS** See

- Fortifications, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours**
- PROSPECTING METHODS** See **Fieldwork & documentation, Inventory of ancient monuments**
- PUMICE** See **Stone**
- PYHEENSILTA CULTURE** 148, 150.
- PYTNEAS** See **Written sources**
- QUARRIES** See **Stone**
- QUARTZ** See **Stone**
- QUERNS** See **Mills & querns**
- RADIOCARBON** See **Chronology: C14, Technical analyses:C13**
- RAMPARTS** See **Fortifications**
- RATS** See **Animals**
- RAZORS** See **Toilet requisites**
- RECONSTRUCTIONS** Houses, statistical analysis (GerIA:Norw) 336, murals (Med:Dan) 445, ships 387, the public & R (Sw) 53.  
— See also **Conservation & restoration, Experimental archaeology**
- REFITTING** See **Stone**
- REGIONS** See **Chorology, Surveys**
- REINDEER** See **Animals, Hunting & fishing**
- RELIEFS** See **Sculpture & reliefs**
- RELIGION** See **Christianity, Pagan religion**
- RELIGIOUS OBJECTS** Amulets & shaman drum dice (Med-PM:Finn) 687, chalices (Vik:Dan) 401, chismatories (Med:Norw) 563f, clay figurines (Neo:Finn) 162, 173, (Neo:AI) 168, (Neo-BA) 786, crosses (PM:Svalbard) 691, in churches, inventory (Med:Dan) 561, (Med-PM:Norw) 568, liturgical equipment (Sw) 629j, pilgrim badges (Med) 489, (Med:Dan) 502, (Med:Norw) 563e, (Med:Sw) 470, reliquaries (Vik) 399.  
— See also **Churches:Interior fittings**
- RELIQUARIES** See **Religious objects**
- RERODOSES** See **Churches:Interior fittings, Sculpture & reliefs**
- RESEARCH POLICY** See **Archaeology**
- RESEARCH PROJECTS & PRO-**
- GRAMMES** Coins (Vik:Sw) 360, (E Sw finds (Vik-PM) 494, iron production (Med:Sw) 773i, Saxon research (Ger) 262, various (Dan,Sw) 2.  
— Regions & sites Dokka (Norw) 735, Trondheim (Med:Norw) 436b, Ystad area (SA-PM:Sw) 712.
- RESTORATION** See relevant entries and **Conservation & restoration**
- RIDING** See **Horse furniture**
- RIMBERT** See **Written sources**
- RINGERIKE STYLE** See **Art**
- RING-FORTS** See **Fortifications**
- RITUAL** See **Christianity, Pagan religion**
- ROADS** See **Communications & transport**
- ROCK ART** Animals (SA-BA) 786, cup-marks (BA:Sw) 722ad, (BA,Med:Sw) 220, engravings (PM:Norw) 669, hunters' (SA) 132, (SA-BA:N-Norw) 134, ?Saami (SA:Sw) 723b.  
— Carvings (SA:N Norw) 157, (SA:N Sw) 709e, (SA-BA:Norw) 788.  
— Boats (BA:Sw) 212, 722u, chorology (BA:Sw) 236, 237, documentation 207, (Norw) 209, hunters' (SA:Norw) 124, interpretation (BA) 87, 242, 243, (BA:Norw) 240, shoe laces (BA:Norw) 252, skiers/hunters (BA:Sov) 225, technique (Finn) 79.  
— Paintings (SA:Finn) 167.
- ROCK SHELTERS** See **Settlements**
- ROMAN IMPORT** See **Art, Coins, Containers, Glass, Trade & exchange of goods**
- ROMAN SOURCES** See **Written sources**
- ROMANESQUE ART** See **Art, Churches, Iconography, Paintings, Sculpture & reliefs**
- RUNES** 64, (Rom-GerIA) 265. — About Varangian trade (Vik-Med) 394, as medium 67, fakes (USA) 386, on bone (Med:Sw) 714d, on brooches (Vik:Sw) 372, 385, on knife-sheath (Med:Sw) 350, on labels (Med:Norw) 628:8, on repositories (Med:Norw) 563j, origin (Celt-GerIA) 264j, (RomIA) 266, ownership phrase

- (Vik:Sw) 368, place-names (Vik-Med:Sw) 448, short-twigs fu ark 364.
- **Runestones** (Far) 450, (GerIA:Norw) 4, (Vik:Dan,Sw) 382, (Vik:Sw) 367, (Vik-Med:Sw) 350, 629b. — Building material (Vik-Med:Sw) 629a, cutting technique (Finn) 79, (Vik:Sw) 347, Hedeby (Vik:Ger) 363, iconography (Vik) 397c, in churches ((Vik-Med:Norw,Sw) 724h, Ingvar's (Vik:Sw) 359, 371, inheritance (Vik-Med) 369, lion (Vik:Sw) 722a, tombstone (Med:Sw) 500.
