

# Foundation and Destruction

## Nikopolis and Northwestern Greece

The archaeological evidence  
for the city destructions,  
the foundation of Nikopolis  
and the synoecism

*Edited by Jacob Isager*



Monographs of the Danish Institute at Athens  
Volume 3



# Foundation and Destruction

Nikopolis and Northwestern Greece



# Foundation and Destruction

## Nikopolis and Northwestern Greece

The archaeological evidence for the city destructions,  
the foundation of Nikopolis and the synoecism

*Edited by Jacob Isager*



Monographs of the Danish Institute at Athens  
Volume 3

Foundation and Destruction.  
Nikopolis and Northwestern Greece

---

The archaeological evidence for the city destructurections,  
the foundation of Nikopolis and the synoecism

© Copyright: The Danish Institute at Athens, Athens 2001

General editor: *Jacob Isager*

Graphic design and Production by: *Freddy Pedersen*

Printed in Denmark on permanent paper  
conforming to ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992

The publication was sponsored by:  
The Carlsberg Foundation  
The Danish Research Council  
Landsdommer V. Gieses Fond  
University of Southern Denmark

Monographs of the Danish Institute at Athens  
Volume 3

ISBN 877288734-6  
ISSN 1397 1433

Distributed by  
AARHUS UNIVERSITY PRESS  
University of Aarhus  
DK-8000 Århus C  
Fax (+45) 8619 8433

73 Lime Walk  
Headington, Oxford OX3 7AD  
Fax (+44) 1865 750 079

Box 511  
Oakville, Conn. 06779  
Fax (+1) 860 945 9468

Cover illustration: Lupa Romana from the sima found at the Augustan Tropaeum.  
By the courtesy of the 12th Ephorate of Prehistoric and Classical Antiquities, Ioannina.

# Contents

- 7 Introduction  
*Jacob Isager*
- 17 *Eremia* in Epirus and the Foundation of Nikopolis. Models of Civilization in Strabo  
*Jacob Isager*
- 29 Excavations at the Actian Tropaeum at Nikopolis. A preliminary report  
*Konstantinos Zachos*
- 43 Landscape Archaeology in the Territory of Nikopolis  
*James R. Wiseman*
- 65 In the Shadow of Nikopolis: Patterns of Settlement on the Ayios Thomas Peninsula  
*Carol A. Stein*
- 79 Roman and Late Antique Pottery of Southern Epirus – Some Results of the Nikopolis Survey Project  
*Melissa G. Moore*
- 91 Riza and Agia Pelagia: Two Architectural Assemblages of the Roman Era along the Coast of Southern Epirus  
*Anthi Angeli and Ioulia Katsadima*
- 109 Kassope, the City in whose Territory Nikopolis was Founded  
*Ernst-Ludwig Schwandner*
- 117 Archaeological Evidence from Cassope. The Local Workshops of Mould-made Bowls  
*Konstantina Gravani*
- 147 Leukas in the Roman Period  
*Giorgia Pliakou*
- 163 Epirus in the Roman Period  
*Vivi Karatzeni*
- 181 Die Umwandlung Butrints von einem Koinonszentrum zu einer römischen Kolonie  
*Neritan Ceka*
- 189 Acheloos' Homeland. New Historical-Archaeological Research on the Ancient Polis Stratos  
*Peter Funke*
- 205 The Dimensions of Material Topography  
*Franziska Lang*
- 223 Some News about Inscriptions from Northwestern Greece. Preliminary Remarks on the Recent Epigraphical Work in the Museums of Thyrrion and Agrinion  
*Klaus Freitag*
- 233 The Cults of Apollo in Northwestern Greece  
*Chryseis Tzouvara-Souli*
- 257 Sacred Landscapes of Aetolia and Achaia: Synoecism Processes and Non-Urban Sanctuaries  
*Sanne Houby-Nielsen*
- 277 Author's addresses

