

Supporting Materials

Contraction of range, declines in abundance, and site-based threats to Velvet Scoter *Melanitta fusca* breeding in the Caucasus

Table S1. Study site coordinates. Country codes: TR = Türkiye; AM = Armenia; GE = Georgia.

Site no.	Site name (country code)	Coordinates
1	Çıldır (TR)	41°30'N, 43°15'E
2	Aktaş (TR)/Kartsakhi (GE)	41°13'N, 43°14'E
3	Aygır (TR)	40°45'N, 43°00'E
4	Balık (TR)	39°45'N, 43°34'E
5	Nemrut Caldera (TR)	38°37'N, 42°13'E
6	Arpi (AM)	41°03'N, 43°37'E
7	Sevan (AM)	40°19'N, 45°21'E
8	Khanchali (GE)	41°15'N, 43°33'E
9	Bughdasheni (GE)	41°12'N, 43°41'E
10	Madatapa (GE)	41°11'N, 43°47'E
11	Saghamo (GE)	41°18'N, 43°44'E
12	Paravani (GE)	41°26'N, 43°48'E
13	Tabatskuri (GE)	41°39'N, 43°38'E

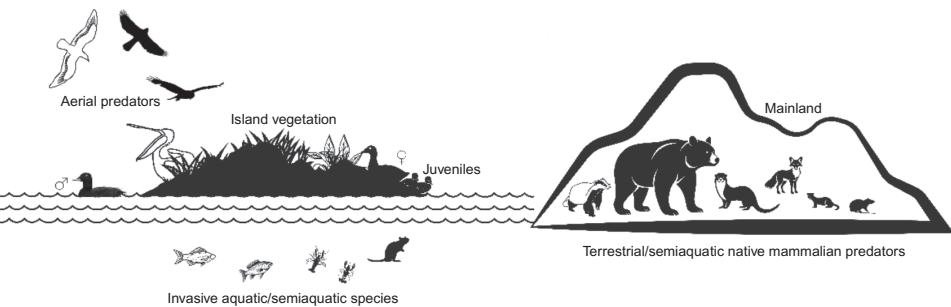


Figure S1. Visual representation of the interaction between Velvet Scoters and other taxa on the breeding grounds.