- RUS** See **Germanic peoples**
- RYE** See **Agriculture:Crops**
- SAAMIS/LAPPS** (Finn) 760, 766, (Sw) 748. — Animal-ornamented rings (Med-PM:Finn) 687, ethnicity (GerIA-Med:Norw) 767, (Med-PM:Finn) 789, fur trade (GerIA-Med:Sw) 775, graves (Med:Sw) 560, ignored (Norw) 56, Norw relations (Norw) 798, origin 90g, research 745, sites (PM:Norw) 711k, skeleton (Med:Sw) 668, society (BA-PM:Norw) 765, (IA-Med:Sw) 709f, turf houses (PM:Norw) 700.
- SACRIFICES** See **Bog corpses, Pagan religion:Offerings**
- SADDLES** See **Horse furniture**
- SAETERS** See **Settlements**
- SAGAS** See **Written sources**
- SAILS & SAILING** See **Boats & ships, Experimental archaeology**
- SAINTS** See **Iconography**
- SANCTUARIES** See **Pagan religion: Ritual sites**
- SAXONS** See **Germanic peoples**
- SCABBARDS** See **Weapons & armour**
- SCALES** See **Measure, weight & time**
- SCHISTS** See **Stone**
- SCRAPERS** See **Stone**
- SCULPTURE & RELIEFS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated], crucifixes 493, Engl alabasters, catalogue (Icel) 528, in church (Ger) 567, inventory (Dan) 561, (Norw) 568.
- **Stone** (Dan) 488, (Vik:Dan) 398. — Fonts (Dan) 503, (Sw) 539, 540, Romanesque (Dan) 503.
- **Wooden** (Icel) 487, (Sw) 516. — Altarpiece (Dan) 538, Gothic (Dan) 502, 544, in churches, inventory (Sw) 539, survey (Sw) 541.
- **Prehistoric sculpture & reliefs** See **Art, Picture stones, Rock art, Runes**
- See also **Churches, Iconography**
- SCYTHES** See **Agriculture:Equipment**
- SEA ROUTES** See **Communications & transport**
- SEA-HUNTING** See **Hunting & fishing**
- SEA-LEVEL** See **Shorelines**
- SEALS** See **Animals, Hunting & fishing**
- SEALS & SIGNETS** City's & guilds' (Med:Dan,Sw) 462g.
- **Signet** (Med:Dan) 620.
- SEDIMENTOLOGY** See **Geology**
- SEMIOTICS** See **Theory**
- SEPULCHRES** See **Churches:Graves**
- SETTLEMENTS & DWELLING**
  - SITES** (Greenl) 796, 804, (Sw) 720d, (Neo-IA:Sw) 707b, (BA-IA:Dan) 795, (BA-IA:Finn) 791, (BA-IA:Sw) 721n, (BA-CeltIA:Sw) 708e, 717: 25, (BA-RomIA:Sw) 226, 792, (Vik-PM:Dan) 839, (PM:Greenl) 690. — Heaps of fire-cracked stones (Mes-PM:Sw) 800, place-names & S (IA-PW:Norw) 750.
  - **SA** (Dan) 742, (Norw) 713j, (Sw) 103, 122, 178, 714a, (N Sw) 187. — Heaps of fire-cracked stones (N Sw) 126, 179, 183, 185, 801, inventorization (Sw) 710b, rock shelters (Norw) 741, spatial analysis (Dan,Sw) 55.
  - **Pal** (Dan) 130. — NE Europe 757.
  - **Mes** (Norw) 119, (N Norw) 109, (Sw) 104, 108, 127, 709c, 714b,c, 819, (N Sw) 128. — Ertebølle (Dan) 129, 739, (Sw) 123, hunting camp (Norw) 713k, in mountains (Norw) 121, Maglemose (Dan) 117, 129, submarine (Sw) 707e.
  - **Neo** (Finn) 180, 181, (Finn,Sov) 148, (Sw) 142y,z. — Pile dwellings (Sov) 177, (Sw) 176, 196, 202, seal hunters' (Finn) 162.
  - **Corded Ware** 142a, (Dan) 142b,q,r,ö,

- ø, aa, ac, ad, (Sov) 177.
  - Pitted Ware (Dan) 142p, (Sw) 188.
  - TRB (Dan) 739, (Sw) 142n, 186.
    - Coastal (Sw) 188.
  - Late Neo (Dan) 142r, æ, ab.
  - BA (Dan) 224, 233, (Finn) 181, (Norw) 218, (Sw) 717:19;24, (Ål) 234. — Ecological landscape types (Sw) 232, heaps of fire-cracked stones (Sw) 206, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 718:12, heaps of fire-cracked stones & rock-carvings (Sw) 236, shorelines & S (Sw) 235.
  - IA (Finn) 331, (N Norw) 711i, (Sw) 721j, 724b, 819, (Rom-GerIA: Finn) 833v, (Rom-GerIA:Sw) 709h, (GerIA-Vik:Icel) 288, (GerIA-Med) 708j. — Cemeteries & S (Sw) 817, 827, chieftain's (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 330, habitation mounds (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 436h, heaps of fire-cracked stones (Celt-RomIA:Sw) 230, (Celt-RomIA:Ål) 254, in mountains (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 802, iron & S (Sw) 773b,f, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 773e, place names & S (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 328, Saami cots (Sw) 709f.
  - CeltIA (Dan) 739, 811. — Heaps of fire-cracked stones (Sw) 228, 261, seasonal (Finn) 260.
  - RomIA Economy (Dan) 279.
  - GerIA Abandoned (Sw) 326, tun/court sites (Norw) 713i.
  - Vik (Dan) 417, (Sw) 707c. — Mountain farm (Norw) 558, Norse (GB) 383, rural (Sw) 553, with hoards (Sw) 420, 708j.
  - Med (Icel) 419, (Sw) 707c, 708j.
    - Deserted (Sw) 448, fishing stations (Sw) 555, habitation mounds (Norw) 436h, mountain farm (Norw) 558, rural (Sw) 553, saeters (Greenl) 548, Saami cots (Sw) 709f.
  - Post-Med Pomorian (Svalbard) 691, Saami (N Norw) 711k.
  - Settlement history (Finn) 760, (Norw) 71, 713f, 768, 790, (Sov) 754e, (Sw) 61, 730, (BA-Med: Sw) 833y, (IA:Sw) 547b, 722k, 771, (IA-Med:Kar) 754c, (IA-Med: Norw) 713e, (IA-Med:Sw) 81, 799, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 328, (GerIA-Med: Far) 837, (GerIA-Med:N Norw) 767, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 562i, (GerIA-PM: Sw) 812, (Vik-Med:Dan) 562b, (Vik-Med:Ål) 547g, (Vik-PM:Sw) 547f. — Continuity/discontinuity (IA-Med: Sw) 753, in mountains (Norw) 729, Saami (Norw) 798, Varsianis-Suomi 754d.
  - Settlement pattern (Dan) 142f, ad, (Greenl) 727, 806, (SA:N Norw) 182, (SA:N Sw) 179, (SA:Ål) 125, (Mes:Norw) 119, (Mes:Sw) 127, 722ø, (Neo:Sw) 176, 186, (BA: Sw) 210, 230, 231, (IA:Norw) 759, (RomIA:Dan) 279, (RomIA: Norw) 284, (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 547c, (RomIA-Med:Norw) 758, (GerIA-Med:Norw) 767, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 297, (Med:Sw) 547f. — Continuity/discontinuity (GerIA-Med:Sw) 414, farm structure (Celt-GerIA) 268, magnate farms (Vik-Med:Dan) 839, seasonality (Mes:Sw) 122, (Neo:Sw) 202, TRB (Dan) 151.
  - For buildings See Houses & huts
  - See also Castles & manors, Causewayed camps, Fortifications, Houses & huts, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Surveys, Towns, Villages & hamlets
- SETTLEMENTS & WELLING SITES**
- Corded Ware (Sov) 177.
  - SHAMANISM See Pagan religion
  - SHEEP See Animals
  - SHELLFISH See Animals:Molluscs, etc.
  - SHIELDS See Weapons & armour
  - SHIELINGS See Settlements
  - SHIP-GRAVES See Graves
  - SHIPS See Boats & ships
  - SHIP-SETTINGS See Graves
  - SHOES (BA/CeltIA:Norw) 252, (Med: Dan) 434b, (Med:Norw) 563g.
  - SHORELINES (Norw) 834, (SA: Norw) 713j, (SA-BA) 786, (Mes: Finn) 116, (Mes:Norw) 101, (Mes: Sw) 139, 707e, (BA:Sw) 230, 235, (BA-Med:Sw) 833y, (IA:Dan)

- 731, (IA-Norw) 758, (Med:Dan) 51, 651, (Med-PM:Finn) 703. — Lichen growth (IA-PM:Sw) 34, Tapes transgression (Mes:Norw) 100.
- SHRINES** See **Churches:Buildings**
- SICKLES** See **Agriculture:Equipment**
- SIGNETS** See **Seals & signets**
- SILK** See **Textiles**
- SILVER** See relevant entries and **Metal**
- SINGLE GRAVE CULTURE** See **Corded Ware culture**
- SKATES** See **Communications & transport**
- SKIS** See **Communication & transport**
- SKÄRVSTENSHÖGAR** (= heaps of fire-cracked stones) See **Settlements**
- SLAG** See **Metal**
- SLATE** See **Stone**
- SLAVES** See **Society**
- SLAVIC PEOPLES** 757. — Trade (GerIA-Vik:Pol) 299f, *Venedic* (RomIA) 249, Wends (Vik-Med:Sw) 461.
- SLEDGES** See **Communications & transport**
- SMITHS & SMITHING** See **Handicrafts & craftsmen, Metal:Working**
- SNAILS** See **Animals:Molluscs, etc.**
- SOAPSTONE** See **Containers, Stone**
- SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY & ETHNOGRAPHY** Analogies 85, 810, (SA:Sw) 35, (Mes-IA:Dan) 69, feminist perspective (Norw) 715b, models 145.
- See also **Ethnoarchaeology**
- SOCIETY** Adaptation and change (Mes-PM:Sw) 61, central vs local powers (Med-PM:Sw) 812, centres (BA:Norw) 218, (IA:Norw) 822, (IA:Sw) 771, (RomIA-Med:Norw) 758, (Vik-Med:Icel) 419, changes (Sw) 722i, (BA-IA:Sw) 772, (IA:Norw) 759, clan/family (IA:Sw) 547b, criminals & slaves 75, cripples (Neo:Dan) 189, division of labour 74, (SA) 106, (BA) 211, (IA) 298, feudalism (Med:Dan) 562c, (Med:Sw) 652, hundreds (Vik:Sw) 349, inheritance (Vik-Med) 369, iron & S (CeltIA-Vik:Sw) 81, kingdoms (Vik:Dan) 363, 378, kings vs local chiefs (Vik:Norw) 428, kinship (Neo:Sw) 145, law (Mes-Med:Dan) 69, mentality 49, organization (Mes:Norw) 109, (Neo:Sw) 176, (BA:Sw) 210, 230, 231, (GerIA-Med:Norw) 436h, pioneers (Mes:Norw) 109, proprietary rights (Celt-GerIA) 268, retinues (Vik:Dan) 381, royal & episcopal power (Med:Sw) 652, royal estates (RomIA-Vik:Sw) 756, (Med:Dan) 645, (Med:Sw) 463, 547e, social structure (Pal) 105, (Mes:Dan,Sw) 107, (BA) 721i, (BA:Sw) 241, (CeltIA:Sw) 722ab, (RomIA:Norw) 284, (RomIA:Sw) 718:6, (Vik:Sw) 385, (PM:Greenl) 690, social structure in towns (Med:Norw) 644, state formation (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 297, (Vik:Sw) 353, 382, taxes (Med-PM:Sw) 547d, territories (Vik) 384, thegns (Vik) 382, thing (Vik-Med:Icel) 721h, (Med:Norw) 571.
- See also **Demography, Settlement history, Surveys**
- SOIL** Deterioration (BA-IA:Sw) 833u, quality of arable (IA:Sw) 833i.
- Phosphate analyses (Neo:Ål) 146, (GerIA-Vik:Sw) 414, (Vik:Norw) 713n.
- SOURCE-CRITICISM** See **Methods**
- SPADES** See **Agriculture:Equipment**
- SPEARS** See **Weapons & armour**
- SPITS** See **Food & cooking: Equipment**
- SPOONS** See **Food & cooking: Equipment**
- STAMPS** See **Ceramic:Pottery, Coins**
- STATES** See **Society**
- STATISTICS** See **Data processing**
- STATUETTES** See **Art, Sculpture & reliefs**
- STAVE CHURCHES** See **Churches**
- STIRRUPS** See **Horse furniture**
- STOCK-RAISING** (Neo:Sw) 202, (Neo-Med:Dan) 89d, (Neo-PM:Norw) 89b, (CeltIA-PM) 835, (Vik-Med:Greenl) 551, (Med:Sw) 557. — Byres in towns (Med:Sw) 659, cattle vs pigs (Vik-Med:Sw) 553, fences & folds (Med:Icel) 550, transhumance

- (BA-PM:Norw) 802, (IA:Norw) 729, (Vik:Far) 416, (Med:Greenl) 548.
- See also **Agriculture, Animals**
- STONE** Refitting 99, (SA:Norw) 152, (Mes:Norw) 111, (Neo:N Sw) 153, "sword polishing stones" (?Med-PM: Sw) 319.
- Artefacts (Mes-BA:Sw) 746. — Assemblages (Mes:Norw) 109, blades (Mes: Norw) 100, chisels (Neo:Finn) 171, hones (Vik-Med:Norw) 655, (Med: Dan,Norw) 522, mace-heads (Mes: Norw) 118, various (SA:N Norw) 711b.
- Flint: (SA:Sw) 102, (Neo:Sw) 186, (BA:Dan) 224. — Burin/ sickle (?Neo:Finn) 165, burins (Mes:Sw) 724f, comb-stamp (Neo: Sw) 188, dagger (Neo:Czech) 174, edges for wooden sword (BA: Dan) 222, flaking tools (Mes:Dan) 117, miniature adze (Neo:Norw) 164, raw materials (Greenl) 806, various (Mes:Sw) 127.
- Garnets: (Rom-GerIA) 301.
- Porphyry: (SA:Sw) 102.
- Quartz & quartzite: (Neo:N Sw) 185. — Arrowheads (Finn) 181, flakes (Norw) 787, microliths & oblique points (Mes:Finn) 116.
- Slate: Knives (Neo-BA:Norw) 170, points of Sunderøy-type (Neo/BA: Finn) 169, 181, T-shaped (SA:N Sw) 166.
- Quarries & supply Asbestos 95, (SA:N Norw) 157, 711a, chert (N Norw) 711f, flint (Neo) 213, (Neo: Sw) 156, pumice (SA:N Norw) 157, slate (Neo-BA:Norw) 170, soapstone (Norw) 774.
- Technology (Mes) 106. — Cores (Neo:Sw) 110.
  - Flint: (SA) 154, (SA:Sw) 112.
    - Blades (Mes) 114, knapping 99, (SA:Norw) 152, (Mes:Norw) 111.
    - Quartz & quartzite: (Mes-IA:N Sw) 709d.
- See also **Axes, Churches, Castles & manors, Fortifications, Functional interpretation: Microwear, Houses, Masonry, Mills & querns**
- STRATIFICATION** See **Society**
- STRATIGRAPHY** See **Fieldwork & documentation**
- STRUCTURALISM** See **Theory**
- STYLES** See **Art**
- SUNKEN HOUSES & HUTS** See **Houses & huts**
- SUPERSTITION** Buried horse skulls (PM:Dan) 695, finds under church floor (Med-PM:Norw) 563d, finds under church-floor (Med-PM:Norw) 572.
- SURGERY** See **Diseases, medicine & health**
- SURVEYS** Europe (Pal-RomIA) 77, human ecology 93, Vikings in America 386.
- Countries Greenland 68, 72, Lithuania (RomIA) 269, Norway (SA-IA) 71, Sweden (SA-IA) 28.
- Regions Kainuu (SA-Med:Finn) 760, (IA-PM:Finn) 762, Medelpad, Ångermanland (IA:Sw) 771, N Troms (SA-PM:Norw) 798, Schleswig-Holstein (SA-Med:Ger) 719, Uppland (Med:Sw) 433, Vasa län (SA-Med: Finn) 764.
- Parishes, etc. Aggersborg (SA-IA: Dan) 728, Essunga (SA-IA:Sw) 737, Frömlunda (SA-IA:Sw) 755, Fröslev (SA-BA:Sw) 746, Frösön (Neo-Med: Sw) 836, Janakkala (SA:Finn) 743, Järfälla (SA-Med:Sw) 763, Kivijärvi (SA-IA:Finn) 770, Kuusamo (SA-IA:Finn) 766, Lidköping area (SA-PM:Sw) 761, Reddal (SA-Vik:Norw) 744, Skara (SA-PM:Sw) 725, Sogndal (SA-IA:Norw) 768, Suldal (SA-Med: Norw) 713e, Södra Hestra (SA-Med: Sw) 736, Värnamo (SA-IA:Sw) 738, Örnsköldsvik (SA-PM:Sw) 748.
- Surveys of a special subject, see the relevant entry
- See also **Inventorization of ancient monuments & sites, Settlement history, Towns**
- SVEAR** See **Germanic peoples**
- SVÄRDSLIPNINGSSSTEN** See **Stone** ("sword polishing stones")
- SWedes** See **Germanic peoples**
- SWORDS** See **Weapons & armour**

- SYMBOLS** (Mes:Norw) 109. — Crosses (Med:Norw) 562g, female (BA) 242, power (Vik:Dan) 398.  
 — See also Art, Iconography, Pagan religion, Religious objects, Rock art, Superstition
- SYNCRETISM** See Christianity: Conversion
- SYSTEMS ANALYSIS** See Theory
- SÖSDALA STYLE** See Art
- TABLEWARE** See Ceramic:Pottery, Food & cooking, Glass:Vessels
- TACITUS** See Written sources
- TAPESTRIES** See Textiles
- TARAND GRAVES** See Graves
- TECHNICAL ANALYSES** Archaeomagnetic (Norw) 33, C13 57, (Mes: Dan) 136c, scanning electron microscopy (Vik) 389.
- Analyses of a special subject, see the relevant entry
- See also Ceramic:Analyses, Chronology, Metal:Analyses, Soil:Phosphate A
- TECHNOLOGY** See relevant entries
- TELLS** (Habitation mounds) See Settlements
- TEPHRA DATING** See Chronology
- TERMINOLOGY**  
 — of special subjects, see relevant entries
- TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION**  
 See Agriculture:Field systems, Area planning, Society
- TEUTONS** See Germanic peoples
- TEXTILE CERAMIC CULTURE** (Sov) 754a.
- TEXTILES** (Med:Dan) 626c,d. — Bayeux tapestry 546, catalogue (BA-Vik) 780, Frisian (GerIA-Vik) 299e, Italian gold cloth (Med:Sw) 499, research (Dan) 716b, tapestry (Vik: Norw) 405.
- Techniques (BA-Vik) 780, (Med: Dan) 626c,d. — Looped needle netting (Neo:Dan) 189.
- See also Clothing & Dress
- THEORY** Centre-periphery (IA-Med: Sw) 8, current trends 58, evolution, society, typology 48, feminist perspective 74, 715, (Norw) 716a, (SA) 143, (BA:Norw) 242, (IA:Norw) 716c, feudalism (Med:Sw) 652, Marxism (Neo:Sw) 145, Marxism/The Bible 52, "New Archaeology" (Med) 443, perception of time 60, positivism 720a, religion and archaeology (BA) 32, social archaeology 45, (Neo) 145, (BA:Sw) 210, structural Marxism 46, structuralism, semiotics, ecofunctionalism 765, systems analysis 61, 772.
- See also Archaeology, Methods, Philosophy of science
- THERMOLUMINESCENCE** See Chronology
- THING** See Society
- THRALLS** See Society
- TILES** See Bricks & tiles
- TIME** See Measure, weight & time
- TOBACCO PIPES** See Pipes
- TOILET REQUISITES** Razors (BA) 721k.
- See also Bone & antler:Combs
- TOMBSTONES** See Churches:Graves & churchyards
- TOOLS** See Agriculture, Axes, Bone & antler, Communication & transport, Food & cooking, Handicrafts, Hunting & fishing, Metal, Stone, Weapons, and other relevant entries
- TOWERS** See Castles, Churches, Fortifications
- TOWNS** [Medieval unless otherwise stated. The names are listed in *Site index*] Concept 88, environmental analysis (Sw) 833å,ä, (PM:Finn) 705, (PM:Sw) 701, markets vs T (Vik-Med:Sw) 471, research history (Norw) 634, research project (Norw) 436b.
- Excavations (Dan) 562a, 626, 636, 638, (Finn) 657, (Norw) 602, 628, 642, 643, 646, 648, (Sw) 612, 629d,e, 653, 660, 707a,d, 714d, 717:12;9, (Vik-Med:Dan) 635, (Vik-Med:Norw) 428, (Vik-Med:Sov) 431, (Vik-Med:Sw) 650, (Vik-PM:Dan) 637, (Med:Dan) 645, (Med:Sw) 718:3, (Med-PM:Norw) 634b,c,d, (Med-PM:Sw) 438, 661, 718:8, (PM:Sw)

- 701, 718:1;2;7. — Mass-finds (Sw) 442, 641, mining society (PM:Sw) 702, small finds (Sw) 485.
- **Plans & topography** (Dan) 636, (Finn) 647, (Ger) 627, (Norw) 634b,c,d, 654, (Sw) 629e, 725c, (Vik: Dan) 430, (Vik-Med:Dan) 635, (Vik-PM:Dan) 637, (Med-PM:Norw) 615, (PM:Sw) 701. — Byres (Sw) 659, social topography (Norw) 644, (Sw) 629g, town-hall (Norw) 602.
- **Surveys** (Dan) 656, (Finn) 657, (Med-PM:Dan) 630, 632, 651, (Med-PM:Sw) 437a, 633.
- **Urbanization & development** (Dan) 434e, 562a, 636, 645, 649, (Dan,Ger,Sw) 639, (Est,Finn,Kar,Lat) 658, (Finn) 647, (Ger) 627, (Norw) 631, (Sw) 629c,d,h, 640, 652, 722æ, 725g, 812, (GerIA-Vik) 296, (GerIA-Vik:Ger) 429, (Vik:Dan) 430, (Vik-Med:Dan) 635, (Vik-Med:Norw) 428, 655, (Vik-Med:Sw) 562i, 662, (Med-PM:Dan) 630, (Med-PM:Finn) 703, (Med-PM:Sw) 437d, (PM:Sw) 704. — Concept 88, demography & U (Sw) 465.
- See also **Fortifications, Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours and Site index**
- TOYS** See **Games & play**
- TRADE & EXCHANGE OF GOODS**
  - Concept 70, 82, N Fennoscandia (BA-Med:Finn) 779, tally stick (Med-PM) 784.
  - **SA** (N Norw) 157.
  - **Neo Daggers** (Czech) 174, flint (Norw) 159, (Sw) 142j,y,z, (N Sw) 153, flint, copper, amber 213.
  - **BA Bronzes** (Sw) 210, copper, gold, amber 213, Sw-Finn 215, textiles 780.
  - **IA** (GerIA-Vik:Ger) 429, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 562i. — **Baltic** (GerIA-Vik:Pol) 299f, Frisian (GerIA-Vik) 299e, furs (Finn) 766, (GerIA-Med:Sw) 775, iron (Sw) 81, 773f, luxury vs local basic T (RomIA-Vik) 303, North Sea-Baltic (GerIA-Vik) 296, ports-of-trade (CeltIA-Vik) 82, textiles (Celt-Vik) 780, trade words 299d.
- **RomIA Roman** 270, 272.
- **GerIA Baltic** 299c, GB-Scand 299b, glass 303, iron (Sw) 302, Merovingian 299a, ornaments (Finn) 307, Scand-GB 323, swords 315, textiles (Dan) 273.
- **Vik** (Icel) 390, (Sw) 415, (Ål) 379.
  - Gotlandic (Sw) 392, hones (Norw) 655, iron (Sw) 773c, North Sea-Baltic 395, raids & T 413, (GB) 383, Varangian 394.
- **Med** (Greenl) 549, (Norw) 631, (Sw) 562i. — **Dan copper sterlings** (Ger) 456, fish (Sw) 629f, furs (Sw) 775, Hanseatic 662, hones (Dan) 522, (Norw) 655, individual GB-Sw 497, iron (Sw) 773c,f, runic labels (Norw) 628:8, Saami (Finn) 789, Varangian 394.
- **Post-Med Saami** (Finn) 789.
- For specific commodities See also relevant entries
- **Trading routes** See **Communications & transport**
- **Trading settlements** See **Markets & pre-urban settlements, Ports & harbours, Towns**
- **Trading ships** See **Boats & ships**
- See also **Coins & currency, Diffusion, Migrations**
- TRANSGRESSIONS** See **Shorelines**
- TRANSHUMANCE** See **Stock-raising**
- TRANSPORT** See **Communications & transport**
- TRAPS** See **Hunting & fishing**
- TRB CULTURE** 142a,c,d, (Dan) 131, 142p, (Norw) 175, (Sw) 142n.
  - Local distribution (Dan) 151, PWC & T (Sw) 142m, social organization (Sw) 163.
- See also **Ceramics, Graves, Houses & huts, Settlements**
- TREASURES** See **Hoards**
- TREES** See **Vegetational history**
- TUN SITES** See **Settlements**
- TYPOLOGY** See **Theory**
- UNDERWATER ARCHAEOLOGY**
  - (SA-IA:Dan) 731, (PM:Finn) 679, (PM:Norw) 669. — Inventorization (Dan) 2, maritime structures 80,

- present status 78a.
- **Sea routes & waterways** See **Communications**
- **Underwater fortifications** See **Fortifications**
- See also **Boats & ships, Ports & harbours**
- UNIVERSITY STUDIES** See **Archaeology**
- URBAN SETTLEMENTS** See **Towns**
- URNES STYLE** See **Art**
- URNS** See **Ceramic:Pottery**
- USE-WEAR** See **Functional interpretation:Microwear**
- USVYATI CULTURE** 177.
- VANES** See **Boats & ships**
- VARVE COUNTS** See **Chronology**
- VARVED SEDIMENTS** See **Geology**
- VEGETATIONAL HISTORY** 833a, (Dan) 98, (Vik-PM:Dan) 839. — Dendro-ecology (Mes:Norw) 138, (Vik) 387h, elm decline (Dan) 89d, forest management (Neo:Dan) 833t, forest-limit (Mes:Norw) 833r, forests & cultivation (Mes-Neo:Sw,Dan) 833s, handbook in palaeoecology, etc. 91, Man & vegetation, symposium 89, spruce forests (RomIA-Med:Norw) 833k.
- Pollen analyses 89, (Dan) 98, (Far) 837, (Norw) 713f, 741, (Sw) 96, 97, 718:6, 833ab, 836, (SA: Norw) 713k, (Neo-RomIA:Sw) 94, (IA:Finn) 833x, (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 328, (Vik:Norw) 628:6. — Cerealia (Neo-BA:Finn,Norw,Sw) 131, long-term changes 833h, methodological problems 92, research development 833b.
- Dendrochronology See **Chronology**
- See also **Agriculture, Plants**
- VEHICLES** Wagons (GerIA-Vik) 305g.
- See also **Boats & ships**
- VENDEL STYLES** See **Art**
- VESSELS** See **Boats & ships, Ceramic, Containers, Glass**
- VILLAGES & HAMLETS** (GerIA-Med:Sw) 797, (Vik-PM:Sw) 557, (Med:Sw) 799. — Deserted (Med:Sw) 808, origin (IA:Sw) 547b, proprietary rights (Celt-GerIA) 268, regulated (Med-PM:Sw) 547d.
- See also **Place-names, Settlements**
- VOLOSOVO CULTURE** 90g, 148.
- VOTIVE FINDS** See **Pagan religion: Offerings, Religious objects**
- WAGONS** See **Vehicles**
- WARFARE** Battles (Vik:Sw) 349, Bayeux tapestry 546, *leidang* (Vik: Sw) 359, (Med:Norw) 562d, *leidang* organisation (Vik-Med) 454, military organization (Vik) 381, piracy (Vik-Med:Sw) 461, raids & trade (Vik) 413, Sw-Sov raids (Vik) 371.
- See also **Castles & manors, Fortifications, Weapons & armour**
- WATER-MILLS** See **Mills & querns**
- WATERWAYS** See **Communications & transport**
- WEAPONS & ARMOUR**
- **SA** Arrowheads (Sw) 43, points (Dan) 840.
- **BA** Curved swords (Sw) 217, flint edges for sword (Dan) 222, shields (Sw) 216, swords (Sw) 722ö.
- **IA** Horned helmets (GerIA-Vik) 305h, spearheads (GerIA-Vik:Norw) 290.
- **RomIA** Traded 270, various (Norw) 284.
- **GerIA** Arrowheads (Norw) 713g, knife-daggers (Finn) 321, shield, helmet, etc. (GB) 335, spearheads (Finn) 321, sword-fittings (Est) 322, swords & scabbards 315.
- **Vik** Spearheads (Est) 424, swords (GB) 402, (Norw) 713c, various (Sw) 396.
- **Med** Armour (Dan) 509, armouries in churches (Norw) 562d, kidney-dagger (Sw) 506.
- See also **Axes, Stone**
- WEAVING** See **Textiles**
- WEEDS** See **Agriculture:Crops, Plants, Vegetational history**
- WEIGHTS** See **Measure, weight & time**
- WELLS** Wooden W (Med:Sw) 707d.
- WENDS** See **Slavic peoples**

- WHALES** See Hunting & fishing  
**WHEAT** See Agriculture  
**WHETSTONES** See Stone  
**WOMEN** See Demography, Gender  
**WOOD ANATOMY** See Chronology:  
 Dendrochronology, Vegetational history  
**WOODWORKING** Agricultural implements (Med:Sw) 554, the Oseberg carvings (Vik:Norw) 403.  
 — Vessels & containers Buckets 4.  
 — See also Axes, Boats & ships, Churches, Houses & huts, Sculpture & reliefs  
**WRECKS** See Boats & ships  
**WRIST CLASPS** See Ornaments  
**WRITING & WRITING MATERIALS** 67. — Ink-pad (Med:Sw) 485, mentality & W 49.  
**WRITTEN SOURCES** Domesday Book 418, Færeyinga saga 450, Kong Valdemars jordebog (Med:Sw) 465, osteology vs W (Med:Sw) 464, Sigurd Saga 397d.  
 — About Agriculture (Med:Sw) 554, Battle of Helgeå (Vik:Sw) 349, bell-casting (Med) 473, Germanic peoples (Celt-GerIA) 264, giants (Vik) 373, Ingvar's expedition (Vik) 371, law (Vik-Med:Dan) 69, mission (Vik) 370, Royal graves (Med:Sw) 464, sea routes (Celt-RomIA) 249, the navy (Vik-Med) 454, Thor's fishing (Vik) 410, trade (Vik-Med:Icel) 390, vanes 521, Varangian trade (Vik-Med) 394, Vik settlement (GB) 418, Vikings in America 386, Åland (Vik-Med) 379.  
 — Authors Adam of Bremen 342, 353, 363, Caesar 90b, Dicuil 837, Ottar Svarte 349, Pliny, Strabo 249, Pytheas 82, 249, Rimbert 366, Tacitus 264b, 267, Ælnoth's chronicle 462b.  
 — See also Coins, Inscriptions, Linguistics, Personal names, Place-names, Runes  
**YOKES** See Agriculture:Equipment